

PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: The governments of the world agreed on...






"Everyone, as a member of society, has the right to social security and is entitled to realization, through national effort and international co-operation and in accordance with the organization and resources of each State, of the economic, social and cultural rights indispensable for his dignity and the free development of his personality."

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Article 22. 1948.

"We call on the industrialized countries... to implement the enhanced programme of debt relief for the heavily indebted poor countries without further delay and to agree to cancel all official bilateral debts of those countries in return for their making demonstrable commitments to poverty reduction."






Millennium Declaration, Paragraph 15. 2000.

	PUBLIC HEALTH EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			PUBLIC EDUCATION EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL DEBT SERVICE (% OF GNI)			MILITARY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)		
	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	1996 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression
Countries in better situation															
Australia	5.3	6.0	▬	4.9	4.7	▬	14.5	15.7 ^N	▬				2.2	1.7	▬
Austria	5.2	5.6	▬	5.3	5.8	▬	24.2	26.2 ^N	➡				1.0	0.8	▬
Barbados	5.0	4.2	▬	7.8	7.1	▬	8.6	10.0 ^N	➡	8.3	2.6	➡			
Belgium	6.6	6.2	▬	4.9	5.9 ^Q	▬	25.6	27.1 ^N	➡				2.4	1.3	▬
Bhutan	1.7	3.7	▬	3.2 ^F	5.2	▬				1.8	1.2	▬			
Canada	6.8	6.6	▬	6.5	5.5 ^Q	▬	17.6	17.7 ^N	▬				2.0	1.2	▬
Denmark	7.0	6.8	▬	6.9 ^H	8.2	▬	28.7	33.0 ^N	➡				2.0	1.6	▬
Finland	6.4	5.0	▬	5.5	6.1 ^Q	▬	25.2	32.3 ^N	➡				1.6	1.2	▬
France	6.7	7.2	▬	5.3	5.8	▬	26.7	30.1 ^N	➡				3.5	2.5	▬
Germany	5.9	8.0	➡	4.7 ^K	4.6 ^Q	▬	25.5	29.7 ^N	➡				2.8	1.5	▬
Iceland	6.8	7.5	▬	5.4	5.4 ^N	▬	15.7	18.6 ^N	➡						
Italy	6.3	6.0	▬	3.1	4.5 ^Q	▬	23.1	23.7 ^N	▬					2.0	
Japan	4.6	6.0	▬	4.6 ^F	3.5	▬	11.3	14.1 ^N	➡				0.9	1.0	▬
Luxembourg	5.7	5.3	▬	3.1	4.0 ^N	▬	23.4	25.2 ^N	➡				0.9	0.8	▬
Malawi	1.5 ^H	3.6	➡	3.2	4.6 ^P	▬				7.2	2.3	➡	1.3	0.8	▬
Malta	5.9 ^M	6.0	▬	4.3	4.8 ^P	▬	13.3	20.6 ^N	➡	1.9	3.8	▬	0.9	0.8	▬
Namibia	3.7	4.2	▬	6.7	8.1 ^P	▬		3.9 ^N					5.6 ^H	2.8	➡
Netherlands	5.7	5.5	▬	5.7	4.9 ^P	▬	29.7	26.7 ^N	➡				2.5	1.6	▬
New Zealand	5.8	6.2	▬	6.1	6.1	▬	22.2	19.2 ^N	➡				1.9	1.2	▬
Norway	6.4	6.7	▬	7.1	6.8	▬	27.1	28.5 ^N	➡				2.9	1.8	▬
Portugal	4.1	5.8	▬	4.1	5.8	▬	14.6	19.0 ^N	➡				2.7	2.1	▬
Slovenia	5.2 ^H	6.8	▬	4.8 ^H	5.8 ^M	➡							2.2 ^I	1.4	▬
Spain	5.2	5.4	▬	4.2	4.5 ^P	▬	19.6	22.0 ^N	➡				1.8	1.2	▬
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	4.4	4.1	▬	5.5 ^F	9.3	➡				2.3	4.2	▬			
Sweden	7.6	6.5	▬	7.2	8.0 ^P	▬	32.2	34.7 ^N	➡				2.7	2.0	▬
Switzerland	5.7	6.0	▬	5.1	5.5 ^P	▬	20.1	25.9 ^N	➡				1.8	1.1	▬
Tonga	3.7	3.5	▬	4.8 ^I	5.3	▬				1.6	1.6	▬			
United Kingdom	5.1	5.9	▬	4.8	4.7 ^P	▬	19.6	22.8 ^N	➡				3.9	2.5	▬
Vanuatu	2.6	2.4	▬	4.6	7.3	➡				1.5	0.9	▬			
Countries above average															
Belarus	2.5	4.7	➡	4.8	6.0 ^Q	▬	15.1	17.4 ^N	➡	0.1 ^K	1.9	➡	1.5 ^I	1.4	▬
Bolivia	2.1	4.9	➡	2.4	5.5	➡	4.2	7.0 ^N	➡	8.3	7.0	▬	2.4	1.6	▬
Botswana	1.7	3.8	➡	6.2	8.6 ^Q	➡	2.5	2.7 ^N	▬	2.9	1.1	▬	4.1	3.5	▬
Cape Verde	3.0 ^H	1.8	▬	3.6 ^H	4.4 ^P	▬	5.0			1.7	2.4	▬	1.8 ^E	0.8	▬
Comoros	2.9	3.2	▬		3.8 ^P					0.4	1.0	▬			
Costa Rica	6.7	4.4	➡	4.4	4.4	▬	10.3	13.0 ^N	➡	9.2	4.4	➡			
Cyprus	3.9 ^M	4.3	▬	3.5	5.4 ^Q	➡	8.1	10.3 ^N	➡				5.0	3.1	▬
Czech Republic	4.8	6.6	▬	4.4 ^I	4.4	▬	16.0	18.8 ^N	➡	5.5 ^I	8.7	➡	2.3 ^K	2.1	▬
Djibouti				3.5	3.5 ^P	▬				2.3 ^M	1.8	▬	6.3	4.4 ^P	➡

 Significant progress
 Slight progress
 Stagnant
 Slight regression
 Significant regression






Note: A: 1984 data; B: 1985 data; C: 1986 data; D: 1987 data; E: 1988 data; F: 1989 data; G: 1990 data; H: 1991 data; I: 1992 data; J: 1991/93 data; K: 1993 data; L: 1994 data; M: 1995 data; N: 1996 data; O: 1997 data; P: 1998 data; Q: 1999 data; R: 2000 data.

	PUBLIC HEALTH EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			PUBLIC EDUCATION EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL DEBT SERVICE (% OF GNI)			MILITARY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)		
	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	1996 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression
Dominica	3.9	4.3	▬	5.3 ^F	5.1 ^Q	▬	2.2	4.8 ^N	▬	3.6	6.7	▬	3.9	2.6	▬
Egypt	1.8	1.8	▬	3.9	4.7 ^M	▬	4.8	5.4 ^N	▬	7.3	1.9	▬	2.7	0.8	▬
El Salvador	1.4	3.8	▬	1.9	2.3 ^Q	▬	1.9	3.6 ^N	▬	4.4	2.9	▬	2.7	0.8	▬
Estonia	1.9	4.7	▬	6.1 ^I	7.5 ^Q	▬	13.1	17.1 ^N	▬	0.1 ^I	7.3	▬	0.5 ^I		
Fiji	2.0	2.5	▬	4.6	5.2	▬	6.1			7.9	1.5	▬	2.3	2.2	▬
Georgia	3.0	0.8	▬	7.7 ^L						2.5			2.3 ^N	0.7	▬
Guatemala	1.8	2.3	▬	1.4	1.7	▬	2.4			2.9	2.1	▬	1.5	1.0	▬
Guyana	2.9	4.2	▬	3.4	4.1 ^Q	▬	4.5	5.8 ^N	▬	107.5	6.9		0.9	0.8 ^N	▬
Honduras	3.3	4.3	▬	4.0 ^F	4.0 ^P	▬				13.7	5.4	▬	1.6 ^E		
Hungary	5.9 ^H	5.2	▬	5.8	5.0	▬	18.4	22.3 ^N	▬	13.4	27.2	▬	2.8	1.8	▬
Ireland	4.8	5.1	▬	4.8	4.4 ^Q	▬	19.2	17.8 ^N	▬				1.2	0.7	▬
Israel	3.8	8.3	▬	6.3	7.3	▬	14.2	24.1 ^N	▬				12.2	7.7	▬
Jamaica	2.6	2.6	▬	4.5	6.3	▬	4.0	4.5 ^N	▬	15.9	8.8	▬			
Kenya	2.4	1.8	▬	6.7	6.4	▬	2.6	2.0 ^N	▬	9.8	4.1	▬	2.9	1.8	▬
Latvia	2.7	3.5	▬	3.8	5.9	▬		19.2 ^N		0.0 ^I	6.8	▬	0.8 ^K	1.2	▬
Lesotho	2.6	5.2	▬	6.2	13.0 ^P	▬				2.3	7.0	▬	3.9	3.1 ^R	▬
Lithuania	3.0	4.3	▬	4.6	6.4 ^P	▬		14.7 ^N		0.0 ^I	16.4	▬	0.7 ^K	1.8	▬
Madagascar	1.4 ^I	2.5	▬	2.1	3.2	▬	1.6	1.3 ^N	▬	7.5	1.5	▬	1.2	1.2 ^R	▬
Maldives	3.6	6.3	▬	3.8	3.9 ^P	▬				4.5	4.0	▬			
Panama	4.6	5.3	▬	4.7	5.9	▬	8.0 ^B	11.3 ^N	▬	6.8	12.2	▬	1.4	1.2 ^Q	▬
Paraguay	0.7	3.0	▬	1.2	5.0	▬				6.0	5.0	▬	1.2	0.9	▬
Poland	4.8	4.2	▬	51.0 ^H	5.0 ^Q	▬	18.7	25.1 ^N	▬	1.7	8.8	▬	2.7	1.9	▬
Samoa	2.8	3.9	▬	3.2	4.2	▬				3.3	2.9	▬			
Saudi Arabia	4.2 ^M	4.2	▬	6.5	9.5 ^P	▬							12.8	11.3	▬
Seychelles	3.6	4.2	▬	7.8	6.0 ^P	▬		11.6 ^N		6.1	2.4	▬	4.0	1.8	▬
Solomon Islands	5.0	5.6	▬	3.8 ^H	3.6	▬				5.6	2.7	▬			
South Africa	3.1	3.7	▬	5.9	5.5	▬				2.2 ^L	4.0	▬	3.8	1.6	▬
St. Lucia	2.1	2.7	▬	6.3 ^C	5.8	▬				1.7	4.0	▬			
Sudan	0.7	1.0	▬	6.0	7.6 ^N	▬				0.4	0.5	▬	3.6	3.0 ^R	▬
Swaziland	1.9	3.0	▬	6.0	6.1 ^P	▬				4.9	2.2	▬	1.5	1.5	▬
Tunisia	3.0	2.9 ^P	▬	6.0	6.8	▬	7.0	7.7 ^N	▬	12.0	7.1	▬	2.0	1.6	▬
United States of America	4.7	5.8	▬	5.1	4.8	▬	14.1	16.5 ^N	▬				5.3	3.1	▬
Uzbekistan	4.6	2.6	▬	9.5	7.7 ^N	▬				0.1 ^K	7.5	▬	1.5 ^L	1.1	▬
Zambia	2.6	3.5	▬	2.4	2.3 ^P	▬	0.8 ^B	2.5 ^N	▬	6.7	3.7	▬	3.7	0.6 ^R	▬
Zimbabwe	3.2	3.1	▬	7.7	10.4 ^Q	▬				5.5	1.5	▬	4.5	3.2	▬
Countries below average															
Albania	3.4	2.1	▬	5.9	3.1 ^L	▬		10.9 ^N		0.1	0.8	▬	5.9	1.2	▬
Algeria	3.0	3.0	▬	5.3	4.8 ^N	▬	7.6			14.7	8.3	▬	1.5	3.5 ^R	▬
Argentina	4.2	4.7	▬	10.0	4.0	▬	9.8	12.4 ^N	▬	4.6	9.3	▬	1.3	1.4	▬
Armenia	4.7 ^I	3.2	▬	7.0	2.9	▬				0.1 ^K	2.5	▬	2.2 ^I	3.1	▬
Azerbaijan	2.7	0.7	▬	7.6 ^K	4.2 ^Q	▬	9.5	8.4 ^N	▬	2.5	2.5	▬	3.3 ^I	2.6	▬
Bangladesh	0.7	1.4	▬	1.5	2.5	▬				2.5	1.4	▬	1.0	1.3	▬
Belize	2.2	2.1	▬	4.7	6.2	▬	3.1	3.5 ^N	▬	5.1	13.4	▬	1.2	1.5 ^Q	▬
Benin	1.6	1.6	▬	3.1 ^M	3.2	▬	1.3	2.2 ^N	▬	2.1	2.1	▬	1.8		
Brazil	3.0	3.4	▬	1.7 ^L	4.7	▬	10.8	12.2 ^N	▬	1.8	11.3	▬	1.9	1.5	▬
Brunei Darussalam	1.6	2.5	▬	3.9	4.8	▬							6.7 ^H	6.1 ^R	▬
Bulgaria	4.1	3.0	▬	5.2	3.4 ^P	▬	16.5	13.2 ^N	▬	7.2	10.3	▬	3.5	2.7	▬
Burkina Faso	1.0	3.0	▬	2.7	1.5 ^N	▬				1.2	1.5	▬	3.0	1.6	▬
Cambodia	0.2 ^I	2.0	▬	2.9 ^N	1.9	▬				2.7	0.6	▬	3.1	3.0	▬
Cameroon	0.9	1.1	▬	3.2	3.2	▬	2.2			4.9	4.3	▬	1.5	1.4	▬
Central African Republic	0.9 ^H	1.4	▬	2.2	1.9 ^P	▬	1.9			2.0	1.4	▬	1.6 ^H	1.2 ^N	▬

 Significant progress
 Slight progress
 Stagnant
 Slight regression
 Significant regression

Note: A: 1984 data; B: 1985 data; C: 1986 data; D: 1987 data; E: 1988 data; F: 1989 data; G: 1990 data; H: 1991 data; I: 1992 data; J: 1991/93 data; K: 1993 data; L: 1994 data; M: 1995 data; N: 1996 data; O: 1997 data; P: 1998 data; Q: 1999 data; R: 2000 data.

	PUBLIC HEALTH EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			PUBLIC EDUCATION EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL DEBT SERVICE (% OF GNI)			MILITARY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)		
	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	1996 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression
Chad	2.5 ^K	2.5	▬	1.6 ^H	2.0 ^O	▬				0.7	1.5	▬	2.7 ^K	1.5	▬
Chile	2.2	3.1	▬	2.5	4.2	▬	16.2	11.3 ^N	←	9.7	10.4	▬	3.7	2.9	▬
China	2.2	1.9	▬	2.3	2.9	▬	5.2	3.6 ^N	←	2.0	2.1	▬	2.7	2.3	▬
Colombia	1.2	5.4	→	2.4	3.5 ^N	▬	4.8 ^B	6.1 ^N	▬	10.2	7.9	→	2.2	3.8	▬
Congo, Rep.	1.5	1.5	▬	5.0	4.2 ^O	▬	2.2	4.2 ^N	→	22.9	4.8	→			
Côte d'Ivoire	1.5	1.0	▬	6.8 ^I	4.6	←				13.7	6.3	→	1.5	0.9 ^O	▬
Croatia	9.5	8.0	▬	7.2	4.2 ^O	←		22.3 ^N		3.0 ^K	15.0	←	7.6 ^I	2.6	→
Equatorial Guinea	1.0	2.3	▬	1.6 ^E	0.6 ^O	▬				4.1	1.0	→	2.0 ^L	2.1 ^M	▬
Eritrea	0.6 ^I	2.8	→	2.1 ^N	4.8 ^P	→					1.0		21.4 ^K	27.5 ^Q	←
Ethiopia	0.9	1.8	▬	3.4	4.8	▬	3.2	3.7 ^N	▬	3.5	3.0	▬	8.5	6.2	→
Gabon	2.0	2.1	▬	2.8 ^I	3.9	▬				3.3	12.1	←		0.3 ^P	
Gambia	2.2	3.4	▬	3.8	2.7	▬				12.9	2.8	→	1.1	1.0	▬
Ghana	1.3	2.3	▬	3.2	4.1 ^O	▬	2.2	3.1 ^N	▬	6.4	6.2	▬	0.4	0.6	▬
Greece	4.7	4.6	▬	2.4	3.8	▬	19.8	22.7 ^N	→				4.7	4.6	▬
Grenada	3.4	3.4	▬	5.1	4.2 ^O	▬	6.9			1.6	4.4	←			
Guinea	2.0	1.9	▬	1.6 ^F	1.9	▬				6.3	3.6	→	2.4 ^H	1.7	▬
Haiti	1.2	2.4	▬	1.5	1.1	▬				1.3	0.7	▬			
India	0.9	0.9	▬	3.7	4.1 ^O	▬	1.7	2.6 ^N	▬	2.6	2.0	▬	2.7	2.5	▬
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.5	2.6	▬	4.1	4.4	▬	4.7	6.1 ^N	→	0.5	1.1	▬	2.7	4.8	▬
Jordan	3.6	4.2	▬	8.1	6.1 ^P	←	6.8	8.9 ^N	→	16.5	7.6	→	9.9	8.6	▬
Kazakhstan	3.2	2.7	▬	3.2	4.4 ^O	▬		13.6 ^N			15.7		1.0 ^K	1.0	▬
Korea, Rep.	1.8	2.7	▬	3.4	3.8	▬	4.1	5.6 ^N	→	3.3	6.2	←	3.7	2.8	▬
Kuwait	4.0	2.6	▬	4.8	6.1 ^O	▬	9.4	9.6 ^N	▬				48.5	11.3	→
Kyrgyzstan	4.7	2.2	←	8.4	5.4 ^P	←					12.1		0.7 ^I	1.7	▬
Lao PDR		1.3		1.2 ^E	2.3	▬				1.1	2.6	▬	2.9 ^N	2.1	▬
Liberia	2.0 ^M	3.1	→							2.8 ^E	0.2	▬	7.4	31.2 ^L	←
Macedonia, FYR	9.2	5.1	←	5.1 ^I	4.1 ^O	▬				0.6 ^K	5.7	←	3.0 ^N	7.0	←
Malaysia	1.5	1.5	▬	5.1	6.2	▬	2.7	2.9 ^N	▬	10.3	7.8	→	2.6	2.2	▬
Mali	1.6	2.2	▬	3.2 ^D	2.8 ^O	▬	3.1			2.8	3.2	▬	2.1	2.0	▬
Mauritania	1.1 ^H	3.4	→	4.7 ^H	3.0 ^O	←	1.0	0.8 ^N	▬	13.6	9.1	→	3.8	2.1 ^O	▬
Mauritius	2.1 ^H	1.9	▬	3.8	4.2 ^P	▬	4.8	6.0 ^N	→	6.6	4.5	▬	0.3	0.2	▬
Mexico	1.8	2.5	▬	3.6	4.2 ^P	▬	2.8	3.7 ^N	▬	4.5	8.0	←	0.4	0.5	▬
Moldova	4.4	2.9	▬	5.6	4.0	▬		15.5 ^N		0.2 ^I	12.0	←	0.5 ^K	0.4	▬
Mongolia	6.5	4.6	▬	12.3	2.3	←		8.8 ^N		5.0 ^K	4.4	▬	5.7	2.3	→
Morocco	0.9	1.3	▬	5.3	5.5	▬	2.4	3.4 ^N	▬	7.2	7.9	▬	4.1	4.1	▬
Mozambique	3.6	2.7	▬	3.1	2.5 ^P	▬		4.7 ^N		3.4	2.6	▬	10.1	2.3	→
Nepal	0.8	0.9	▬	2.0	3.7	▬				1.9	1.5	▬	0.9	1.1	▬
Nicaragua	7.0	2.3	←	3.4	5.0 ^P	→	7.8	9.1 ^N	→	1.6	14.0 ^P	←	2.1	1.1	▬
Niger	1.5 ^H	1.8	▬	3.2	2.7	▬	1.9			4.1	1.3	→	1.2 ^L	1.1 ^R	▬
Oman	2.0	2.3	▬	3.2	3.9 ^P	▬				7.8	4.9 ^R	→	18.3	12.2	→
Papua New Guinea	3.1	3.6	▬		2.3					17.9	9.5	→	2.1	0.8 ^R	▬
Peru	1.3	2.8	▬	2.8	3.2 ^P	▬				1.9	4.1	←	2.4	1.7	▬
Philippines	1.5	1.6	▬	2.9	4.2 ^P	▬	1.7			8.1	10.3	▬	1.4	1.0	▬
Romania	2.8	1.9	▬	2.8	3.5 ^P	▬		12.4 ^N		0.0	6.8	←	4.6	2.5	▬
Russian Federation	2.5	3.8	▬	3.0	3.5 ^P	▬		10.4 ^N		2.0	5.8	←	12.3	3.8	→
Rwanda	1.7	2.7	▬	3.8 ^F	2.8	▬				0.8	1.1	▬	3.7	3.9	▬
Senegal	0.7	2.6	▬	3.9	3.2	▬	4.3			5.9	4.7	▬	2.0	1.5	▬
Slovakia	5.0	5.3	▬	5.1	4.2	▬	15.9	20.9 ^N	→	2.1	13.0	←	2.1 ^K	1.9	▬
St. Kitts and Nevis	2.7	3.1	▬	2.6	3.3 ^P	▬				1.9	6.7	←			
Syrian Arab Republic	0.4	1.6	▬	4.0	4.1	▬				9.9	1.4	→	6.9	6.2	▬
Tanzania	1.6	2.8	▬	2.8	2.1 ^P	▬				4.4	1.6		2.0 ^H	1.3 ^O	▬

 Significant progress
 Slight progress
 Stagnant
 Slight regression
 Significant regression

Note: A: 1984 data; B: 1985 data; C: 1986 data; D: 1987 data; E: 1988 data; F: 1989 data; G: 1990 data; H: 1991 data; I: 1992 data; J: 1991/93 data; K: 1993 data; L: 1994 data; M: 1995 data; N: 1996 data; O: 1997 data; P: 1998 data; Q: 1999 data; R: 2000 data.

	PUBLIC HEALTH EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			PUBLIC EDUCATION EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL DEBT SERVICE (% OF GNI)			MILITARY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)		
	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	1996 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression
Thailand	1.0	2.1	▬	3.6	5.4	▬	1.5	1.9 ^N	▬	6.3	18.0	←	2.3	1.4	▬
Togo	1.4	1.5	▬	5.5	4.8	▬	1.2 ^B	2.8 ^N	▬	5.4	2.6	→	3.2	2.9 ^M	▬
Trinidad and Tobago	2.5	2.6	▬	3.7	4.0	▬		6.6 ^N		9.7	2.8	→			
Turkey	2.2	3.6	▬	2.2	3.5	▬	5.9	7.1 ^M	▬	4.9	15.3	←	3.5	4.9	▬
Turkmenistan	4.0	4.6	▬	4.3						0.2 ^K	10.7 ^P	←	1.8 ^L	3.8 ^R	←
Uganda	2.3 ^K	1.5	▬	1.5	2.3 ^Q	▬				3.4	0.9	→	3.0	2.1	▬
Ukraine	3.0	2.9	▬	5.2	4.4 ^P	▬		19.8 ^N		0.0 ^I	6.1	←	0.5 ^K	2.7	←
United Arab Emirates	0.8	2.5	▬	1.8	1.9 ^P	▬							4.7	2.5	▬
Uruguay	2.0	5.1	→	2.7	2.5 ^P	▬	14.2	22.4 ^N	→	11.0	8.1	→	2.1	1.3	▬
Venezuela	2.5	2.7	▬	3.0	5.0 ^L	→				10.6	6.1	→	1.8 ^H	1.5	▬
Viet Nam	0.9	1.3	▬	2.0	2.8 ^Q	▬				2.9	3.7	▬	7.9	2.6 ^L	→
Yemen	1.1	2.1 ^P	▬	5.7 ^K	10.0	→				3.5	3.4	▬	8.5	6.1	→
Countries in worse situation															
Angola	1.4	2.0	▬	3.0	2.7	▬				4.0	23.7	←	5.8	3.1	→
Bahrain	3.2 ^M	2.8	▬	4.1	3.0	▬	3.4	4.2 ^N	▬				5.1	4.1	▬
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1 ^M	3.1	▬								6.0			9.5 ^R	
Burundi	1.1	1.7	▬	3.4	3.4	▬	1.8	2.2 ^N	▬	3.8	3.4	▬	3.4	8.1	←
Dominican Republic	1.6	1.8	▬	1.3 ^I	2.5 ^P	▬	2.1	2.5 ^N	▬	3.4	3.1	▬			
Ecuador	1.5	1.2	▬	2.0	1.6	▬	2.1	2.0 ^N	▬	11.4	9.6	▬	1.9	2.1 ^Q	▬
Guinea-Bissau	1.1	2.6	▬	1.7 ^D	2.1 ^Q	▬				3.6	12.7	←	0.2 ^F	3.1	←
Indonesia	0.6	0.6	▬	1.0	1.3 ^N	▬		1.7 ^N		9.1	11.1	▬	1.8	1.1	▬
Lebanon	2.1 ^I	2.5 ^P	▬	3.2 ^F	3.0	▬				2.9	8.3	←	7.6	5.5	▬
Myanmar	1.1	0.4	▬	2.4 ^F	0.5 ^Q	▬		0.7 ^N					3.4	2.3 ^R	▬
Nigeria	1.0	0.5	▬	0.9	0.7 ^M	▬	1.0			13.0	6.7	→	0.9	1.1	▬
Pakistan	1.1	0.9	▬	2.6	1.8	▬	1.1 ^B			4.9	5.1	▬	5.8	4.5	▬
Sierra Leone	1.5 ^I	2.6	▬	1.1 ^F	1.0 ^P	▬				3.7	13.1	←	0.9	3.6 ^R	←
Singapore	1.0	1.3	▬	3.1	3.7	▬		3.3 ^N					4.8	5.0	▬
Sri Lanka	1.5	1.8	▬	2.7	3.1 ^P	▬	2.5 ^B	4.7 ^N	▬	4.9	4.4	▬	2.1	3.9	▬
Tajikistan	4.9	1.0	←	10.0	2.1 ^P	←					7.8		0.4 ^I	1.2	▬
Countries with insufficient data to summarise the area															
Afghanistan	0.7 ^M	0.6	▬												
Andorra	8.3 ^M	6.8	←												
Antigua and Barbuda	2.9	3.3	▬	2.5 ^A	3.2 ^Q	▬									
Aruba				5.0	4.7	▬									
Bahamas	2.8	4.4	▬	4.0	3.2 ^N	▬	4.2								
Bermuda	0.5			3.3											
Cayman Islands	2.1 ^K														
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.2 ^M	1.1	▬							4.1	0.4	→			
Cuba	4.9	6.1	▬	7.5 ^L	8.5	▬	15.2								
French Polynesia				0.4	0.5 ^K	▬									
Hong Kong (China)	1.6			2.8	2.9 ^M	▬									
Iraq	3.8	2.2	▬	5.1 ^E											
Kiribati	7.8	8.0	▬												
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.5 ^M	1.6	▬												
Libya	1.5 ^M	1.6	▬	9.6 ^C											
Macao (China)				1.7	3.6	▬									
Marshall Islands	13.0	5.8	←		16.6 ^Q										
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	6.9 ^M	5.6	←		5.5 ^P										
Monaco	3.6 ^M	3.6	▬												

→ Significant progress
→ Slight progress
▬ Stagnant
← Slight regression
← Significant regression

Note: A: 1984 data; B: 1985 data; C: 1986 data; D: 1987 data; E: 1988 data; F: 1989 data; G: 1990 data; H: 1991 data; I: 1992 data; J: 1991/93 data; K: 1993 data; L: 1994 data; M: 1995 data; N: 1996 data; O: 1997 data; P: 1998 data; Q: 1999 data; R: 2000 data.

	PUBLIC HEALTH EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			PUBLIC EDUCATION EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL SOCIAL SECURITY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)			TOTAL DEBT SERVICE (% OF GNI)			MILITARY EXPENDITURE (% OF GDP)		
	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2000 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	1996 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression	1990 (%)	2001 (%)	Progress or regression
New Caledonia				0.5	0.6 ^K	▬									
Palau	6.6 ^M	5.7	▬												
Puerto Rico															
Qatar	3.5 ^M	2.5	←	3.5	3.6 ^P	▬									
San Marino	9.3 ^M	10.0	▬												
São Tomé and Príncipe	3.1 ^K	1.6	←	4.0 ^C					5.3	9.6	←				
Somalia	1.1 ^M	0.9	▬	0.4 ^C					1.3						
Suriname	3.5	5.5	▬	8.1	3.6 ^K	←									
Virgin Islands (US)				7.5 ^A											

HUMAN RIGHTS:

The right to health services, education and social security is enshrined in:

UDHR - Art. 22, 25 & 26

CERD - Art. 6

CESCR - Art. 9, 12 & 13

CEDAW - Art. 11 & 14

CRC - Art. 24, 26 & 28

UDHR: Universal Declaration of Human Rights

CERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination

CESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women

CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child

INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS

Public expenditure and debt are considered in:

Millennium Development Goals

World Summit for Social Development

Fourth World Conference on Women - Beijing

Platform for Action - Critical Areas of Concern

Sources:

Total social security expenditure: Cost of Social Security - World Labour Report 2000, ILO (www.ilo.org).

Total debt service: World Development Indicators 2003, World Bank.

Military expenditure: World Development Indicators 2003, World Bank.

Public health expenditure: World Development Indicators 2003, World Bank.

Public education expenditure: World Development Indicators 2003, World Bank.

→	Significant progress
→	Slight progress
▬	Stagnant
←	Slight regression
←	Significant regression

Note: A: 1984 data; B: 1985 data; C: 1986 data; D: 1987 data; E: 1988 data; F: 1989 data; G: 1990 data; H: 1991 data; I: 1992 data; J: 1991/93 data; K: 1993 data; L: 1994 data; M: 1995 data; N: 1996 data; O: 1997 data; P: 1998 data; Q: 1999 data; R: 2000 data.

TRENDS IN OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE (% OF GDP)^A

	1986-87 (%)	1991-1992 ^B (%)	1998 (%)	1999 (%)	2000 (%)	2001 (%)	2002 (%)
Australia	0.40	0.37	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.26
Austria	0.19	0.14	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.29	0.26
Belgium	0.48	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.36	0.37	0.43
Canada	0.48	0.46	0.30	0.28	0.25	0.22	0.28
Denmark	0.88	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.06	1.03	0.96
Finland	0.48	0.72	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.35
France	0.58	0.62	0.40	0.39	0.32	0.32	0.38
Germany	0.41	0.38	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27
Greece			0.15	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.21
Ireland	0.23	0.18	0.30	0.31	0.29	0.33	0.40
Italy	0.37	0.32	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.20
Japan	0.30	0.31	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.23	0.23
Luxembourg	0.17	0.29	0.65	0.66	0.71	0.76	0.77
Netherlands	0.99	0.87	0.80	0.79	0.84	0.82	0.81
New Zealand	0.28	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.25	0.25	0.22
Norway	1.13	1.15	0.89	0.88	0.76	0.80	0.89
Portugal	0.10	0.32	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.27
Spain	0.08	0.26	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.30	0.26
Sweden	0.87	0.96	0.72	0.70	0.80	0.77	0.83
Switzerland	0.30	0.41	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.32
United Kingdom	0.29	0.32	0.27	0.24	0.32	0.32	0.31
United States of America	0.21	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13

A: Net disbursements at current prices and exchange rates.

B: Including debt forgiveness of non-ODA claims in 1991 and 1992, except for total DAC.

Source: OECD, Website Database 2004 (www.oecd.org).