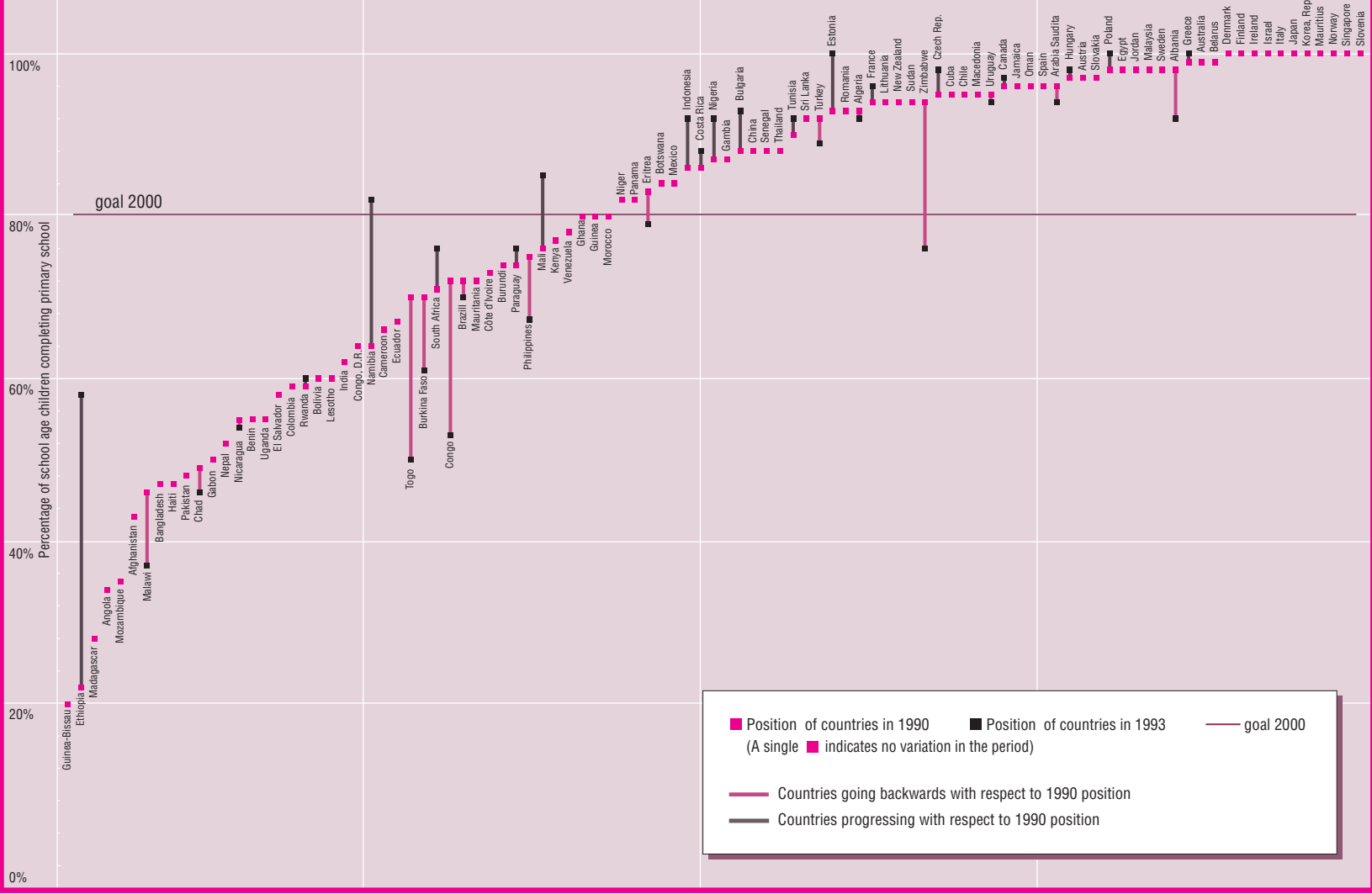
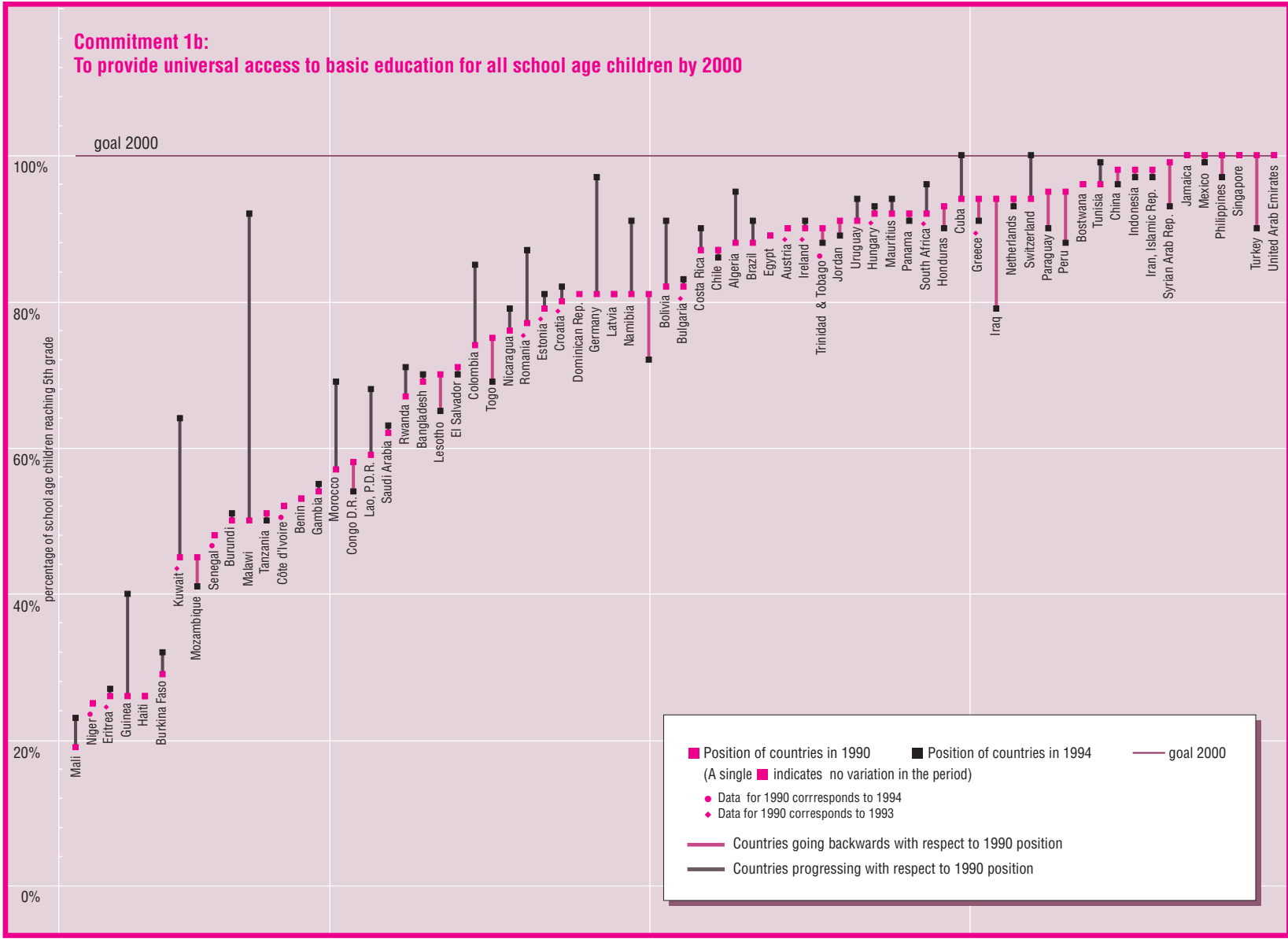




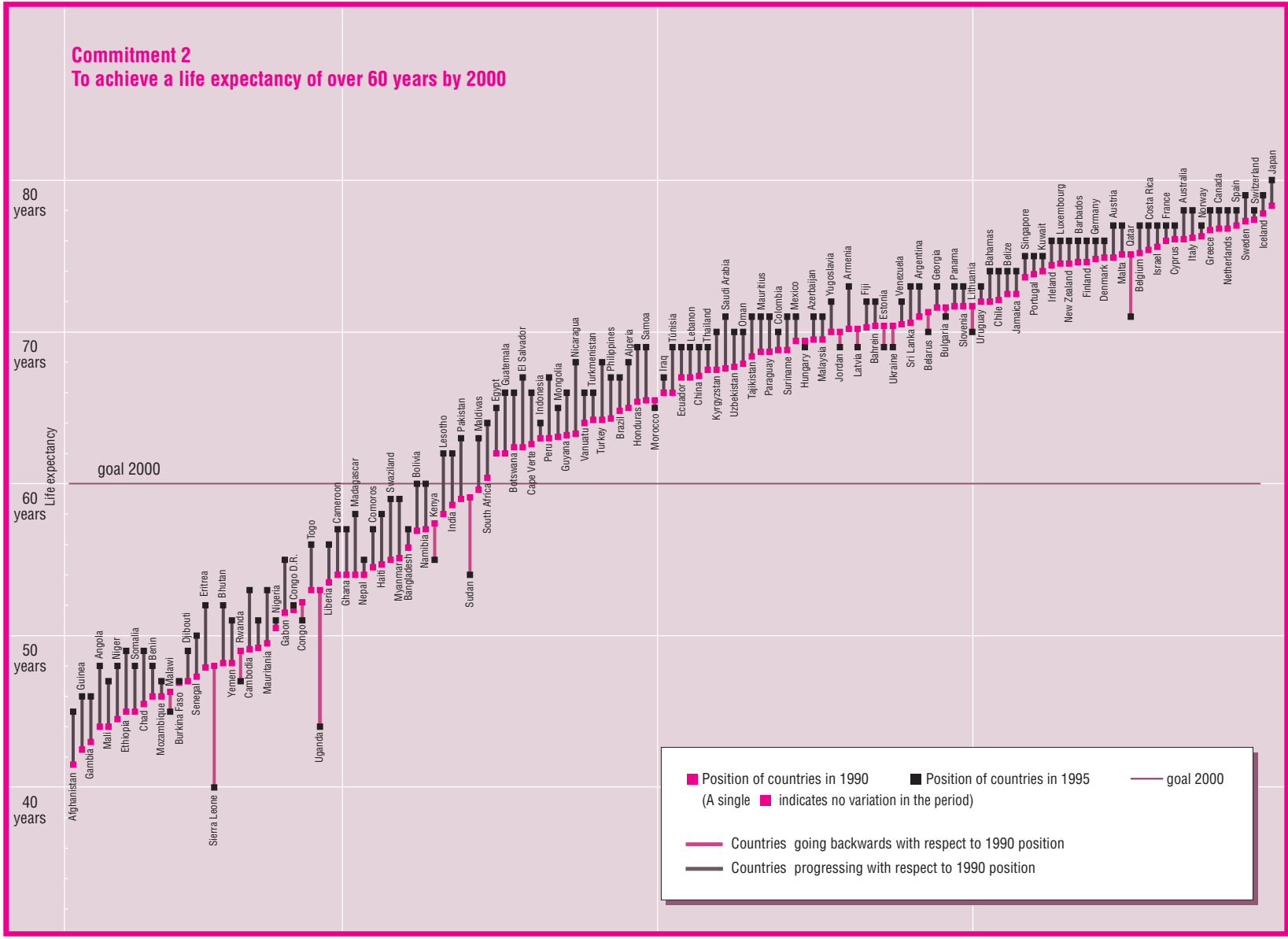
### Commitment 1a: To achieve completion of primary education for at least 80% of school age children by 2000



**Commitment 1b:  
To provide universal access to basic education for all school age children by 2000**

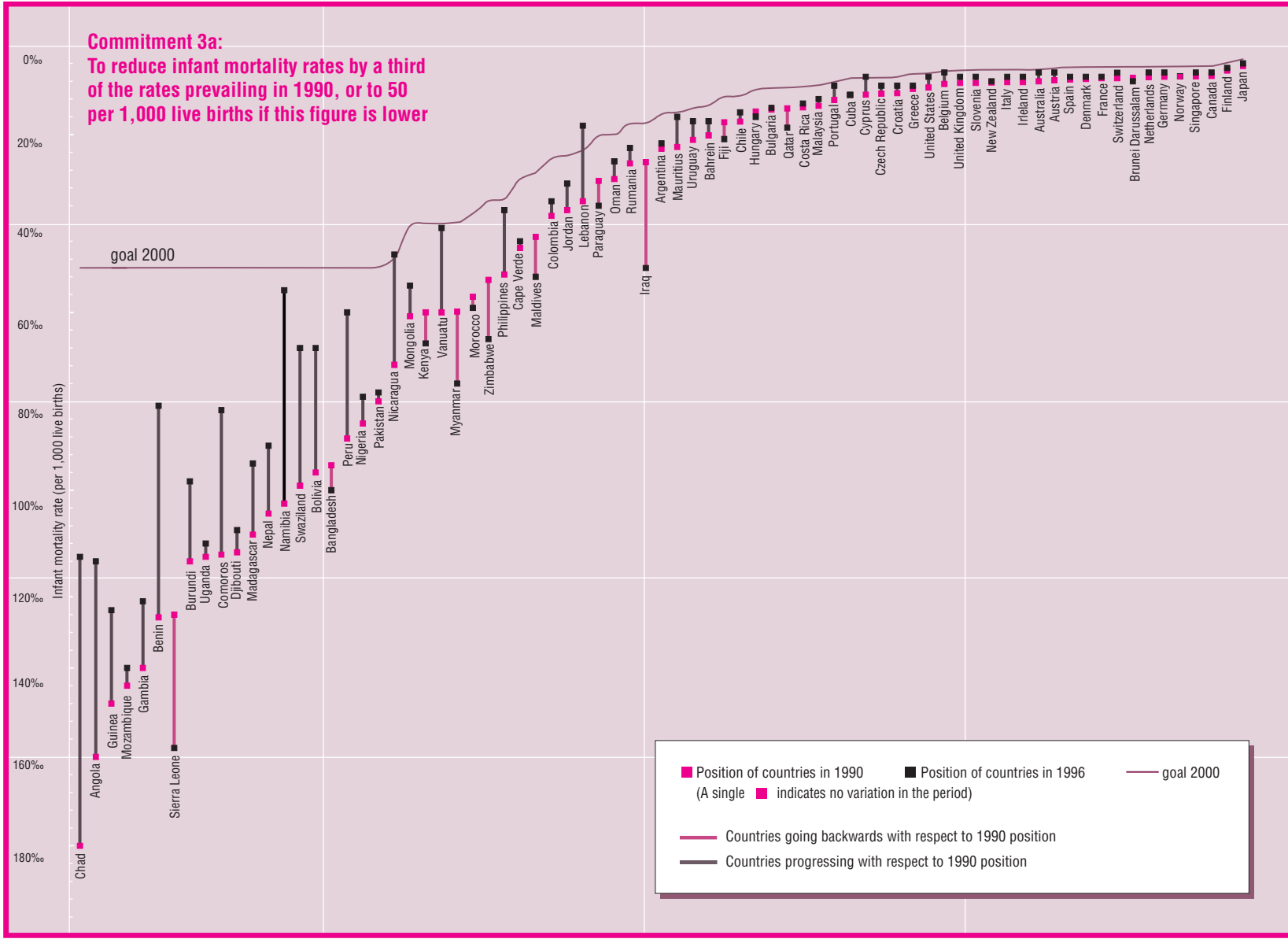


**Commitment 2**  
**To achieve a life expectancy of over 60 years by 2000**

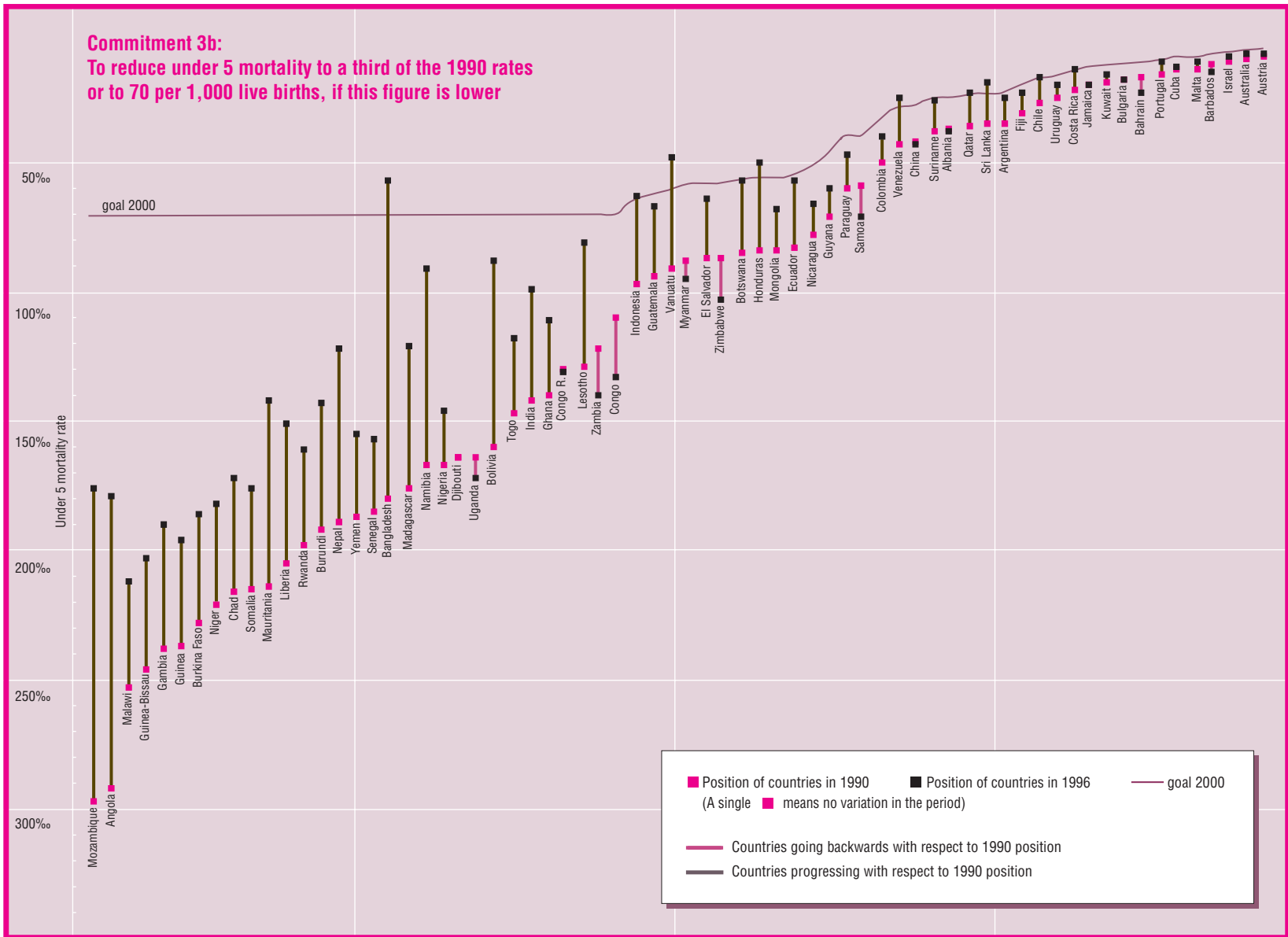


■ Position of countries in 1990   
 ■ Position of countries in 1995   
 — goal 2000  
 (A single ■ indicates no variation in the period)

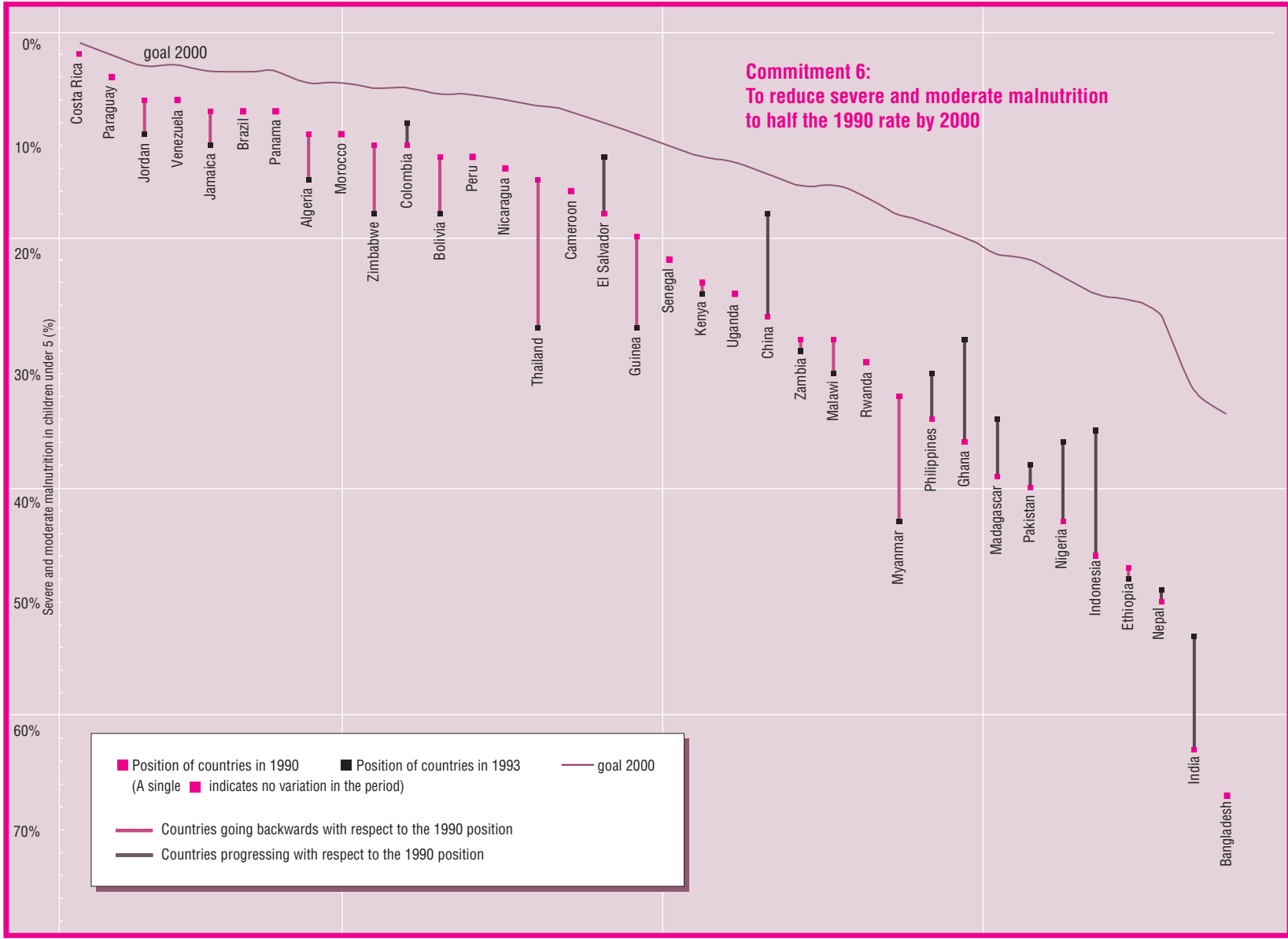
— Countries going backwards with respect to 1990 position  
— Countries progressing with respect to 1990 position



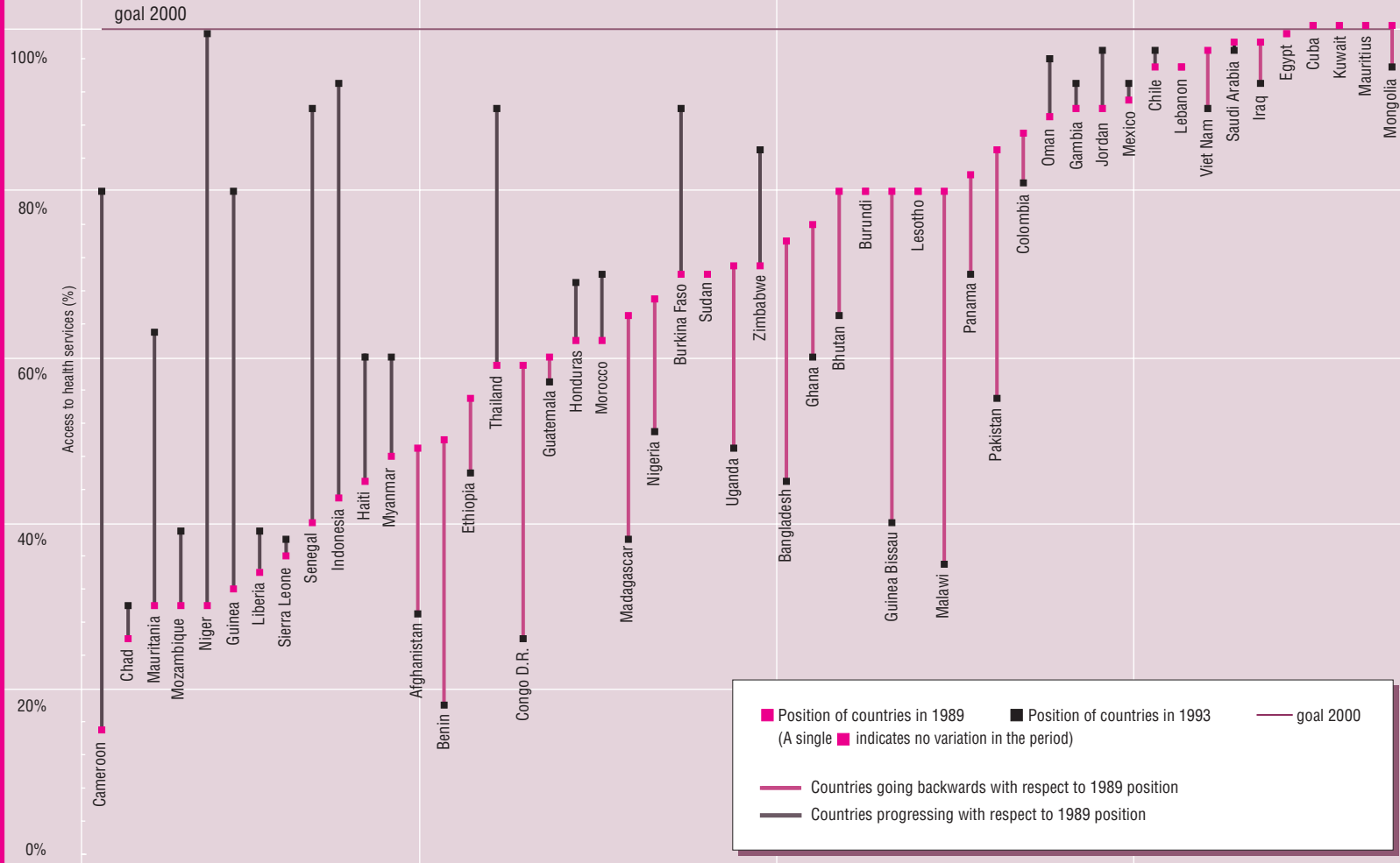
**Commitment 3b:**  
**To reduce under 5 mortality to a third of the 1990 rates**  
**or to 70 per 1,000 live births, if this figure is lower**







**Commitment 7:  
To achieve universal access to health services by 2000**

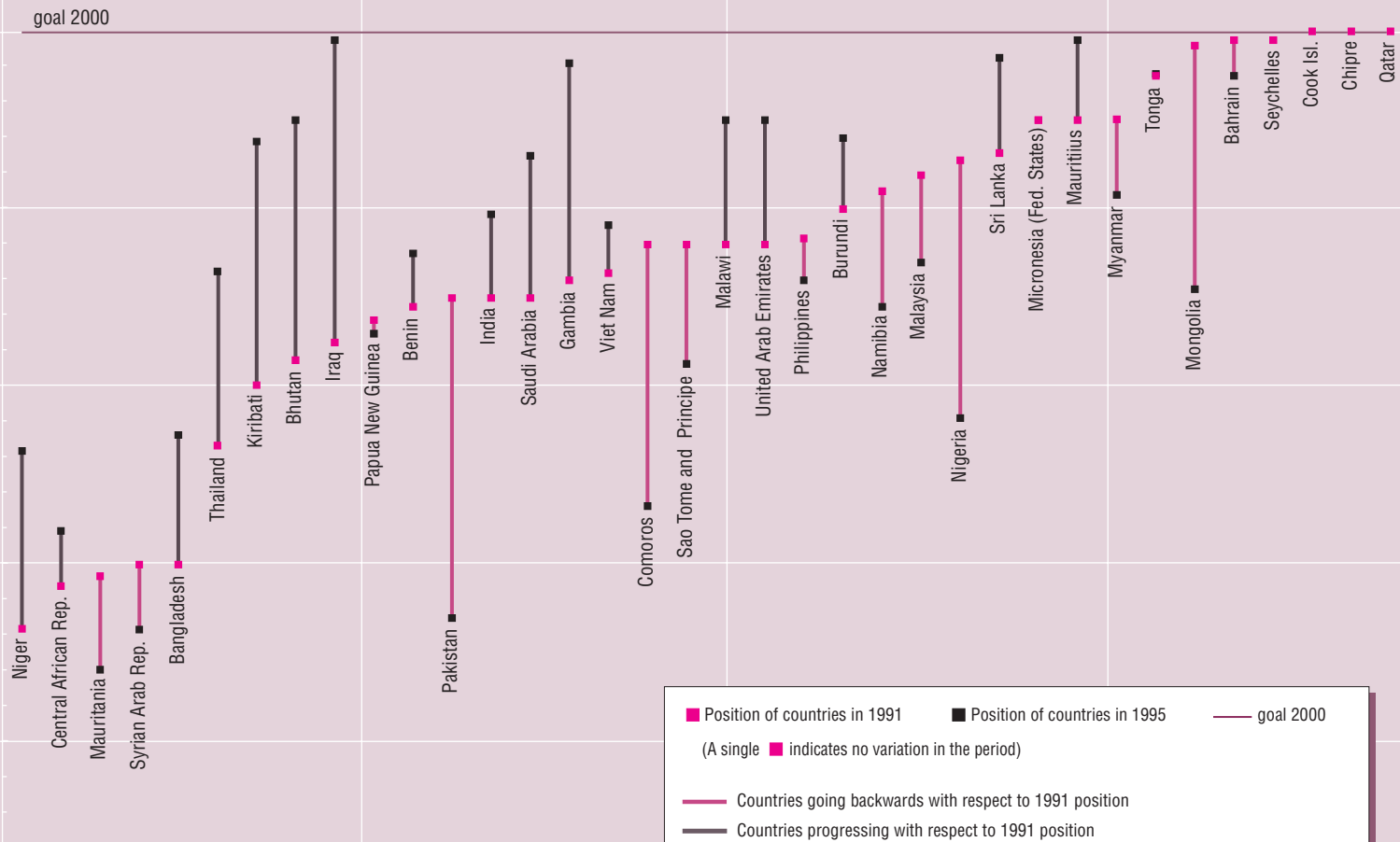




**Commitment 8a:  
To provide access to reproductive health services to all persons by 2000  
(pregnancies attended)**

goal 2000

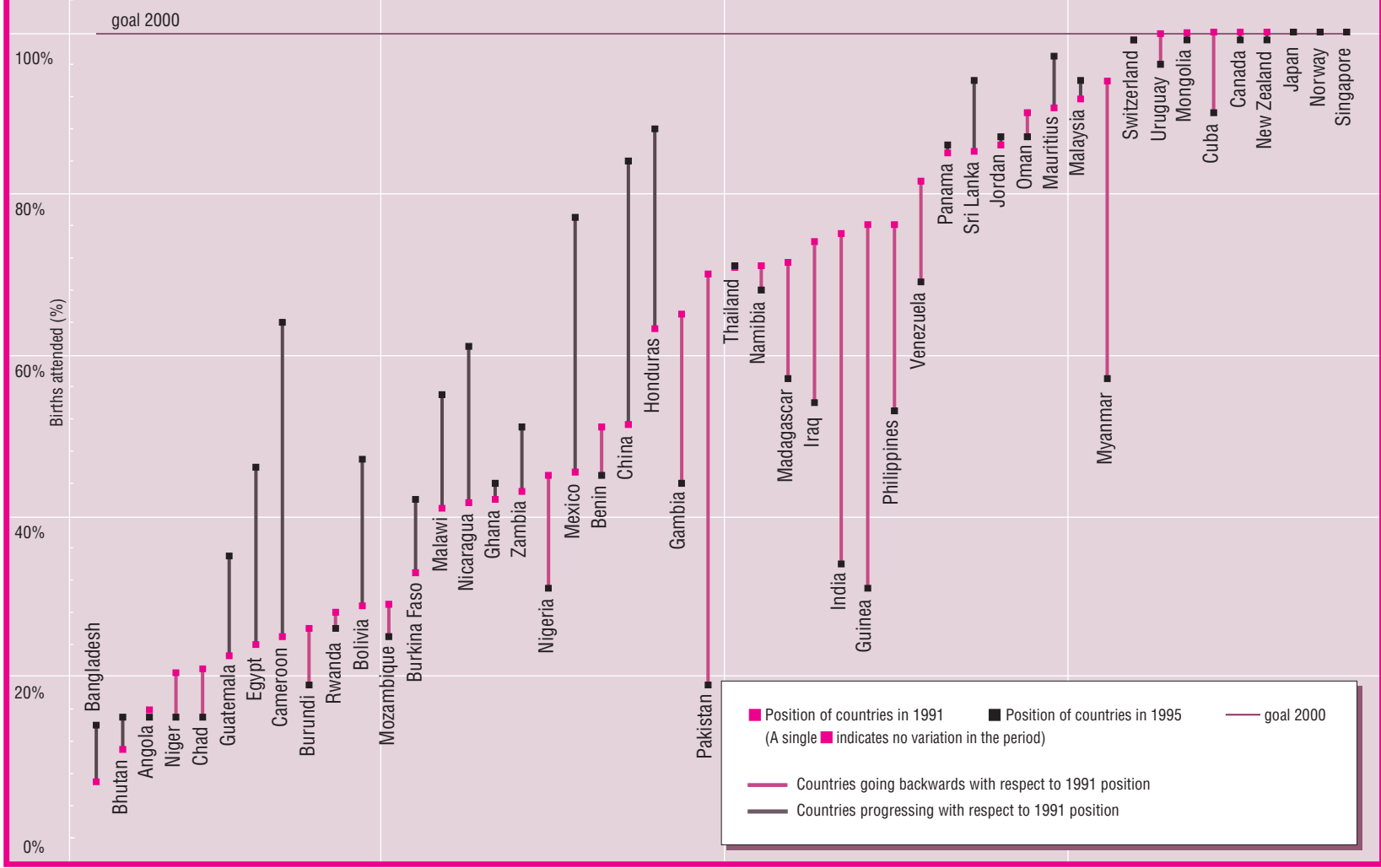
Pregnancies attended (per 1,000)



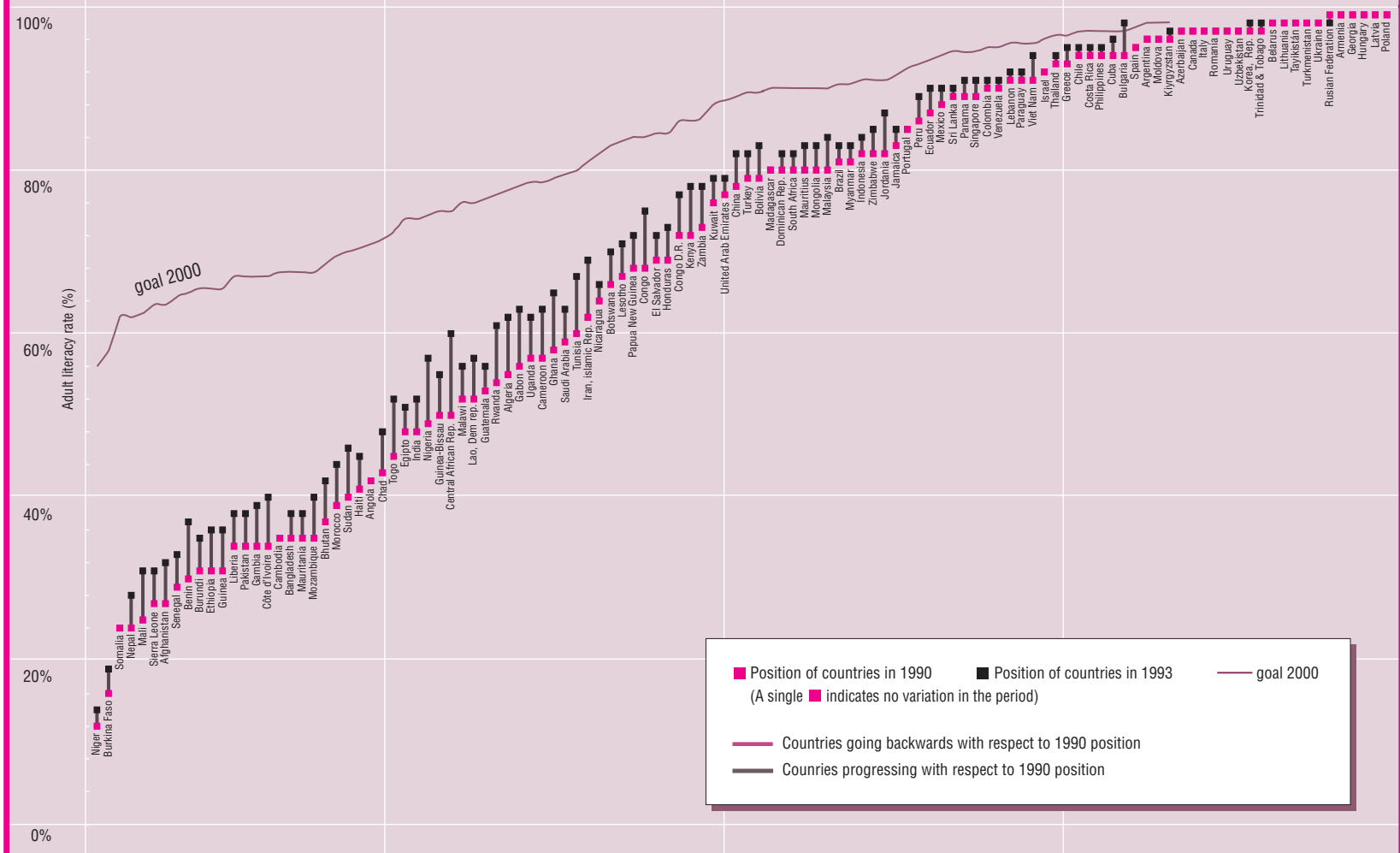
■ Position of countries in 1991    ■ Position of countries in 1995    — goal 2000  
(A single ■ indicates no variation in the period)

— Countries going backwards with respect to 1991 position  
— Countries progressing with respect to 1991 position

**Commitment 8b:  
To provide access to reproductive health services to all persons by 2000  
(Births attended)**

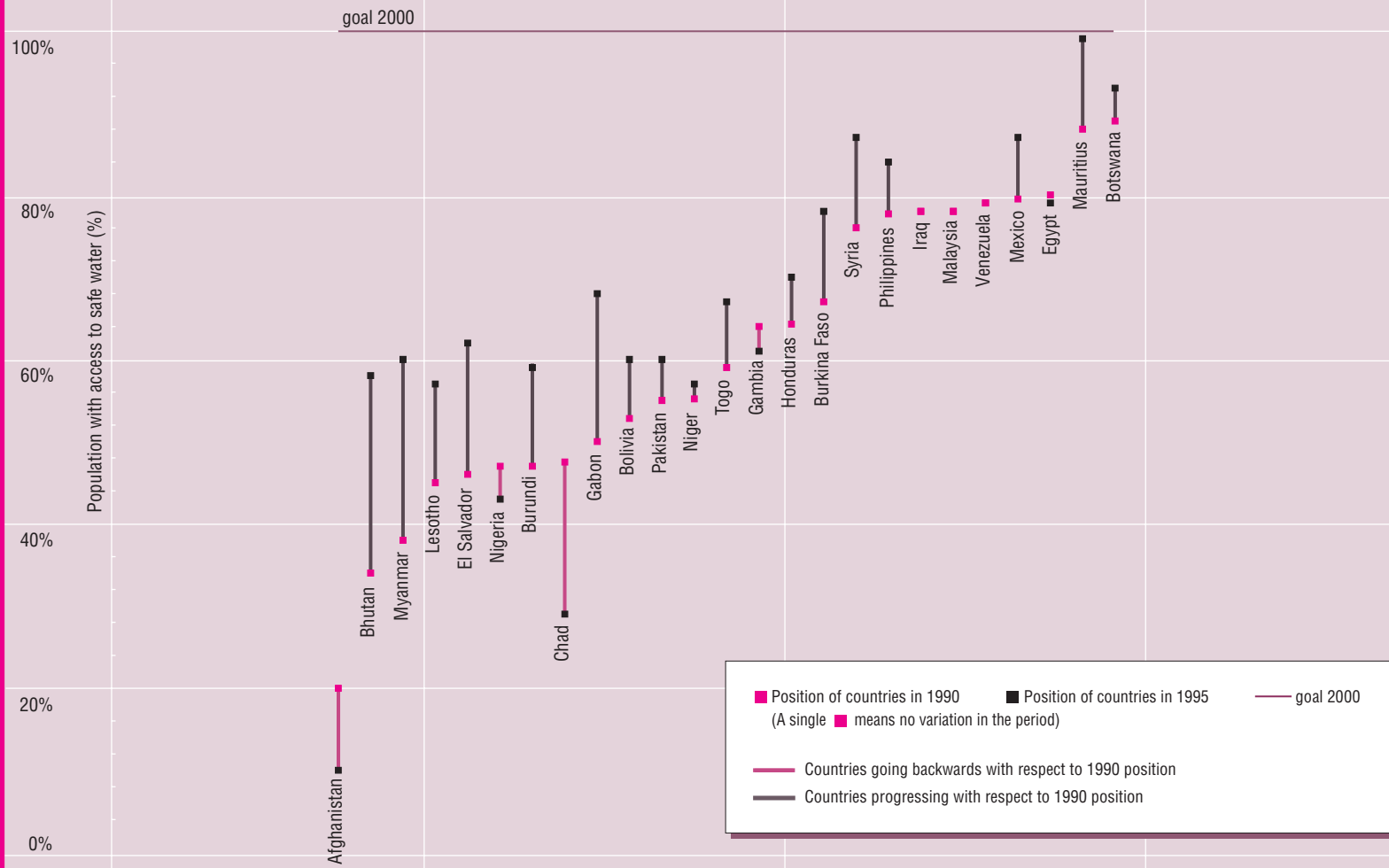


**Commitment 11:  
To reduce adult illiteracy rates to at least half the 1990 levels by 2000**

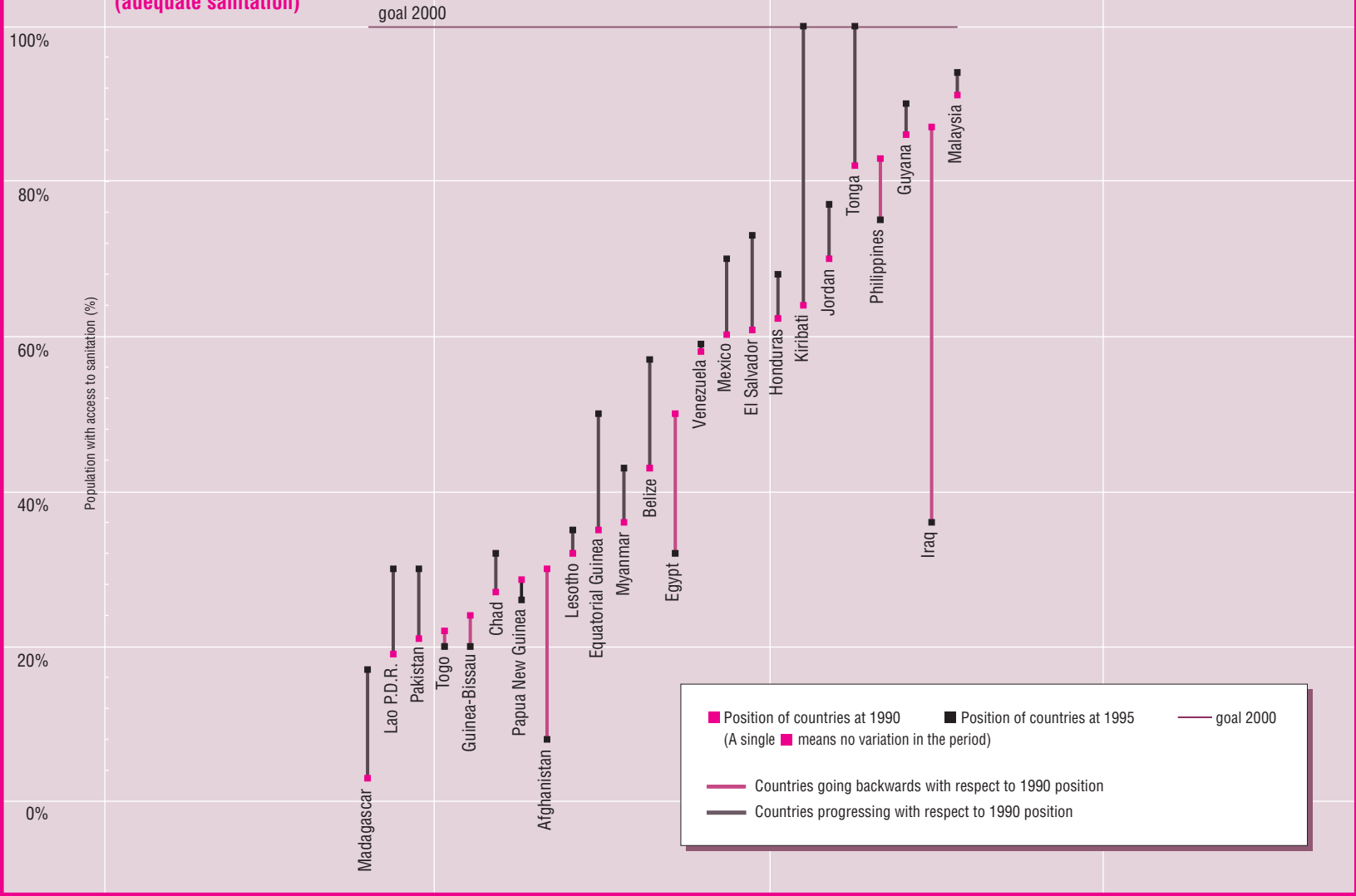


■ Position of countries in 1990     ■ Position of countries in 1993     — goal 2000  
 (A single ■ indicates no variation in the period)  
 — Countries going backwards with respect to 1990 position  
 — Countries progressing with respect to 1990 position

**Commitment 12a:**  
**To provide access to drinking water and sanitation for all by 2000**  
**(access to drinking water)**



**Commitment 12b:  
To provide drinking water and adequate sanitation for all by 2000  
(adequate sanitation)**



<b>Commitment 1a:</b> To achieve completion of primary education for at least 80% of school age children by 2000					
Percentage of children reaching 5th grade					
	1986-93 (%)	1990-95 (%)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (%)	goal 2000 (%)
<b>Countries with a low starting point in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Guinea-Bissau	20	20	0	53	80
Ethiopia	22	58	75	54	80
Madagascar	28	28	0	58	80
Angola	34	34	0	62	80
Mozambique	35	35	0	62	80
Afghanistan	43	43	0	66	80
Malawi	46	37	-39	68	80
Bangladesh	47	47	0	68	80
Haiti	47	47	0	68	80
Pakistan	48	48	0	69	80
Chad	49	46	-13	69	80
Gabon	50	50	0	69	80
Nepal	52	52	0	70	80
Nicaragua	55	54	-5	71	80
Benin	55	55	0	71	80
Uganda	55	55	0	71	80
<b>Countries with a high starting point 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
El Salvador	58	58	0	73	80
Colombia	59	59	0	73	80
Rwanda	59	60	6	73	80
Bolivia	60	60	0	73	80
Lesotho	60	60	0	73	80
India	62	62	0	74	80
Zaire	64	64	0	75	80
Namibia	64	82	111	75	80
Cameroon	66	66	0	76	80
Ecuador	67	67	0	76	80
Togo	70	50	-252	77	80
Burkina Faso	70	61	-103	77	80
South Africa	71	76	57	77	80
Congo	72	53	-291	78	80
Brazil	72	70	-27	78	80
Mauritania	72	72	0	78	80
Côte d'Ivoire	73	73	0	78	80
Burundi	74	74	0	78	80
Paraguay	74	76	34	78	80
Philippines	75	67	-175	78	80
Mali	76	85	218	79	80
Kenya	77	77	0	79	80
Venezuela	78	78	0	79	80
<b>Countries having met the goal before 1990</b>					
	1986-93	1990-95			
Ghana	80	80			
Guinea	80	80			
Morocco	80	80			
Niger	82	82			
Panama	82	82			
Botswana	84	84			
Mexico	84	84			
Indonesia	86	92			

<b>Commitment 1a: (cont.)</b>		
Percentage of children reaching 5th grade		
	1986-93 (%)	1990-95 (%)
Costa Rica	86	88
Nigeria	87	92
Gambia	87	87
Bulgaria	88	93
China	88	88
Senegal	88	88
Thailand	88	88
Tunisia	90	92
Sri Lanka	92	92
Estonia	93	100
Romania	93	93
France	94	96
Lithuania	94	94
New Zealand	94	94
Sudan	94	94
Czech Rep.	95	98
Cuba	95	95
Chile	95	95
Macedonia	95	95
Canada	96	97
Jamaica	96	96
Oman	96	96
Spain	96	96
Hungary	97	98
Austria	97	97
Slovakia	97	97
Poland	98	100
Egypt	98	98
Jordan	98	98
Malaysia	98	98
Sweden	98	98
Greece	99	100
Australia	99	99
Belarus	99	99
Denmark	100	100
Finland	100	100
Ireland	100	100
Israel	100	100
Italy	100	100
Japan	100	100
Korea, Rep. of	100	100
Mauritius	100	100
Norway	100	100
Singapore	100	100
Slovenia	100	100
Switzerland	100	100
<b>Countries having met the goal, but going backwards</b>		
Eritrea	83	79
Turkey	92	89
Algeria	93	92
Zimbabwe	94	76
Uruguay	95	94
Saudi Arabia	96	94
Albania	98	92
Croatia	100	98

1/ Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the average of values for all countries.

Commitment 1b: To provide universal access to basic education for all school age children by 2000					
Primary school enrollment ratio (net)					
	1990 (%)	1994 (%)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (%)	goal 2000 (%)
<b>Countries with low starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Mali	19	23	1.2	61	100
Niger ■	25	25	0.0	66	100
Haiti	26	26	0.0	67	100
Eritrea ♦	26	27	0.3	67	100
Guinea	26	40	3.2	67	100
Burkina Faso	29	32	0.8	69	100
Mozambique	45	41	-1.2	79	100
Kuwait ♦	45	64	4.4	79	100
Senegal ■	48	48	0.0	80	100
Burundi	50	51	0.3	81	100
Malawi	50	92	8.8	81	100
Tanzania	51	50	-0.3	82	100
Côte d'Ivoire ■	52	52	0.0	82	100
Benin	53	53	0.0	83	100
Gambia	54	55	0.3	83	100
Morocco	57	69	3.4	84	100
Zaire	58	54	-1.3	85	100
Lao, P.D.R.	59	68	2.7	85	100
Saudi Arabia	62	63	0.3	87	100
Rwanda	67	71	1.4	89	100
Bangladesh	69	70	0.4	89	100
Lesotho	70	65	-2.1	90	100
El Salvador	71	70	-0.4	90	100
Colombia	74	85	4.6	91	100
Togo	75	69	-2.9	92	100
<b>Countries with high starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Nicaragua	76	79	1.4	92	100
Rumania ♦	77	87	4.7	92	100
Estonia ♦	79	81	1.1	93	100
Croatia ♦	80	82	1.1	94	100
Oman	81	72	-5.6	94	100
Dominican Rep ■	81	81	0.0	94	100
Latvia ■	81	81	0.0	94	100
Namibia	81	91	5.5	94	100
Germany ♦	81	97	8.6	94	100
Bulgaria ♦	82	83	0.6	94	100
Bolivia	82	91	5.2	94	100
Chile	87	86	-0.8	96	100
Costa Rica	87	90	2.4	96	100
Brazil	88	91	2.6	96	100
Algeria	88	95	6.0	96	100
Egypt ■	89	89	0.0	97	100
Trinidad & Tobago ♦	90	88	-2.1	97	100
Austria ■	90	90	0.0	97	100
Ireland ♦	90	91	1.0	97	100
Jordan	91	89	-2.4	97	100
Uruguay	91	94	3.4	97	100
Panama	92	91	-1.3	98	100
Hungary ♦	92	93	1.3	98	100

Commitment 1b: (cont.)					
Primary school enrollment ratio (net)					
	1990 (%)	1994 (%)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (%)	goal 2000 (%)
Mauritius	92	94	2.6	98	100
South Africa ♦	92	96	5.1	98	100
Honduras	93	90	-4.5	98	100
Iraq	94	79	-28.1	98	100
Greece ♦	94	91	-5.2	98	100
Netherlands ♦	94	93	-1.7	98	100
Cuba	94	100	10.0	98	100
Switzerland ♦	94	100	10.0	98	100
<b>Countries having met the goal in 1990</b>					
Tunisia	96	99			
Botswana	96	96			
United Arab Emirates	100	100			
Singapore	100	100			
Jamaica	100	100			
United States	n/d	100			
Spain	n/d	100			
Portugal	n/d	100			
Japan	n/d	100			
Sweden	n/d	99			
Norway	n/d	99			
New Zealand	n/d	99			
France	n/d	99			
Denmark	n/d	99			
Australia	n/d	98			
Liberia	n/d	97			
United Kingdom	n/d	100			
Poland	n/d	97			
Cape Verde	n/d	100			
Bahrain	n/d	100			
Malta	n/d	99			
Fiji	n/d	99			
Canada	n/d	97			
Belize	n/d	97			
Slovenia	n/d	96			
Russian Fed.	n/d	96			
Korea, Dem. Rep.	n/d	96			
Cyprus	n/d	96			
Belgium	n/d	96			
Swaziland	n/d	95			
<b>Countries having met the goal in 1990 but going backward</b>					
Peru	95	88			
Paraguay	95	90			
China	98	96			
Indonesia	98	97			
Iran, Islamic Rep.	98	97			
Syria	99	93			
Turkey	100	90			
Philippines	100	97			
Mexico	100	99			

♦ 1993 figures.

◆ 1993 figures in first column.

■ An index of 0.0 indicates that the value for 1994 is the same as for 1990.

n/d no data available.

<sup>1/</sup> Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the average of values for all countries.

Source: UNESCO, 1997.

Commitment 2: To achieve a life expectancy of over 60 years by 2000					
Life expectancy					
	1989-1990 (years)	1995 (years)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (years)	goal 2000 (years)
<b>Countries with low starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Afghanistan	42	45	2	54	60
Guinea	43	46	2	54	60
Gambia	43	46	2	54	60
Angola	44	48	3	55	60
Mali	44	47	2	55	60
Niger	45	48	3	55	60
Ethiopia	45	49	3	55	60
Somalia	45	48	2	55	60
Chad	46	49	3	55	60
Benin	46	48	2	55	60
Mozambique	46	47	1	55	60
Malawi	46	45	-1	56	60
Burkina Faso	47	47	0	56	60
Djibouti	47	49	2	56	60
Senegal	47	50	2	56	60
Eritrea	48	52	4	56	60
Sierra Leone	48	40	-8	56	60
Bhutan	48	52	3	56	60
Yemen	48	51	3	56	60
Rwanda	49	47	-2	56	60
Cambodia	49	53	4	56	60
Burundi	49	51	2	57	60
Mauritania	50	53	4	57	60
Nigeria	51	51	1	57	60
Gabon	52	55	4	57	60
<b>Countries with high starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Zaire	52	52	0	57	60
Congo	52	51	-2	58	60
Togo	53	56	4	58	60
Uganda	53	44	-15	58	60
Liberia	54	56	4	58	60
Cameroon	54	57	5	58	60
Ghana	54	57	5	58	60
Madagascar	54	58	7	58	60
Nepal	54	55	2	58	60
Comoros	55	57	5	58	60
Haiti	55	58	6	58	60
Swaziland	55	59	8	58	60
Myanmar	55	59	8	58	60
Bangladesh	56	57	3	59	60
Bolivia	57	60	10	59	60
Namibia	57	60	10	59	60
Kenya	57	55	-10	59	60
Lesotho	58	62	20	59	60
India	59	62	24	60	60
Pakistan	59	63	39	60	60
Sudan	59	54	-60	60	60

Commitment 2 (cont:)		
Life expectancy		
	1989-1990 (years)	1995 (years)
<b>Countries having met the goal before 1990</b>		
	1989-1990	1995
Maldives	60	63
South Africa	60	64
Egypt	62	65
Guatemala	62	66
Botswana	62	66
El Salvador	62	67
Cape Verde	63	66
Indonesia	63	64
Peru	63	67
Mongolia	63	65
Guyana	63	66
Nicaragua	63	68
Vanuatu	64	66
Turkmenistan	64	66
Turkey	64	68
Philippines	64	67
Brazil	65	67
Algeria	65	68
Honduras	65	69
Samoa	66	69
Iraq	66	67
Tunisia	66	69
Ecuador	67	69
Lebanon	67	69
China	67	69
Thailand	68	69
Kyrgyzstan	68	70
Saudi Arabia	68	71
Uzbekistan	68	70
Oman	68	70
Tajikistan	69	71
Mauritius	69	71
Paraguay	69	71
Colombia	69	70
Suriname	69	71
Mexico	69	71
Azerbaijan	70	71
Malaysia	70	71
Yugoslavia	70	72
Armenia	70	73
Fiji	70	72
Bahrein	70	72
Venezuela	71	72
Sri Lanka	71	73
Argentina	71	73
Slovenia	72	73

Commitment 2 (cont:)		
Life expectancy		
	1989-1990 (years)	1995 (years)
Georgia	72	73
Panama	72	73
Uruguay	72	73
Bahamas	72	74
Chile	72	74
Belize	73	74
Jamaica	73	74
Singapore	74	75
Portugal	74	75
Kuwait	74	75
Ireland	74	76
Luxembourg	75	76
New Zealand	75	76
Barbados	75	76
Finland	75	76
Germany	75	76
Denmark	75	76
Austria	75	77
Malta	75	77
Belgium	75	77
Costa Rica	75	77
Israel	76	77
France	76	77
Cyprus	76	77
Australia	76	78
Italy	76	78
Norway	76	77
Greece	77	78
Canada	77	78
Netherlands	77	78
Spain	77	78
Sweden	77	79
Switzerland	77	78
Iceland	78	79
Japan	78	80
<b>Countries having met the goal, but going backwards</b>		
Morocco	66	65
Hungary	69	69
Jordan	70	69
Latvia	70	69
Estonia	70	69
Ukraine	70	69
Belarus	71	70
Bulgaria	72	71
Lithuania	72	70
Qatar	75	71

<sup>1/</sup> Starting points are considered high or low in relation to the average of values for all countries.

Source: UNICEF, 1997 (1995). 1989-90 HFA, WHO.



Commitment 3a: To reduce infant mortality rates by a third of the 1990 rate, or to 50 per 1,000 live births by 2000					
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born live)					
	1989-90	1996	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value	goal 2000
<b>Countries that must reduce the rate to 50 per 1,000</b>					
Chad	180	115	5.2	91	50.0
Angola	160	116	4.1	84	50.0
Guinea	148	127	2.2	81	50.0
Mozambique	144	140	0.4	79	50.0
Gambia	140	125	1.7	78	50.0
Benin	128.6	81	6.2	74	50.0
Sierra Leone	128	158	-4.1	74	50.0
Burundi	116	98	2.8	70	50.0
Uganda	115	112	0.5	70	50.0
Comoros	114.5	82	5.1	70	50.0
Djibouti	114	109	0.8	70	50.0
Madagascar	110	94	2.7	68	50.0
Nepal	105.3	90	2.8	67	50.0
Namibia	103	55	9.1	66	50.0
Swaziland	99	68	6.4	65	50.0
Bolivia	96	68	6.1	64	50.0
Bangladesh	94.4	100	-1.3	64	50.0
Peru	88.4	60	7.4	62	50.0
Nigeria	85	79	1.7	61	50.0
Kiribati	82	0.55	8.1	60	50.0
Pakistan	80	78	0.7	59	50.0
<b>Countries that must reduce the 1990 level by a third and were below the average of the group</b>					
Nicaragua	71.8	47	10.4	55	47.9
Mongolia	60.9	54	3.4	47	40.6
Vanuatu	60	41	9.5	46	40.0
Kenya	60	67	-3.6	46	40.0
Myanmar	59.8	76	-8.3	46	39.9
Morocco	56.5	59	-1.3	43	37.7
Zimbabwe	52.7	66	-7.7	40	35.1
Philippines	51.5	37	8.5	40	34.3
Cape Verde	45.5	44	1.0	35	30.3
Maldives	43	52	-6.4	33	28.7
Colombia	38.3	35	2.6	29	25.5
Jordan	37	31	4.9	28	24.7
Lebanon	35	18	14.5	27	23.3
Paraguay	30.4	36	-5.6	23	20.3
Oman	30	26	4.0	23	20.0
Romania	26.5	23	4.0	20	17.7
Cook Islands	26.5	s/d	29.7	20	17.7
Iraq	26.2	50	-27.7	20	17.5
Tonga	25	0.18	8.1	19	16.7
Argentina	23.2	22	1.6	18	15.5
Mauritius	22.8	16	9.0	17	15.2

• Source: 1990 World Bank.

Commitment 3a: (cont.)					
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born live)					
	1989-90	1996	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value	goal 2000
<b>Countries that must reduce the 1990 level by a third and were above the average of the group</b>					
Uruguay	21.2	17	6.0	16	14.1
Bahrain	20.2	17	4.8	15	13.5
Fiji	17.2	21	-6.7	13	11.5
Chile	17.1	15	3.7	13	11.4
Hungary •	14.8	16	-2.4	11	9.9
Bulgaria	14.4	14	0.8	11	9.6
Qatar	14.1	18	-8.3	11	9.4
Costa Rica	13.9	13	1.9	11	9.3
Malaysia	13.5	12	3.3	10	9.0
Seychelles	13.4	0.15	-2.8	10	8.9
Portugal	12.2	9	7.9	9	8.1
Cuba	11.1	11	0.3	9	7.4
Cyprus	11	7	10.9	8	7.3
Czech Republic •	10.8	9	5.0	8	7.2
Croatia •	10.7	9	4.8	8	7.1
Greece •	9.7	9	2.2	7	6.5
United States •	9.4	7	7.7	7	6.3
Belgium	8.6	6	9.1	7	5.7
United Kingdom	8.4	7	5.0	6	5.6
Slovenia •	8.4	7	5.0	6	5.6
New Zealand •	8.3	8	1.1	6	5.5
Italy •	8.2	7	4.4	6	5.5
Ireland •	8.2	7	4.4	6	5.5
Australia	8	6	7.5	6	5.3
Austria •	7.8	6	6.9	6	5.2
Spain •	7.6	7	2.4	6	5.1
Denmark •	7.5	7	2.0	6	5.0
France •	7.3	7	1.2	6	4.9
Switzerland	7.3	6	5.3	6	4.9
Brunei Darussalam	7.2	8	-3.3	6	4.8
Netherlands •	7.1	6	4.7	5	4.7
Germany •	7	6	4.3	5	4.7
Norway •	6.9	7	-0.4	5	4.6
Singapore	6.9	6	3.9	5	4.6
Canada •	6.8	6	3.5	5	4.5
Finland •	5.6	5	3.2	4	3.7
Japan •	4.6	4	3.9	4	3.1

Source: UNICEF, 1997. HFA / 1990 WB 1990 / Industrial, 1996 / WHO1997.

<b>Commitment 3b: To reduce under 5 mortality rates by a third of the 1990 rates or to 70 per 1,000 live births by 2000</b>					
<b>Under-five mortality rate</b>					
	1990	1996	Index of	goal	Suggested '97 value
<b>Countries that must reduce to 70 per 1,000</b>					
Mozambique	297	176	5.68	70	144.88
Angola	292	179	5.43	70	143.06
Malawi	253	212	2.44	70	129.17
Guinea-Bissau	246	203	2.64	70	126.73
Gambia	238	190	3.07	70	123.96
Guinea	237	196	2.64	70	123.61
Burkina Faso	228	186	2.85	70	120.53
Niger	221	182	2.76	70	118.14
Chad	216	172	3.20	70	116.45
Somalia	215	176	2.86	70	116.11
Mauritania	214	142	5.21	70	115.77
Liberia	205	151	4.19	70	112.75
Rwanda	198	161	3.05	70	110.41
Burundi	192	143	4.19	70	108.42
Nepal	189	122	5.80	70	107.43
Yemen	187	155	2.87	70	106.77
Senegal	185	157	2.56	70	106.11
Bangladesh	180	57	11.10	70	104.47
Madagascar	176	121	5.34	70	103.16
Namibia	167	91	7.93	70	100.23
Nigeria	167	146	2.26	70	100.23
Djibouti	164	164	0.00	70	99.26
Uganda	164	172	-0.90	70	99.26
Bolivia	160	88	8.08	70	97.97
Togo	147	118	3.87	70	93.80
India	142	99	6.07	70	92.21
Ghana	140	111	4.24	70	91.58
Zaire	130	131	-0.17	70	88.42
Lesotho	129	81	8.18	70	88.11
Zambia	122	140	-3.60	70	85.92
Congo	110	133	-5.96	70	82.19
<b>Countries that must reduce 1990 levels by a third and were below the average</b>					
Indonesia	97	63	10.51	64.67	74.49
Guatemala	94	67	8.64	62.67	72.18
Vanuatu	91	48	14.08	60.67	69.87

<b>Commitment 3b: (cont.)</b>					
<b>Under-five mortality rate</b>					
	1990	1996	Index of progress	goal 2000	Suggested '97 value
Myanmar	88	95	-2.43	58.67	67.56
El Salvador	87	64	7.96	58.00	66.80
Zimbabwe	87	103	-5.65	58.00	66.80
Botswana	85	57	9.88	56.67	65.26
Honduras	84	50	12.10	56.00	64.49
Mongolia	84	68	5.75	56.00	64.49
Ecuador	83	57	9.41	55.33	63.72
Nicaragua	78	66	4.65	52.00	59.88
Guyana	71	60	4.68	47.33	54.50
Paraguay	60	47	6.52	40.00	46.04
Samoa	59	71	-6.20	39.33	45.28
Colombia	50	40	6.02	33.33	38.36
<b>Countries that must reduce 1990 levels by a third and were above the average</b>					
Venezuela	43	25	12.53	28.67	32.99
China	42	43	-0.72	28.00	32.22
Suriname	38	26	9.48	25.33	29.15
Albania	37	38	-0.82	24.67	28.38
Qatar	36	23	10.83	24.00	27.62
Sri Lanka	35	19	13.68	23.33	26.85
Argentina	35	25	8.58	23.33	26.85
Fiji	31	23	7.75	20.67	23.78
Chile	27	17	11.11	18.00	20.71
Uruguay	25	20	6.01	16.67	19.17
Costa Rica	22	14	10.91	14.67	16.87
Jamaica	20	20	0.00	13.33	15.34
Kuwait	19	16	4.74	12.67	14.57
Bulgaria	18	18	0.00	12.00	13.80
Bahrain	17	23	-10.65	11.33	13.04
Portugal	16	11	9.38	10.67	12.27
Cuba	14	13	2.15	9.33	10.74
Malta	14	11	6.43	9.33	10.74
Barbados	12	15	-7.53	8.00	9.20
Israel	11	9	5.46	7.33	8.43
Australia	10	8	6.00	6.67	7.67
Austria	9	8	3.34	6.00	6.90

Source: UNICEF, 1997 and WHO 1997 for 1996.

<b>Commitment 4: To reduce maternal mortality to half the 1990 level by 2000</b>			
<b>Maternal mortality</b> <i>No information is available after 1990, because of a re-definition of the methodology used for calculating this indicator</i>			
	1990	Suggested '97 value	goal 2000
<b>Countries with low performance in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>			
Sierra Leone	1800	1171	900
Afghanistan	1700	1106	850
Bhutan	1600	1041	800
Guinea	1600	1041	800
Somalia	1600	1041	800
Angola	1500	976	750
Chad	1500	976	750
Mozambique	1500	976	750
Nepal	1500	976	750
Eritrea	1400	911	700
Ethiopia	1400	911	700
Yemen	1400	911	700
Burundi	1300	845	650
Rwanda	1300	845	650
Mali	1200	780	600
Niger	1200	780	600
Senegal	1200	780	600
Uganda	1200	780	600
Gambia	1100	715	550
Haiti	1000	650	500
Nigeria	1000	650	500
Benin	990	644	495
Zambia	940	611	470
Burkina Faso	930	605	465
Mauritania	930	605	465
Papua New Guinea	930	605	465
Guinea-Bissau	910	592	455
Cambodia	900	585	450
Congo	890	579	445
Zaire	870	566	435
Bangladesh	850	553	425
Côte d'Ivoire	810	527	405
Tanzania	770	501	385
Ghana	740	481	370
Central African Rep.	700	455	350
Sudan	660	429	330
Bolivia	650	423	325
Indonesia	650	423	325
Kenya	650	423	325
Lao, PDR	650	423	325
Togo	640	416	320
Lesotho	610	397	305
Morocco	610	397	305
Myanmar	580	377	290
India	570	371	285
Zimbabwe	570	371	285
Liberia	560	364	280
Malawi	560	364	280

<b>Commitment 4: (cont.)</b>			
<b>Maternal mortality</b> <i>No information is available after 1990, because of a re-definition of the methodology used for calculating this indicator</i>			
	1990	Suggested '97 value	goal 2000
<b>Countries with better performance in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>			
Cameroon	550	358	275
Gabon	500	325	250
Madagascar	490	319	245
Namibia	370	241	185
Pakistan	340	221	170
Iraq	310	202	155
El Salvador	300	195	150
Lebanon	300	195	150
Peru	280	182	140
Philippines	280	182	140
Botswana	250	163	125
South Africa	230	150	115
Brazil	220	143	110
Honduras	220	143	110
Libyan Arab Jam.	220	143	110
Guatemala	200	130	100
Thailand	200	130	100
Oman	190	124	95
Syria	180	117	90
Turkey	180	117	90
Egypt	170	111	85
Tunisia	170	111	85
Algeria	160	104	80
Nicaragua	160	104	80
Paraguay	160	104	80
Viet Nam	160	104	80
Ecuador	150	98	75
Jordan	150	98	75
Sri Lanka	140	91	70
Korea, Rep.	130	85	65
Romania	130	85	65
Saudi Arabia	130	85	65
Tajikistan	130	85	65
Iran	120	78	60
Jamaica	120	78	60
Mauritius	120	78	60
Venezuela	120	78	60
Dominican Rep.	110	72	55
Kyrgyzstan	110	72	55
Mexico	110	72	55
Argentina	100	65	50
Colombia	100	65	50
China	95	62	48
Cuba	95	62	48
Trinidad & Tobago	90	59	45
Uruguay	85	55	43
Kazakhstan	80	52	40

<b>Commitment 4: (cont.)</b>			
<b>Maternal mortality</b> <i>No information is available after 1990, because of a re-definition of the methodology used for calculating this indicator</i>			
	1990	Suggested '97 value	goal 2000
Malaysia	80	52	40
Russian Fed.	75	49	38
Korea, Dem. Rep.	70	46	35
Albania	65	42	33
Chile	65	42	33
Mongolia	65	42	33
Costa Rica	60	39	30
Moldova	60	39	30
Panama	55	36	28
Turmenistan	55	36	28
Uzbekistan	55	36	28
Armenia	50	33	25
Ukraine	50	33	25
Estonia	41	27	21
Latvia	40	26	20
Belarus	37	24	19
Lithuania	36	23	18
Georgia	33	21	17
Hungary	30	20	15
Kuwait	29	19	15
Bulgaria	27	18	14
United Arab Emirates	26	17	13
New Zealand	25	16	13
Azerbaijan	22	14	11
Germany	22	14	11
Poland	19	12	10
Japan	18	12	9
France	15	10	8
Portugal	15	10	8
Czech Rep.	15	10	8
Slovenia	13	8	7
United States	12	8	6
Netherlands	12	8	6
Italy	12	8	6
Finland	11	7	6
Austria	10	7	5
Belgium	10	7	5
Greece	10	7	5
Ireland	10	7	5
Singapore	10	7	5
Australia	9	6	5
Denmark	9	6	5
United Kingdom	9	6	5
Spain	7	5	4
Hong Kong	7	5	4
Israel	7	5	4
Sweden	7	5	4
Canada	6	4	3
Norway	6	4	3
Switzerland	6	4	3

<sup>1/</sup> Countries are considered to be of «low performance» when they have mortality indicators above the median and of «better performance» when their mortality levels are below the median.

Commitment 5: To achieve food security						
To ensure caloric supply according to the FAO suggested levels						
	1990 (Calories)	1995 (Calories)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (Calories)	goal 2000 (Calories)	goal 2010 (Calories)
<b>Countries that must achieve a minimum of 2300 cal.</b>						
Chad	1666	1913	8.57	1865	1957	2300
Angola	1813	1927	5.13	1970	2042	2300
Armenia •	1837	1974	7.20	1955	2030	2300
Comoros	1857	1850	-0.35	2001	2067	2300
Mozambique	1869	1678	-10.39	2010	2073	2300
Djibouti	1875	1831	-2.32	2014	2077	2300
Azerbaijan •	2277	2095	-186.50	2283	2287	2300
<b>Countries that must grow 1% per year</b>						
Kenya	1898	1991	4.81	2035	2097	2320
Central African Rep.	1907	1885	-1.17	2045	2107	2330
Cambodia	1923	2012	4.55	2062	2124	2350
Peru	1945	2277	15.84	2085	2148	2370
Burundi	1946	1749	-10.73	2086	2150	2370
Ghana	1953	2622	29.60	2094	2157	2380
Malawi	1973	2038	3.26	2115	2179	2410
Sierra Leone	2021	2029	0.40	2167	2232	2470
Guinea	2029	2161	6.33	2175	2241	2480
Burkina Faso	2054	2250	9.16	2202	2269	2510
Bangladesh	2076	2017	-2.90	2226	2293	2530
Mali	2076	2149	3.47	2226	2293	2530
Zambia	2077	1931	-7.33	2227	2294	2530
Yemen	2099	2025	-3.61	2250	2319	2560
Bolivia	2108	2192	3.93	2260	2329	2570
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2119	1879	-12.08	2272	2341	2590
Niger	2127	2136	0.42	2280	2350	2600
São Tome & Principe	2147	2156	0.42	2302	2372	2620
Madagascar	2155	2009	-7.05	2310	2380	2630
Solomon Islands	2157	2131	-1.22	2313	2383	2630
Zimbabwe	2159	1965	-9.46	2315	2385	2630
Lao, DPR	2162	2117	-2.11	2318	2388	2640
Sudan	2163	2313	6.74	2319	2389	2640
Congo, Rep.	2168	2141	-1.26	2324	2395	2650
Dominican Rep.	2190	2323	5.93	2348	2419	2670
Namibia	2193	2107	-4.02	2351	2422	2680
Tanzania	2194	2024	-8.11	2352	2424	2680
Cameroon	2200	2214	0.64	2359	2430	2680
<b>Countries that starting off with less than 2300 can reach 2700 cal.</b>						
Mongolia	2215	1897	-15.65	2374	2446	2700
Sri Lanka	2222	2334	5.05	2379	2449	2700
Viet Nam	2225	2463	10.50	2381	2451	2700
Papua N. Guinea	2228	2323	4.35	2383	2453	2700
Benin	2253	2405	7.21	2400	2466	2700
Thailand	2262	2296	1.69	2407	2471	2700
Guyana	2274	2460	9.16	2415	2478	2700

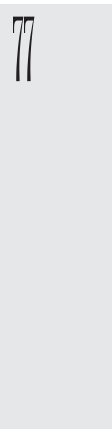
Note: (•) Starting point is 1992 and not 1990.

Source: FAO.

Goals taken from WFS, 96/01

In the case of countries for which a SEA under 2700 is predicted for year 2000, the commitment should aim at rising it in 20% (1% per year) between 1990-92 and 2010, in a higher proportion if needed to meet a minimum.

Commitment 5: (cont.)						
To ensure caloric supply according to the FAO suggested levels						
	1990 (Calories)	1995 (Calories)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (Calories)	goal 2000 (Calories)	goal 2010 (Calories)
India	2276	2388	5.62	2416	2479	2700
Nigeria	2280	2508	11.27	2419	2481	2700
Lesotho	2288	1972	-17.95	2425	2485	2700
<b>Countries that starting off with more than 2300 can reach 2700 cal.</b>						
Macedonia •	2307	2340	2.03	2410	2474	2700
Georgia •	2312	2222	-5.76	2414	2477	2700
Seychelles	2312	2428	6.31	2441	2498	2700
Uganda	2312	2268	-2.48	2441	2498	2700
Saint Kitts-Nevis	2318	2234	-4.84	2445	2502	2700
Maldives	2322	2485	9.00	2448	2504	2700
Nicaragua	2327	2311	-0.93	2451	2507	2700
Botswana	2328	2153	-10.54	2452	2507	2700
Honduras	2340	2359	1.13	2460	2514	2700
Guatemala	2343	2300	-2.61	2462	2515	2700
Tajikistan •	2358	2251	-7.71	2448	2504	2700
Philippines	2382	2395	0.87	2489	2536	2700
Ecuador	2384	2436	3.47	2490	2537	2700
Gabon	2386	2511	8.26	2492	2538	2700
Saint Vincent	2388	2427	2.64	2493	2539	2700
Nepal	2391	2367	-1.66	2495	2541	2700
Venezuela	2392	2442	3.42	2496	2541	2700
Pakistan	2401	2475	5.17	2502	2546	2700
Netherlands-Antilles	2407	2759	23.76	2506	2549	2700
Senegal	2418	2416	-0.15	2513	2555	2700
Paraguay	2423	2560	10.16	2517	2558	2700
Guinea Bissau	2425	2433	0.61	2518	2559	2700
Suriname	2427	2556	9.72	2519	2560	2700
Gambia	2432	2157	-22.96	2523	2562	2700
Panama	2447	2490	3.54	2533	2570	2700
Côte d'Ivoire	2461	2517	4.86	2542	2578	2700
Togo	2471	1754	-77.34	2549	2583	2700
El Salvador	2477	2577	9.18	2553	2586	2700
Antigua & Barbuda	2481	2406	-7.26	2556	2588	2700
Kuwait	2503	3160	61.53	2570	2600	2700
Croatia •	2514	2413	-12.93	2564	2595	2700
Mauritania	2515	2592	8.50	2578	2606	2700
Uruguay	2540	2826	34.93	2595	2619	2700
Chile	2549	2769	28.77	2601	2623	2700
Indonesia	2564	2732	24.56	2611	2631	2700
Kiribati	2570	2772	30.67	2615	2634	2700
Myanmar	2573	2752	27.92	2617	2636	2700
Saint Lucia	2586	2800	36.86	2625	2642	2700
Grenada	2593	2713	22.38	2630	2646	2700
Colombia	2609	2758	32.40	2640	2654	2700
Belize	2615	2791	40.73	2644	2657	2700
Jamaica	2623	2647	6.30	2650	2661	2700
Kyrgyzstan •	2633	2183	-167.82	2651	2663	2700



Commitment 5: (cont.)						
To ensure caloric supply according to the FAO suggested levels						
	1990 (Calories)	1995 (Calories)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (Calories)	goal 2000 (Calories)	goal 2010 (Calories)
Trinidad & Tobago	2634	2566	-21.14	2657	2667	2700
Uzbekistan •	2652	2582	-33.55	2665	2673	2700
Swaziland	2666	2658	-4.74	2678	2683	2700
China	2684	n/a	n/a	2690	2692	2700
Albania	2692	2324	-990.74	2695	2696	2700
<b>Countries that starting off with more than 2700 can reach 3000 cal.</b>						
Iran	2704	2955	17.09	2804	2848	3000
Macau	2704	3094	25.94	2804	2848	3000
Guadeloupe	2715	2732	1.25	2812	2854	3000
Estonia •	2731	2836	9.04	2803	2847	3000
Malaysia	2734	2807	5.68	2824	2864	3000
Jordan	2738	2734	-0.32	2827	2866	3000
Bahamas	2747	2498	-21.57	2833	2871	3000
Brazil	2749	2834	6.97	2834	2872	3000
Martinique	2749	2865	9.46	2834	2872	3000
Fiji	2750	3078	25.90	2835	2872	3000
Bermuda	2761	3050	23.98	2842	2878	3000
Vanuatu	2764	2542	-20.44	2844	2880	3000
Costa Rica	2791	2865	7.25	2862	2894	3000
Turkmenistan •	2795	2555	-28.54	2850	2884	3000
French Guyana	2796	2818	2.23	2866	2896	3000
Kazajstan •	2801	2883	9.46	2855	2888	3000
French Polynesia	2832	2906	8.95	2890	2915	3000
New Caledonia	2838	2867	3.66	2894	2918	3000
Mauritius	2839	2943	13.04	2894	2918	3000
Saudi Arabia	2846	2746	-13.58	2899	2922	3000
Slovenia •	2850	3396	76.89	2891	2916	3000
Brunei Darussalam	2862	2849	-1.93	2910	2930	3000
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2867	2360	-85.83	2913	2933	3000
Cape Verde	2893	3031	25.66	2930	2946	3000
Japan	2893	2887	-1.14	2930	2946	3000
Latvia •	2907	2967	14.60	2933	2948	3000
Argentina	2916	3110	45.36	2945	2958	3000
Algeria	2920	3042	30.29	2948	2960	3000
South Africa	2935	2890	-14.11	2958	2967	3000
<b>Countries that starting off with more than 2950 can reach 3200 cal.</b>						
Sweden	2974	3117	12.82	3051	3085	3200
Russian Fed. •	2993	2926	-7.62	3049	3083	3200
Canada	2998	3093	9.57	3067	3097	3200
Dominica	3005	3032	2.85	3072	3101	3200
Lithuania •	3015	3129	14.02	3065	3096	3200
Australia	3057	3068	1.57	3106	3128	3200
Finland	3078	3022	-9.45	3120	3138	3200
Mexico	3086	3136	8.86	3125	3142	3200
Cuba	3109	2291	-211.66	3141	3154	3200

Note: (•) Data from 1992 taken as 1984, and rates at 8 years.

Source: FAO.

Goals taken from WFS, 96/01

In the case of countries for which a SEA under 2700 is predicted for year 2000, the commitment should aim at rising it in 20% (1% per year) between 1990-92 and 2010, in a higher proportion if needed to meet a minimum.

Commitment 5: (cont.)						
To ensure caloric supply according to the FAO suggested levels						
	1990 (Calories)	1995 (Calories)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (Calories)	goal 2000 (Calories)	goal 2010 (Calories)
United Arab Emirates	3111	3361	54.81	3142	3155	3200
Iceland	3126	3159	8.98	3152	3163	3200
Yugoslavia •	3141	3134	-2.70	3157	3167	3200
Noruega	3146	3274	46.87	3165	3173	3200
Morocco	3147	3157	3.80	3165	3173	3200
Iraq	3150	2268	-417.19	3167	3175	3200
Moldova •	3166	2525	-476.52	3175	3181	3200
Egypt	3172	3327	108.57	3182	3186	3200
Tunisia	3176	3187	9.19	3184	3188	3200
Syria	3180	3296	114.29	3187	3190	3200
<b>Countries having met the goal in 1990 but going backwards</b>						
Bulgaria	3518	2907				
Ukraine •	3313	2899				
Hungary	3702	3302				
Libya	3263	3126				
Switzerland	3349	3220				
Italy	3567	3458				
Austria	3498	3417				
United Kingdom	3223	3149				
Belarus •	3282	3213				
Germany	3312	3265				
Romania	3208	3166				
Netherlands	3268	3230				
Poland	3334	3307				
Ireland	3653	3638				
Greece	3572	3561				
Barbados	3215	3207				
Belgium-Luxembourg	3538	3530				
Israel	3276	3271				
<b>Countries having met the goal in 1990 and still progressing</b>						
Spain	3321	3338				
Turkey	3574	3593				
Reunion Is.	3283	3308				
Hong Kong	3256	3285				
Lebanon	3235	3270				
Korea, Rep.	3231	3268				
France	3534	3588				
Denmark	3620	3704				
Malta	3261	3387				
United States	3457	3603				
Portugal	3487	3639				
New Zealand	3209	3379				
Cyprus	3510	3708				

<b>Commitment 6: To reduce severe and moderate malnutrition for children under 5 to half of the 1990 rate by 2000</b>					
Percentage of under-5 children suffering severe and moderate malnutrition					
	1990 (%)	1993 (%)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (%)	goal 2000 (%)
<b>Countries with low performance in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Bangladesh	67	67	0	46	34
India	63	53	4	43	32
Nepal	50	49	0	34	25
Ethiopia	47	48	-1	31	24
Indonesia	46	35	5	31	23
Nigeria	43	36	4	29	22
Pakistan	40	38	1	27	20
Madagascar	39	34	3	26	20
Ghana	36	27	5	24	18
Philippines	34	30	3	23	17
Myanmar	32	43	-8	21	16
Rwanda	29	29	0	19	15
Zambia	27	28	-1	18	14
Malawi	27	30	-2	18	14
China	25	16	7	16	13
Uganda	23	23	0	15	12
Kenya	22	23	-1	14	11
Senegal	20	20	0	13	10
<b>Countries with better performance in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Guinea	18	26	-10	12	9
El Salvador	16	11	6	10	8
Cameroon	14	14	0	9	7
Thailand	13	26	-22	8	7
Nicaragua	12	12	0	8	6
Bolivia	11	16	-10	7	6
Peru	11	11	0	7	6
Zimbabwe	10	16	-13	7	5
Colombia	10	8	4	7	5
Algeria	9	13	-9	6	5
Morocco	9	9	0	6	5
Jamaica	7	10	-9	5	4
Brazil	7	7	0	5	4
Panama	7	7	0	5	4
Jordan	6	9	-10	4	3
Venezuela	6	6	0	4	3
Paraguay	4	4	0	3	2
Costa Rica	2	2	0	1	1

<sup>1/</sup> We have considered countries with low performance those with malnutrition rates above the median, and with better performance those with levels of malnutrition below the median.

Source: World Bank 1995. The starting point is the 1988-1993 average, taken as 1990 value.

<b>Commitment 7: To provide access to health care services for all by 2000</b>					
Percentage of population with access to health services					
	1989-93 (%)	1991-93 (%)	Index of progress at 1993	Suggested '97 value (%)	goal 2000 (%)
<b>Countries with low starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Cameroon	15	80	8.8	57	100
Chad	26	30	1.1	67	100
Mauritania	30	63	6.2	70	100
Mozambique	30	39	2.2	70	100
Niger	30	99	9.9	70	100
Guinea	32	80	8.0	71	100
Liberia	34	39	1.3	72	100
Sierra Leone	36	38	0.5	74	100
Senegal	40	90	8.9	76	100
Indonesia	43	93	9.1	78	100
Haiti	45	60	3.6	79	100
Myanmar	48	60	3.0	80	100
Afghanistan	49	29	-7.4	81	100
Benin	50	18	-14.7	81	100
Ethiopia	55	46	-3.0	84	100
Thailand	59	90	8.0	85	100
Zaire	59	26	-15.5	85	100
Guatemala	60	57	-1.0	86	100
<b>Countries with high starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Honduras	62	69	2.2	87	100
Morocco	62	70	2.5	87	100
Madagascar	65	38	-12.5	88	100
Nigeria	67	51	-6.8	89	100
Burkina Faso	70	90	7.0	90	100
Sudan	70	70	0.0	90	100
Uganda	71	49	-10.8	90	100
Zimbabwe	71	85	5.3	90	100
Bangladesh	74	45	-16.5	91	100
Ghana	76	60	-8.6	92	100
Bhutan	80	65	-9.3	94	100
Burundi	80	80	0.0	94	100
Guinea Bissau	80	40	-31.1	94	100
Lesotho	80	80	0.0	94	100
Malawi	80	35	-37.0	94	100
Panama	82	70	-8.0	94	100
Pakistan	85	55	-26.8	95	100
Colombia	87	81	-5.1	96	100
Oman	89	96	6.5	97	100
Gambia	90	93	3.1	97	100
Jordan	90	97	7.1	97	100
Mexico	91	93	2.3	97	100
<b>Countries having met the goal but going backwards</b>					
Chile	95	97			100
Lebanon	95	95			100
Viet Nam	97	90			100
Iraq	98	93			100
Saudi Arabia	98	97			100
Egypt	99	99			100
Cuba	100	100			100
Kuwait	100	100			100
Mauritius	100	100			100
Mongolia	100	95			100

<sup>1/</sup> Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the average of values for all country indicators.

Source: UNICEF, World Bank.



<b>Commitment 8a:</b>					
<b>To provide access to reproductive health care services to all persons</b>					
<b>Pregnancies attended for every 1000 live births</b>					
	1989-93	1991-93	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value	goal 2000
<b>Countries with low starting points in 1990 /1</b>					
Equatorial Guinea	148	n/a	n/a	564	1000
Chad	220	n/a	n/a	635	1000
Niger	328	528	4.3	716	1000
Guatemala	340	n/a	n/a	724	1000
Central African Rep.	376	438	1.6	746	1000
Bolivia	379	n/a	n/a	747	1000
Mauritania	387	282	-3.3	752	1000
Syria	400	327	-2.2	760	1000
Bangladesh	400	546	3.4	760	1000
Dominican Rep.	434	n/a	n/a	778	1000
Burkina Faso	488	n/a	n/a	806	1000
Samoa	520	n/a	n/a	822	1000
Thailand	534	730	5.0	828	1000
Mozambique	540	n/a	n/a	831	1000
Uruguay	556	n/a	n/a	839	1000
Cameroon	560	n/a	n/a	840	1000
Colombia	589	n/a	n/a	853	1000
<b>Countries with high starting points in 1990 /1</b>					
Kiribati	602	876	7.4	859	1000
Bhutan	630	900	7.7	871	1000
Iraq	650	990	9.8	879	1000
Ghana	650	n/a	n/a	879	1000
Jamaica	674	n/a	n/a	888	1000
Papua New Guinea	675	660	-0.6	889	1000
Benin	690	750	2.2	895	1000
Pakistan	700	340	-20.2	899	1000
India	700	794	3.5	899	1000
Saudi Arabia	700	860	5.8	899	1000
Botswana	710	n/a	n/a	902	1000
Gambia	720	964	8.9	906	1000
Viet Nam	728	782	2.3	909	1000
Jordan	750	n/a	n/a	917	1000
Swaziland	755	n/a	n/a	919	1000
Comoros	760	466	-17.8	921	1000
São Tome & P.	760	626	-7.1	921	1000
Malawi	760	900	6.2	921	1000
United Arab Emirates	760	900	6.2	921	1000
<b>Countries with starting points above the mode for 1990 /2</b>					
Philippines	767	720	-2.4	924	1000
Honduras	777	n/a	n/a	927	1000
Burundi	800	880	4.3	935	1000
Zambia	800	n/a	n/a	935	1000
Namibia	820	690	-8.7	942	1000
Rwanda	820	n/a	n/a	942	1000
Malaysia	838	740	-7.0	948	1000
Nigeria	855	565	-26.4	954	1000
Sri Lanka	863	970	7.9	957	1000

<b>Commitment 8a: (cont.)</b>					
<b>Pregnancies attended for every 1000 live births</b>					
	1989-93	1991-93	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value	goal 2000
Nicaragua	865	n/a	n/a	957	1000
Micronesia	900	900	0.0	969	1000
Mauritius	900	990	9.0	969	1000
Myanmar	901	816	-9.5	969	1000
Belize	915	n/a	n/a	974	1000
Solomon Is.	920	n/a	n/a	975	1000
Tonga	950	952	0.4	985	1000
New Zealand	950	n/a	n/a	985	1000
Korea, Rep.	960	n/a	n/a	988	1000
Vanuatu	980	n/a	n/a	994	1000
United States	983	n/a	n/a	995	1000
Mongolia	984	710	-202.3	995	1000
Bahrain	990	950	-41.0	997	1000
Seychelles	990	990	0.0	997	1000
<b>Countries for which there is no data about the 1990 starting point</b>					
	1989-93	1991-93			
Lao PDR	n/a	80			
Ethiopia	n/a	130			
Nepal	n/a	180			
Yemen	n/a	260			
Mali	n/a	280			
Morocco	n/a	323			
Egypt	n/a	500			
Guinea-Bissau	n/a	500			
Cambodia	n/a	520			
Sudan	n/a	540			
Iran	n/a	690			
Tunisia	n/a	719			
Senegal	n/a	737			
Indonesia	n/a	765			
Madagascar	n/a	783			
Gabon	n/a	860			
Kenya	n/a	900			
Tanzania	n/a	950			
Oman	n/a	980			
Australia	n/a	999			
Korea, Dem. Rep.	n/a	1000			
Maldives	n/a	1000			
Singapore	n/a	1000			
<b>Countries having met the goal before 1990</b>					
Brunei Darussalam	1000	n/a			
Canada	1000	n/a			
Cook Is.	1000	1000			
Cuba	1000	n/a			
Cyprus	1000	1000			
Japan	1000	n/a			
Malta	1000	n/a			
Qatar	1000	1000			

1/ Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the average of the values of indicators for all countries.

2/ Mode: most frequent value.

n/a = Not applicable.

Source: HFA, WHO.

<b>Commitment 8b:</b>					
<b>To provide access to reproductive health care services to all persons</b>					
<b>Percentage of births attended</b>					
	<b>1989-93</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>Index</b>	<b>Suggested</b>	<b>goal</b>
	<b>(%)</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>of</b>	<b>'97</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>progress</b>	<b>value</b>	<b>(%)</b>
<b>Countries with low starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Bangladesh	7	14	2.6	45	100
Bhutan	11	15	1.4	52	100
Angola	16	15	-0.3	58	100
Niger	21	15	-2.0	62	100
Chad	21	15	-2.2	63	100
Guatemala	23	35	2.9	64	100
Egypt	24	46	4.6	65	100
Cameroon	25	64	6.8	66	100
Burundi	26	19	-2.3	67	100
Rwanda	28	26	-0.6	68	100
Bolivia	29	47	3.9	69	100
Mozambique	29	25	-1.2	69	100
Burkina Faso	33	42	2.2	72	100
Malawi	41	55	3.3	76	100
Nicaragua	42	61	4.4	77	100
Ghana	42	44	0.5	77	100
Zambia	43	51	2.0	78	100
Nigeria	45	31	-4.7	79	100
Mexico	45	77	6.7	79	100
Benin	51	45	-1.9	82	100
China	51	84	7.4	82	100
<b>Countries with high starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Honduras	63	88	7.2	87	100
Gambia	65	44	-9.1	88	100
Pakistan	70	19	-36.6	90	100
Thailand	71	71	0.1	90	100
Namibia	71	68	-1.3	90	100
Madagascar	71	57	-6.7	90	100
Iraq	74	54	-10.5	91	100
India	75	34	-27.5	92	100
Guinea	76	31	-32.9	92	100
Philippines	76	53	-13.2	92	100
Venezuela	82	69	-8.1	94	100
Panama	85	86	0.7	95	100
Sri Lanka	85	94	6.1	95	100
Jordan	86	87	0.8	96	100
Jamaica	88	n/d		96	100
Oman	90	87	-3.2	97	100
Mauritius	91	97	6.9	97	100
Malaysia	92	94	2.9	97	100
Myanmar	94	57	-79.3	98	100
<b>Countries having met the goal before 1990</b>					
Switzerland	99	99			
Japan	100	100			
Norway	100	100			
Singapore	100	100			
<b>Countries having met the goal but going backwards</b>					
Mongolia	100	99			
Canada	100	99			
New Zealand	100	99			
Uruguay	100	96			
Cuba	100	90			

1/ Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the average of values for all countries.

*«It is not five-star hospitals or costly equipment that are needed. There are thousands of hospitals in the developing world which, with a minimum of enhancement, could offer adequate urgent obstetric attention. But even in those hospitals that possess obstetric surgery rooms, many are out of order due to the lack of about 100 U.S. dollars for maintenance expenses, consisting of anesthetic equipment and adequate lighting. Many of these hospitals also enrol qualified surgeons who have insufficient training and experience in the practice of caesarean operations which are necessary in about 5% of all births, and may save the lives of mother and baby. In many other cases, doctors and surgeons have no access to equipment which costs a mere few hundred dollars and is indispensable for urgent obstetric cases.»*

Deborah Maine in «El progreso de las naciones», 1996, UNICEF (translation by Social Watch).



<b>Commitment 9: To reduce mortality and morbidity due to malaria by at least 20% of 1995 levels in 75% of countries affected by 2000</b>			
	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Suggested '97 value</b>	<b>goal 2000</b>
Tanzania	7976590	7295470	6381272
Kenya	6103447	5582274	4882758
Malawi	4736974	4332484	3789579
Zambia	3514000	3213940	2811200
India	2222869	2033058	1778295
Viet Nam	860999	787478	688799
Burundi	831481	760481	665185
Niger	817204	747423	653763
Myanmar	701043	641181	560834
Angola	667376	610389	533901
Papua N.Guinea	629525	575770	503620
Guinea	607560	555681	486048
Brazil	564406	516211	451525
Benin	546827	500133	437462
Burkina Faso	472355	432021	377884
Namibia	407863	373036	326290
Togo	328488	300438	262790
Zimbabwe	324188	296506	259350
Sri Lanka	273434	250085	218747
Philippines	229059	209500	183247
Bangladesh	166564	152341	133251
Cameroon	136705	125032	109364
Solomon Is.	131687	120442	105350
Colombia	127218	116355	101774
Peru	122039	111618	97631
Pakistan	108586	99314	86869
Thailand	102119	93399	81695
Iraq	98222	89835	78578
Turkey	84345	77143	67476
Central African Rep.	82057	75050	65646
China	68612	62753	54890
Malaysia	58958	53924	47166
Lao, PDR	52601	48109	42081
Honduras	52110	47660	41688
Iran, Islamic Rep.	51089	46727	40871
Nicaragua	41490	37947	33192
Guyana	39566	36187	31653
Bhutan	38901	35579	31121
Yemen	37201	34024	29761
Congo	35957	32887	28766
Bolivia	34749	31782	27799
Ecuador	30006	27444	24005
Botswana	29586	27060	23669
Haiti	23140	21164	18512

<b>Commitment 9: (cont.)</b>			
	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Suggested '97 value</b>	<b>goal 2000</b>
Guatemala	22057	20174	17646
Equatorial Guinea	14827	13561	11862
Venezuela	13727	12555	10982
Mexico	12864	11766	10291
South Africa	10298	9419	8238
Saudi Arabia	10032	9175	8026
Belize	9957	9107	7966
Nepal	9442	8636	7554
Cambodia	8502	7776	6802
Oman	7215	6599	5772
Djibouti	6140	5616	4912
Suriname	4704	4302	3763
Costa Rica	4445	4065	3556
Vanuatu	3771	3449	3017
El Salvador	2803	2564	2242
Tajikistan	2400	2195	1920
United Kingdom	1887	1726	1510
Dominican Rep.	1670	1527	1336
United States	1229	1124	983
Argentina	948	867	758
Kuwait	876	801	701
Italy	782	715	626
Australia	692	633	554
Panama	684	626	547
Azerbaijan	667	610	534
Paraguay	583	533	466
Syria	558	510	446
Russian Fed.	523	478	418
Qatar	398	364	318
Canada	305	279	244
Singapore	277	253	222
Netherlands	236	216	189
Algeria	206	188	165
Morocco	206	188	165
Brunei Darussalam	37	34	30
Mauritius	31	28	25
Libya, Arab Jam.	29	27	23
Korea, Rep.	26	24	21
Trinidad & Tobago	23	21	18
Cape Verde	21	19	17
Maldives	16	15	13
Cuba	12	11	10
Jamaica	3	3	2

Note: Data assumed to be for 1994, in order to give reference values for the goals.

Source: WHO 1997.

Commitment 10: To eradicate, eliminate or control the main diseases constituting sanitary problems on a world level by 2000																	
Percentage of children under 1 year totally immunized																	
	1990-94 Tubercul. (%)	1995 Tubercul. (%)	Suggested '97 value	Index of progress	1990-94 DPT (%)	1995 DPT (%)	Suggested '97 value	Index of progress	1990-94 Polio (%)	1995 Polio (%)	Suggested '97 value	Index of progress	1990-94 Measles (%)	1995 Measles (%)	Suggested '97 value	Index of progres	Average index of progress
Namibia	100	77	100	-250.0	79	61	92	-11.0	79	60	92	-11.7	68	57	87	-4.6	-69.3
Zambia	100	90	100	-95.0	85	76	94	-6.9	88	75	95	-12.5	88	78	95	-9.4	-31.0
Tunisia	80	75	92	-2.9	97	90	99	-24.6	97	90	99	-24.6	93	89	97	-6.1	-14.5
Papua New Guinea	91	78	97	-16.3	66	50	86	-6.7	66	55	86	-4.4	39	35	70	-1.1	-7.1
Pakistan	78	65	91	-7.3	66	55	86	-4.4	66	55	86	-4.4	65	53	85	-4.7	-5.2
Myanmar	83	74	93	-6.2	77	69	91	-4.2	77	69	91	-4.2	77	66	91	-5.9	-5.1
Bolivia	91	77	97	-17.7	80	88	92	4.3	86	89	95	2.3	86	83	95	-2.4	-3.4
Angola	48	40	76	-2.5	27	21	61	-1.9	28	23	62	-1.5	44	32	74	-3.9	-2.5
Viet Nam	95	96	98	2.0	94	93	98	-1.7	94	94	98	0.0	96	95	98	-2.6	-0.6
Philippines	89	91	96	1.9	86	85	95	-0.8	88	86	95	-1.8	87	86	95	-0.8	-0.4
Singapore	98	97	99	-5.1	92	95	97	3.8	92	93	97	1.3	87	88	95	0.8	0.2
Madagascar	81	82	92	0.6	66	67	86	0.4	64	66	85	0.7	54	59	79	1.4	0.8
Mozambique	78	78	91	0.0	55	57	80	0.6	55	57	80	0.6	65	71	85	2.0	0.8
Bangladesh	95	100	98	10.0	94	91	98	-5.2	94	92	98	-3.5	95	96	98	2.0	0.8
Honduras	95	99	98	8.0	95	96	98	2.0	95	96	98	2.0	94	90	98	-7.0	1.3
Burundi	62	69	84	2.2	48	57	76	2.3	50	54	77	1.1	43	44	73	0.3	1.5
Niger	32	43	65	2.6	20	19	55	-0.3	20	19	55	-0.3	19	38	54	4.2	1.5
Sudan	78	88	91	4.9	69	76	87	2.6	70	77	87	2.7	76	74	90	-1.0	2.3
Bhutan	96	98	98	5.1	86	87	95	0.8	84	86	94	1.3	81	85	92	2.3	2.4
Sri Lanka	86	89	95	2.3	88	91	95	2.6	88	91	95	2.6	84	88	94	2.7	2.5
Cameroon	46	62	75	3.8	31	48	64	3.7	31	50	64	4.1	31	51	64	4.3	4.0
Mongolia	90	94	96	4.1	78	88	91	4.9	77	86	91	4.2	80	85	92	2.7	4.0
Guatemala	70	79	87	3.4	71	78	88	2.7	73	83	89	4.1	66	84	86	5.8	4.0
Oman	96	96	98	0.0	97	99	99	6.7	97	99	99	6.7	97	98	99	3.4	4.2
Nicaragua	89	100	96	10.0	74	85	89	4.6	84	96	94	7.7	74	81	89	3.0	6.3
Cambodia	78	95	91	7.9	53	79	79	6.3	54	80	79	6.4	53	75	79	5.5	6.5
Senegal	71	90	88	6.9	55	80	80	6.3	55	80	80	6.3	49	80	77	6.9	6.6

DPT: Diphtheria, whooping cough and tetanus.

Source: UNICEF, 1996 and WHO 1997.

Commitment 11: To reduce the rate of adult illiteracy to at least half the 1990 level					
Literacy rate %					
	1990 (%)	1995 (%)	Index of progress	goal 2000 (%)	Suggested '97 value (%)
<b>Countries with low starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Niger	12	14	1.00	56	35
Burkina Faso	16	19	1.33	58	39
Nepal	24	28	1.62	62	47
Somalia	24	24	0.00	62	47
Mali	25	31	2.35	63	47
Afghanistan	27	32	1.99	64	49
Sierra Leone	27	31	1.62	64	49
Senegal	29	33	1.62	65	51
Benin	30	37	2.71	65	52
Burundi	31	35	1.62	66	52
Ethiopia	31	36	2.00	66	52
Guinea	31	36	2.00	66	52
Côte d'Ivoire	34	40	2.40	67	55
Gambia	34	39	2.02	67	55
Liberia	34	38	1.64	67	55
Pakistan	34	38	1.64	67	55
Bangladesh	35	38	1.25	68	55
Camboya	35	35	0.00	68	55
Mauritania	35	38	1.25	68	55
Mozambique	35	40	2.03	68	55
Bhutan	37	42	2.06	69	57
Morocco	39	44	2.09	70	58
Sudan	40	46	2.50	70	59
Haiti	41	45	1.72	71	60
Angola	42	42	0.00	71	61
Chad	43	48	2.16	72	61
Togo	45	52	3.03	73	63
Egypt	48	51	1.40	74	65
India	48	52	1.85	74	65
Nigeria	49	57	3.61	75	66
<b>Countries with high starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Central African Rep.	50	60	4.50	75	66
Guinea-Bissau	50	55	2.35	75	66
Lao, P.D.R.	52	57	2.42	76	68
Malawi	52	56	1.95	76	68
Guatemala	53	56	1.50	77	69
Rwanda	54	61	3.44	77	69
Algeria	55	62	3.49	78	70
Namibia	55	n/a		78	70
Gabon	56	63	3.55	78	71
Cameroon	57	63	3.13	79	71
Uganda	57	62	2.63	79	71
Ghana	58	65	3.69	79	72
Saudi Arabia	59	63	2.20	80	73
Oman	60	n/a		80	73
Tunisia	60	67	3.84	80	73

Commitment 11: (cont.)					
Literacy rate %					
	1990 (%)	1995 (%)	Index of progress	goal 2000 (%)	Suggested '97 value (%)
<b>Countries above the world average for literacy</b>					
Iran, Islamic Rep.	62	69	4.00	81	75
Nicaragua	64	66	1.24	82	76
Botswana	66	70	2.57	83	77
Lesotho	67	71	2.63	84	78
Congo	68	75	4.64	84	79
Papua New Guinea	68	72	2.70	84	79
El Salvador	69	72	2.10	85	80
Honduras	69	73	2.78	85	80
Kenya	72	78	4.50	86	82
Zaire	72	77	3.78	86	82
Zambia	73	78	3.90	87	82
<b>Countries above the world average for literacy</b>					
Kuwait	76	79	2.64	88	84
United Arab Emirates	77	79	1.84	89	85
China	78	82	3.79	89	86
Bolivia	79	83	3.96	90	86
Turkey	79	82	2.99	90	86
Dominican Rep.	80	82	2.10	90	87
Madagascar	80	80	0.00	90	87
Malaysia	80	84	4.14	90	87
Mauritius	80	83	3.13	90	87
Mongolia	80	83	3.13	90	87
South Africa	80	82	2.10	90	87
Brazil	81	83	2.20	91	88
Myanmar	81	83	2.20	91	88
Indonesia	82	84	2.31	91	88
Jordania	82	87	5.68	91	88
Zimbabwe	82	85	3.45	91	88
Jamaica	83	85	2.44	92	89
Albania	85	n/a		93	90
Portugal	85	85	0.00	93	90
Peru	86	89	4.38	93	91
Ecuador	87	90	4.71	94	92
Mexico	88	90	3.41	94	92
Panama	89	91	3.71	95	93
Singapore	89	91	3.71	95	93
Sri Lanka	89	90	1.86	95	93
Australia	90	n/a		95	93
Colombia	90	91	2.04	95	93
Venezuela	90	91	2.04	95	93
Lebanon	91	92	2.26	96	94
Paraguay	91	92	2.26	96	94
Viet Nam	91	94	6.72	96	94
Israel	92	92	0.00	96	95
Greece	93	95	5.76	97	95
Thailand	93	94	2.90	97	95
Bulgaria	94	98	13.26	97	96
Chile	94	95	3.37	97	96

<sup>1/</sup> Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the average of values for all countries.

Source: 1995 data - Unicef 1997.

<b>Commitment 11: reduce the rate of adult illiteracy to at least half the 1990 level</b>					
<b>Literacy rate %</b>					
	<b>1990 (%)</b>	<b>1995 (%)</b>	<b>Index of progress</b>	<b>goal 2000 (%)</b>	<b>Suggested '97 value (%)</b>
Costa Rica	94	95	3.37	97	96
Cuba	94	96	6.70	97	96
Philippines	94	95	3.37	97	96
Spain	95	95	0.00	98	97
Argentina	96	96	0.00	98	97
Kyrgyzstan	96	97	5.03	98	97
Moldova	96	96	0.00	98	97
<b>Countries having met the goal before 1990</b>					
Azerbaijan	97	97			
Canada	97	97			
Korea, Rep.	97	98			
Italy	97	97			
Romania	97	97			
Trinidad & Tobago	97	98			
Uruguay	97	97			
Uzbekistan	97	97			
Belarus	98	98			
Lithuania	98	98			
Tajikistan	98	98			
Turkmenistan	98	98			
Ukraine	98	98			
Germany	99	n/d			
Armenia	99	99			
Austria	99	n/d			
Belgium	99	n/d			
Denmark	99	n/d			
Slovakia	99	n/d			
France	99	n/d			
Georgia	99	99			
Netherlands	99	n/d			
Hungary	99	99			
Ireland	99	n/d			
Latvia	99	99			
Norway	99	n/d			
Poland	99	99			
United Kingdom	99	n/d			
Czech Rep.	99	n/d			
Russian Fed.	99	98			
Sweden	99	n/d			
Switzerland	99	n/d			
United States	100	n/d			
Estonia	100	100			
Finland	100	n/d			
Japan	100	n/d			
Croatia	n/d	97			
Yugoslavia	n/d	93			

1/ Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the average of values for all country indicators

Source: 1995 data - Unicef 1997.

*«We shall ... formulate and strengthen time-bound national strategies for the eradication of illiteracy and universalization of basic education, which includes early childhood education, primary education and education for the illiterate, in all communities, in particular for the introduction, if possible, of national languages in the educational system and by support of the various means of non-formal education, striving to attain the highest possible standard of learning.»*

Declaration and Programme of Action of the Copenhagen World Summit on Social Development, United Nations.

Commitment 12a: To provide access to safe drinking water and adequate sanitation for all by 2000					
Percentage of population with access to sanitation					
	1990 (%)	1995 (%)	Index of progress	Suggested '97 value (%)	goal 2000 (%)
<b>Countries with low starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Madagascar	3.0	17.0	4.95	34.92	100
Lao PDR	19.0	30.0	2.75	60.76	100
Pakistan	21.0	30.0	2.29	62.61	100
Togo	22.0	20.0	-0.63	63.49	100
Guinea-Bissau	24.0	20.0	-1.28	65.17	100
Chad	27.0	32.0	1.30	67.52	100
Papua New Guinea	28.6	26.0	-0.76	68.69	100
Afghanistan	30.0	8.0	-10.98	69.68	100
Lesotho	32.0	35.0	0.79	71.05	100
Eq. Guinea	35.0	50.0	3.40	72.98	100
Myanmar	36.0	43.0	1.74	73.60	100
Belize	43.0	57.0	3.34	77.63	100
Egypt	50.0	32.0	-6.44	81.23	100
Venezuela	58.0	59.0	0.31	84.92	100
<b>Countries with high starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Mexico	60.2	70.0	2.97	85.88	100
El Salvador	60.8	73.0	3.68	86.13	100
Honduras	62.3	68.0	1.85	86.77	100
Kiribati	64.0	100.0	10.00	87.47	100
Jordan	70.0	77.0	2.67	89.85	100
Tonga	82.0	100.0	10.00	94.22	100
Philippines	82.9	75.0	-5.34	94.53	100
Guyana	86.0	90.0	3.01	95.58	100
Iraq	87.0	36.0	-63.36	95.91	100
Malaysia	91.1	94.0	3.36	97.24	100
<b>Countries having met the goal before 1990</b>					
	<b>1990</b>				
United Arab Emirates	95.0				
France	95.9				

• 1988 data.

Source: World Bank (1990 and 1995).

<sup>1/</sup> Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the media of the values for all countries.

Commitment 12a: (cont.)	
Percentage of population with access to sanitation	
	1990 (%)
Greece	96.2
Singapore	96.8
Bahamas	97.8
Mauritius •	98.0
Israel •	98.3
Bulgaria	98.6
Cyprus	99.9
Albania	100.0
Austria	100.0
Bahrain •	100.0
Belarus	100.0
Belgium	100.0
Denmark	100.0
Finland	100.0
Germany	100.0
Iceland	100.0
Ireland	100.0
Italy	100.0
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0
Korea, Rep.	100.0
Kuwait •	100.0
Luxembourg	100.0
Malta	100.0
Monaco	100.0
Netherlands	100.0
Norway	100.0
Poland	100.0
Portugal	100.0
Qatar	100.0
Spain	100.0
Sweden	100.0
Switzerland	100.0
United Kingdom	100.0
Yugoslavia (Serbia/Montenegro)	100.0

<b>Commitment 12b: To provide access to safe drinking water and adequate sanitation for all</b>					
<b>Percentage of population with access to safe water</b>					
	<b>1990 (%)</b>	<b>1995 (%)</b>	<b>Index of progress</b>	<b>Suggested '97 value (%)</b>	<b>goal 2000 (%)</b>
<b>Countries with low starting points in 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Afghanistan	20.0	10.0	-4.31	61.70	100
Bhutan	34.0	58.0	4.95	72.35	100
Myanmar	38.0	60.0	4.72	74.81	100
Lesotho	45.0	57.0	2.96	78.70	100
El Salvador	46.0	62.0	3.84	79.22	100
Nigeria	47.0	43.0	-1.18	79.73	100
Burundi	47.0	59.0	3.01	79.73	100
Chad	47.5	29.0	-6.63	79.98	100
Gabon	50.0	68.0	4.44	81.23	100
Bolivia	52.8	60.0	2.00	82.56	100
Pakistan	55.0	60.0	1.46	83.58	100
Niger	55.2	57.0	0.54	83.67	100
Togo	59.0	67.0	2.41	85.36	100
<b>Countries with high starting points 1990 <sup>1/</sup></b>					
Gambia	64.0	61.0	-1.08	87.47	100
Honduras	64.3	70.0	1.92	87.59	100
Burkina Faso	67.0	78.0	3.80	88.68	100
Syria	76.0	87.0	4.93	92.10	100
Philippines	77.7	84.0	3.09	92.71	100
Iraq	78.0	78.0	0.00	92.82	100
Malaysia	78.0	78.0	0.00	92.82	100
Venezuela	79.0	79.0	0.00	93.17	100
Mexico	79.5	87.0	3.93	93.35	100
Egypt	80.0	79.0	-0.56	93.52	100
Mauritius	88.0	99.0	9.21	96.24	100
Botswana	89.0	93.0	3.77	96.56	100

• data for 1988.

<sup>1/</sup> Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the average of values for all country indicators.

Source: World Bank (1990 and 1995).

<b>Commitment 12b: (cont.)</b>			
<b>Percentage of population with access to safe water</b>			
	<b>1990 (%)</b>		<b>1990 (%)</b>
<b>Countries having met the goal in 1990</b>			
Japan	95.0	Tonga	100.0
Australia	95.0	Canada	100.0
Mauritius •	95.0	France	100.0
New Zealand •	95.0	Malta	100.0
Iraq	96.0	Monaco	100.0
Jordan	96.0	Netherlands	100.0
Croatia	96.1	United Kingdom	100.0
United Arab Emirates	98.0	Bahrain •	100.0
Bulgaria •	98.7	Belgium •	100.0
Cyprus	99.7	Denmark •	100.0
Israel •	99.8	Germany •	100.0
Singapore	100.0	Korea, Dem. Rep. •	100.0
Finland	100.0	Kuwait •	100.0
Norway	100.0	Luxembourg •	100.0
Qatar	100.0	Mongolia •	100.0
Switzerland	100.0	Sweden •	100.0

• data for 1988.

<sup>1/</sup> Starting points are considered low or high in relation to the average of values for all country indicators.

Source: World Bank (1990 and 1995).