

Employment and Qualification

TABLE 8: EMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX, TOTAL AND MIGRANT POPULATION

| | Employed population | Employed international migrant population | Percentage of employed migrant population out of employed population* | Percentage of women out of employed international population* | Year** |
|------------------------|---------------------|---|---|---|--------|
| Albania | - | - | - | - | - |
| Andorra | 43,380 | 36,561 | 84.3 | - | 2006 |
| Armenia | - | - | - | - | - |
| Austria | 3,824,400 | 384,663 | 10.1 | 42.6 | 2005 |
| Azerbaijan | 3,973,000 | 6,231 | 0.2 | - | 2006 |
| Belarus | 4,401,900 | - | - | - | 2006 |
| Belgium | - | 390,700 | - | - | 1998 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bulgaria | - | - | - | - | - |
| Croatia | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cyprus | 357,281 | 48,375 | 13.5 | 57.9 | 2006 |
| Czech Republic | 4,868,762 | 161,711 | 3.3 | 18.9 | 2003 |
| Denmark | 2,642,075 | 140,231 | 5.3 | 44.0 | 2002 |
| Estonia | 537,300 | 106,500 | 19.8 | 41.9 | 2003 |
| Finland | 2,247,796 | 40,978 | 1.8 | 40.8 | 2005 |
| France | 23,261,500 | 1,249,768 | 5.4 | 35.2 | 2000 |
| Georgia | - | - | - | - | - |
| Germany | 35,805,000 | 2,521,900 | 7.0 | 34.2 | 1997 |
| Greece | 4,452,817 | 289,800 | 6.5 | 36.9 | 2006 |
| Hungary | 3,930,073 | 64,626 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 2006 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ireland | 1,610,600 | 60,100 | 3.7 | 39.8 | 2000 |
| Italy | 21,639,792 | 1,348,424 | 6.2 | 38.0 | 2006 |
| Latvia | 961,900 | 175,500 | 18.2 | 46.0 | 2001 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lithuania | 1,488,372 | 10,610 | 0.7 | 44.1 | 2006 |
| Luxembourg | 107,172 | 87,717 | 81.8 | 41.5 | 2006 |
| Macedonia FYR | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malta | 148,288 | 4,190 | 2.8 | - | - |
| Moldova | - | 291 | - | - | 2001 |
| Monaco | - | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | - | 235,000 | - | 36.2 | 1998 |
| Norway | 2,275,000** | 181,444 | NA | 45.6 | 2006 |
| Poland | 7,679,694 | 5,830 | 0.1 | 27.7 | 2002 |
| Portugal | 5,088,888 | 91,600 | 1.8 | - | 1999 |
| Romania | 9,234,177 | 1,470 | 0.0 | - | 2002 |
| Russian Federation | - | 2,114 | - | 10.5 | 1999 |
| San Marino | - | 7,398 | - | 27.9 | 1998 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | - | - | - | - | - |
| Slovakia | - | - | - | - | - |
| Slovenia | 772,818 | 41,819 | 5.4 | 12.7 | 2003 |
| Spain | 16,458,100 | 523,500 | 3.2 | 41.4 | 2002 |
| Sweden | 4,101,856 | 171,144 | 4.2 | 48.6 | 2001 |
| Switzerland | 2,944,000 | 964,000 | 32.7 | 37.0 | 2000 |
| Turkey | 25,407,910 | 47,791 | 0.2 | 38.1 | 2000 |
| Ukraine | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom | 28,414,542 | 1,314,782 | 4.6 | 43.9 | 2002 |

Source: ILO

NOTES:

NA: Not Available

* Social Watch calculation based on ILO data

** Year refers to last available data on ILO LABORSTA Internet Database, <laborsta.ilo.org>

TABLE 9: EMPLOYED MIGRANT POPULATION BY ECONOMIC SECTOR

| | % of employed international migrant population out of employed population by sector | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| | A | C | D | F | G | H | O |
| Albania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Andorra | 90.34 | - | 87.82 | 90.91 | - | 96.33 | - |
| Armenia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Austria | 1.99 | - | 14.48 | 18.26 | 9.87 | 24.45 | - |
| Azerbaijan | 0.00 | 0.39 | 0.22 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.73 | - |
| Belarus | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Belgium | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bulgaria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Croatia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cyprus | 21.97 | - | 7.75 | 20.89 | 9.12 | 24.06 | 17.32 |
| Czech Republic | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Denmark | 3.31 | 2.16 | 3.82 | 1.55 | 2.91 | 11.85 | - |
| Estonia | 5.76 | 83.87 | 37.26 | 33.64 | 17.96 | 24.29 | 17.82 |
| Finland | 0.93 | 0.36 | 1.56 | 1.73 | 1.61 | 5.53 | - |
| France | 4.23 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.95 |
| Georgia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Germany | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Greece | 3.92 | 4.23 | 7.47 | 25.35 | 3.00 | 10.16 | 3.27 |
| Hungary | 0.49 | - | 0.80 | 1.53 | 0.73 | 0.79 | - |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ireland | 1.00 | 1.64 | 3.62 | 2.91 | 2.21 | 7.59 | 4.42 |
| Italy | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Latvia | 0.14 | - | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 1.35 | 0.05 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lithuania | 0.50 | 4.12 | 1.10 | 1.11 | 0.56 | 0.48 | 0.72 |
| Luxembourg | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Macedonia FYR | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malta | - | - | 0.21 | 11.87 | 2.52 | 5.17 | 2.10 |
| Moldova | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monaco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norway | 1.40 | 5.82 | 4.67 | 3.21 | 3.66 | 15.10 | - |
| Poland | 0.04 | 0.00 | - | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.24 | - |
| Portugal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Romania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Russian Federation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Marino | 30.65 | - | 103.06 | 122.52 | - | 71.38 | 31.14 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Slovakia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Slovenia | 1.12 | 4.08 | 2.95 | 38.83 | 2.60 | 6.37 | 2.09 |
| Spain | 4.57 | 4.23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Sweden | 1.65 | 1.99 | 4.99 | 2.57 | 3.55 | 12.18 | - |
| Switzerland | 5.24 | - | 35.21 | 39.91 | 25.41 | 53.99 | - |
| Turkey | 0.06 | 0.07 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ukraine | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom | 1.82 | 4.58 | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: ILO

NOTES:
A: Agriculture, hunting and forestry

C: Mining and quarrying

D: Manufacturing

F: Construction

G: Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods

H: Hotels and restaurants

O: Other community, social and personal service activities

TABLE 10: EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF RECENT IMMIGRANTS COMPARED TO THAT OF NATIVE-BORN AGED 25-34

| | Foreign-born labour force present in the country for 10 years or less % | | | Native-born labour force (25-34 years old) % | | | Difference Foreign-born – Native-born | | |
|------------------------|---|------------------------|----------------|--|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| | Low education | Intermediate education | High education | Low education | Intermediate education | High education | Low education | Intermediate education | High education |
| Year | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 | 2008 |
| EU 15 | 33.8 | 41.9 | 24.3 | 19.0 | 48.0 | 33.1 | 14.8 | -6.0 | -8.8 |
| Albania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Andorra | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Armenia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Austria | 25.5 | 51.4 | 23.1 | 7.3 | 71.2 | 21.5 | 18.2 | -19.7 | 1.6 |
| Azerbaijan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Belarus | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Belgium | 32.2 | 24.9 | 42.9 | 14.9 | 41.6 | 43.5 | 17.4 | -16.7 | -0.6 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bulgaria | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Croatia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cyprus | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Czech Republic | 11.6 | 62.8 | 25.6 | 4.7 | 80.9 | 14.4 | 6.9 | -18.1 | 11.2 |
| Denmark | 27.3 | 33.5 | 39.2 | 8.1 | 50.7 | 41.2 | 19.2 | -17.2 | -2.0 |
| Estonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finland | 30.5 | 51.0 | 18.5 | 9.4 | 49.9 | 40.7 | 21.1 | 1.1 | -22.2 |
| France | 40.7 | 25.6 | 33.7 | 15.9 | 43.1 | 41.0 | 24.8 | -17.6 | -7.3 |
| Georgia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Germany | 32.7 | 41.0 | 26.3 | 9.8 | 64.9 | 25.3 | 22.9 | -23.9 | 1.0 |
| Greece | 48.3 | 39.3 | 12.4 | 18.8 | 53.2 | 27.9 | 29.5 | -13.9 | -15.5 |
| Hungary | 8.2 | 69.7 | 22.0 | 12.0 | 66.6 | 21.5 | -3.7 | 3.1 | 0.6 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ireland | 14.6 | 37.7 | 47.7 | 15.7 | 42.2 | 42.1 | -1.1 | -4.5 | 5.6 |
| Italy | 45.5 | 43.6 | 10.8 | 30.6 | 52.7 | 16.7 | 14.9 | -9.0 | -5.9 |
| Latvia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lithuania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Luxembourg | 21.2 | 27.2 | 51.6 | 11.7 | 54.5 | 33.9 | 9.5 | -27.2 | 17.7 |
| Macedonia FYR | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malta | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moldova | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Monaco | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands | 25.9 | 45.4 | 28.7 | 14.7 | 46.1 | 39.2 | 11.3 | -0.7 | -10.5 |
| Norway | 17.5 | 46.5 | 36.0 | 2.6 | 55.0 | 42.4 | 14.8 | -8.4 | -6.4 |
| Poland | 14.4 | 55.8 | 29.8 | 7.2 | 65.7 | 27.1 | 7.2 | -9.9 | 2.7 |
| Portugal | 55.9 | 27.5 | 16.6 | 59.5 | 21.5 | 19.0 | -3.6 | 6.1 | -2.4 |
| Romania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Russian Federation | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| San Marino | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Serbia and Montenegro | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Slovakia | - | - | - | 5.8 | 77.3 | 16.9 | - | - | - |
| Slovenia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spain | 42.3 | 35.9 | 21.8 | 33.5 | 22.2 | 44.4 | 8.8 | 13.7 | -22.5 |
| Sweden | 21.4 | 40.3 | 38.3 | 7.1 | 54.6 | 38.4 | 14.3 | -14.3 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 23.9 | 33.9 | 42.2 | 2.4 | 64.5 | 33.2 | 21.5 | -30.6 | 9.1 |
| Turkey | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ukraine | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: OECD