

Table of contents

Preface	
Redesigning the financial architecture	9
<i>Roberto Bissio</i>	
Box: The Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for 2015	11
Box: When will dignity for all be achieved?	12
THEMATIC REPORTS	
Multilateral financial institutions: overhauling development finance	14
<i>Yilmaz Akyüz</i>	
Exposing the myth and plugging the leaks	17
<i>Sony Kapoor</i>	
Decentralization and sovereignty: how policy space is eroded	20
Citizens' Network on Essential Services <i>Nancy Alexander</i>	
Reclaiming development: streamline the Bretton Woods institutions ...	23
Third World Network <i>Celine Tan</i>	
From Monterrey to Basel: who rules the banks?	26
<i>Jan Kregel</i>	
Forever in your debt?	29
European Network on Debt and Development (EURODAD) <i>Alex Wilks, Francesco Oddone</i>	
Box: Latin America: debt, investment, capital flight	30
<i>Iara Pietrikovsky (INESC)</i>	
Migrant worker remittances: a way out of poverty?	32
<i>Carlos Heredia</i>	
International taxation: the time is ripe	34
<i>Peter Wahl</i>	
Box: Currency Transaction Tax	36
<i>Sony Kapoor</i>	
Global tax evasion	39
Tax Justice Network <i>Mike Lewis</i>	
Beyond consultation: innovative sources	42
North South Institute <i>John Foster</i>	
The new aid modalities for MDG financing: will the European Union keep its promises?	45
<i>Simon Stocker (Eurostep)</i> <i>Mirjam van Reisen (Europe External Policy Advisors - EEPA)</i>	
Box: Some considerations regarding budget support	46
<i>Cecilia Alemany (Social Watch)</i>	
Box: Gender budget initiatives in CEE/CIS region	47
Network of East – West Women (NEWW)	
The Arab region: at the crossroad of development security and human rights	48
Arab NGO Network for Development (ANND) <i>Ziad Abdel Samad, Kinda Mohamadieh</i>	
What if developing countries could finance poverty eradication from their own public resources?	53
Global Policy Forum Europe <i>Jens Martens</i>	
MEASURING PROGRESS	
Ensuring basic capabilities, an essential task for development	59
Poverty and inequality	62
A question of rights	
Food security	65
More and more people are going hungry	
Education	68
The challenge of universality	
Information, science and technology	70
Digital gap, people gap	
Public expenditure	72
Abysmal differences	
Development assistance	75
Discouraging trends	
The environment	78
Access versus the privatization of resources	
Health	81
Extreme risk	
Reproductive health	85
Deficiencies that cost lives	
Gender equity	86
The need to acknowledge discrimination	
The long road to gender equity	91
Development indicators at the service of human rights monitoring	94
How to read the Social Watch tables	98
The present situation of poverty in the world	100
Food security	103
Education	107
Information, science and technology	111
Public expenditure	115
Trends in Official Development Assistance	119
Environment	120
Health	122
Children's immunization	126
Women's reproductive health	130
Gender equity	134
Status of ratifications of fundamental ILO conventions	146
Status of ratifications of International Treaties mentioned in the Millennium Declaration	148
Human Rights International Treaties: how do countries fulfil their obligations	150
Methodology	158
Glossary	162
Compilation of articles on human rights mentioned in the statistics tables	164
Sources and resources	167

NATIONAL REPORTS

ALBANIA	174	MALTA	222
ALGERIA	176	MEXICO	224
ARGENTINA	178	MOROCCO	226
BAHRAIN	180	MOZAMBIQUE	228
BENIN	182	NEPAL	230
BOLIVIA	184	NIGERIA	232
BRAZIL	186	PAKISTAN	234
BULGARIA	188	PARAGUAY	236
CANADA	190	PERU	238
CHILE	192	PHILIPPINES	240
COLOMBIA	194	ROMANIA	242
COSTA RICA	196	SPAIN	244
ECUADOR	198	SWITZERLAND	246
EL SALVADOR	200	TANZANIA	248
GERMANY	202	THAILAND	250
GHANA	204	UGANDA	252
HONDURAS	206	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	254
INDIA	208	ZAMBIA	256
ITALY	210		
KAZAKHSTAN	212		
KENYA	214		
KOREA, Republic of	216		
LATVIA	218		
LEBANON	220		