

Information poverty

COMMITMENT 9 (D) (We will) ensure that reliable statistics and statistical indicators are used to develop and assess social policies and programmes so that economic and social resources are used efficiently and effectively.

Latest year for which information is available

	SAFE WATER	SANITATION	UNEMPLOYMENT, TOTAL	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY HEALTH STAFF	GINI INDEX	UNDERWEIGHT (MODERATE & SEVERE)	UNDERWEIGHT (SEVERE)	ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICE	SOCIAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE
Afghanistan	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	-	1993	-
Albania	1994	1994	1991	1998	-	-	-	1985	1998
Algeria	1999	1999	1997	1998	1995	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Andorra	1999	1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angola	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
Antigua and Barbuda	1999	1999	1991	1988	-	-	-	1988	-
Argentina	1999	1999	1996	1998	-	-	-	-	1998
Armenia	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Aruba	-	-	1994	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia	1999	1999	1997	1998	1994	-	-	1988	1998
Austria	1999	1999	1996	1998	1987	-	-	1988	1998
Azerbaijan	-	1993	1997	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1998
Bahamas	1999	1999	1995	1998	-	-	-	1988	-
Bahrain	1996	1996	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	-
Bangladesh	1999	1999	1990	1998	1995-96	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	1980
Barbados	1999	1999	1995	1998	-	-	-	1988	-
Belarus	1999	-	1997	1988	1998	-	-	1988	1998
Belgium	1988	1990	1997	1998	1992	-	-	1988	1995
Belize	1999	1999	1996	1998	-	1990/1998	1990/1998	1991	-
Benin	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bhutan	1999	1999	-	1998	-	-	-	1991	-
Bolivia	1999	1999	1996	1998	1990	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1998
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	1993	-	1997	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	1993	1993	1995	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1998
Brazil	1999	1999	1996	1998	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1996
Brunei Darussalam	1985	1985	-	1994	-	-	-	1985	-
Bulgaria	1999	1999	1997	1996	1995	-	-	1988	1998
Burkina Faso	1988	1999	-	1998	1994	1995/2000	1995/2000	1985	1990
Burundi	1993	1993	-	1998	1992	1990/1998	1990/1998	1991	1998
Cambodia	1999	1999	-	1998	1997	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Cameroon	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1997
Canada	1999	1999	1997	1998	1994	-	-	1988	1996
Cape Verde	1999	1999	-	1990	-	1990/1998	1990/1998	1988	-
Cayman Is.	-	-	1994	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Rep.	1999	1999	-	1998	1993	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1980
Colombia	1999	1999	1997	1998	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1998
Comoros	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1985	-
Congo	1999	1993	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	1997
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1999	1999	-	1998	-	-	-	-	1998
Cook Islands	1999	1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	1999	1999	1997	1998	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1998
Côte d'Ivoire	1999	1993	-	1998	1995	1990/1998	1990/1998	1988	-
Croatia	1999	1999	1993	1995-2000	1998	1995/2000	-	-	1998
Cuba	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	-	1988	-
Cyprus	1999	1999	1996	1998	-	-	-	1991	-
Czech Republic	1988	-	1997	1996	1996	1990/1998	1990/1998	-	1998
Chad	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
Channel Is.	-	-	-	-	-	1995/2000	-	-	-
Chile	1999	1999	1997	1998	1994	-	-	1988	1998
China	1999	1999	1997	1994	1998	1995/2000	-	-	1998
Denmark	1999	1993	1997	1998	1992	-	-	1988	1997
Djibouti	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1983	-

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

Information poverty

COMMITMENT 9 (D) (We will) ensure that reliable statistics and statistical indicators are used to develop and assess social policies and programmes so that economic and social resources are used efficiently and effectively.

Latest year for which information is available

	SAFE WATER	SANITATION	UNEMPLOYMENT, TOTAL	BIRTHS ATTENDED BY HEALTH STAFF	GINI INDEX	UNDERWEIGHT (MODERATE & SEVERE)	UNDERWEIGHT (SEVERE)	ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICE	SOCIAL PUBLIC EXPENDITURE
Dominica	1999	1995	-	1988	-	-	-	1988	-
Dominican Republic	1999	1999	1997	1998	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1998
Ecuador	1999	1999	1997	1998	1995	-	-	1988	1990
Egypt	1999	1999	1995	1998	1995	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	1998
El Salvador	1999	1999	1997	1998	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1997
Equatorial Guinea	1999	1999	-	1998	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Estonia	-	-	1996	1996	1995	-	-	-	1998
Ethiopia	1999	1999	-	1998	1995	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	1997
Faeroe Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fiji	1999	1999	1995	1998	-	1990/1998	1990/1998	1991	-
Finland	1999	1999	1997	1998	1991	-	-	1988	1998
France	1995	1990	1997	1998	1995	-	-	-	1995
French Guiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Polynesia	-	1996	-	1998	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	1999	1999	-	1998	-	-	-	1988	-
Gambia	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Georgia	1999	1999	-	1998	-	-	-	-	1998
Germany	1988	-	1997	1998	1994	-	-	-	1998
Ghana	1999	1999	-	1998	1997	1995/2000	1995/2000	1992	1995
Greece	1985	1990	1997	1998	1993	-	-	-	1998
Greenland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada	1999	1999	1991	1988	-	-	-	-	-
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	-	-	1993	1998	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	1999	1999	-	1998	1989	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1996
Guinea	1999	1999	-	1998	1994	-	-	1992	-
Guinea-Bissau	1999	1999	-	1998	-	-	-	1985	-
Guyana	1999	1999	1992	1998	-	1995/2000	-	1988	-
Haiti	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	-
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	1999	1999	1997	1998	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	-
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	-	-	1997	1998	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	1999	1999	1997	1996	1996	-	-	1985	1998
Iceland	1995	1995	1997	1985	-	-	-	1983	-
India	1999	1999	-	1998	1997	1990/1998	1990/1998	1985	1998
Indonesia	1999	1999	1996	1998	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1998
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1998
Iraq	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
Ireland	1985	1990	1997	1998	1987	-	-	1985	1998
Isle of Man	-	-	1996	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	1995	1995	1997	1998	1992	-	-	1988	1998
Italy	1985	1990	1997	1998	1995	-	-	1985	-
Jamaica	1999	1999	1996	1998	1996	1995/2000	1990/1998	-	-
Japan	1994	1994	1997	1998	1993	-	-	1991	1990
Jordan	1999	1999	-	1998	1997	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	1998
Kazakhstan	1999	1999	1996	1995	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Kenya	1999	1999	-	1998	1994	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1998
Kiribati	1999	1999	-	1994	-	-	-	1991	-
Korea, Dem. Peoples's Rep.	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	-	1988	-
Korea, Rep. of	1999	1999	1997	1998	1993	-	-	1991	1998
Kuwait	1995	1995	-	1998	-	-	-	1988	1995
Kyrgyzstan	1999	1999	-	1998	1997	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	1999	1999	-	1998	1992	1990/1998	1990/1998	1985	-

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊕ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊖ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

↔ Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

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Latest year for which information is available

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Latvia	-	-	1997	1996	1998	-	-	-	1998
Lebanon	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1985	1998
Lesotho	1999	1999	-	1998	1986-87	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1998
Liberia	1994	1985	-	1998	-	-	-	1988	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	1997	1996	1996	-	-	-	1998
Luxembourg	1985	1990	1997	1988	-	-	-	1988	-
Macau	-	-	1997	1993	-	-	-	-	-
Macedonia, TFYR	1999	1999	1996	1996	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	1999	1999	-	1998	1993	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1998
Malawi	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1990
Malaysia	1999	1999	1996	1998	1995	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	1998
Maldives	1999	1999	-	1994	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	-
Mali	1999	1999	-	1996	1994	1995/2000	1995/2000	1983	1980
Malta	1999	1999	1997	1985	-	-	-	1985	-
Marshall Is.	1990	1985	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Martinique	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	1999	1999	-	1998	1995	1995/2000	1995/2000	1985	-
Mauritius	1999	1999	1995	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
Mayotte Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	1999	1999	1997	1998	1995	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1998
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1994	1994	-	1990	-	-	-	1991	-
Moldova, Rep. of	1999	1995	1995	-	1992	-	-	-	-
Monaco	1999	1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	1999	1999	-	1998	1995	1995/2000	-	1988	1998
Morocco	1999	1999	1996	1998	1998-99	1990/1998	1990/1998	1991	1997
Mozambique	1999	1999	-	1998	1996-97	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	-
Myanmar	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1985	1998
Namibia	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1990/1998	1990/1998	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	1999	1999	-	1998	1995-96	1995/2000	1995/2000	1983	1998
Netherlands	1999	1999	1997	1998	1994	-	-	1988	1998
Netherlands Antilles	-	-	1996	1998	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	-	-	-	1998	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	1995	1985	1997	1994	1991	-	-	1991	1998
Nicaragua	1999	1999	1991	1998	1993	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1996
Niger	1999	1999	-	1998	1995	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	1980
Nigeria	1999	1999	-	1998	1996-97	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
Niue	1999	1999	-	1995-2000	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	1999	1995	1997	1998	1995	-	-	1988	1998
Oman	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
Pakistan	1999	1999	1995	1998	1996-97	1990/1998	1990/1998	1991	-
Palau	1999	1999	-	1995-2000	-	-	-	-	-
Palestine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	1999	1999	1996	1998	1997	1995/2000	1990/1998	1988	1998
Papua New Guinea	1999	1999	-	1998	1996	-	-	1988	1996
Paraguay	1999	1999	1996	1998	1995	1995/2000	1990/1998	-	1995
Peru	1999	1999	1997	1998	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1980
Philippines	1999	1999	1996	1998	1997	1995/2000	-	-	1998
Poland	1985	1990	1997	1996	1996	-	-	1988	1998
Portugal	1994	1990	1996	1989	1994-95	-	-	1985	1980
Puerto Rico	1995	-	1997	1998	-	-	-	-	-

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

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Latest year for which information is available

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Qatar	1994	1996	-	1998	-	1995/2000	-	1991	-
Reunion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	1999	1999	1997	1996	1994	1990/1998	1990/1998	1985	1998
Russian Federation	1999	-	1997	1998	1998	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1997
Rwanda	1999	1999	-	1998	1983-85	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1999	1999	-	1993	-	-	-	1988	-
Saint Lucia	1999	1995	1996	1993	-	-	-	1988	-
Samoa	1999	1999	-	1998	-	-	-	1991	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	1996	1996	-	1990	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	-
Saudi Arabia	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
Senegal	1999	1999	-	1998	1995	1995/2000	-	1990	1980
Seychelles	1996	1996	-	1990	-	-	-	1991	-
Sierra Leone	1999	1999	-	1998	1989	1990/1998	-	1985	1990
Singapore	1999	1999	1997	1998	-	-	-	1988	1998
Slovakia	1999	1999	1997	1996	1992	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	1999	1994	1997	1996	1995	-	-	-	-
Solomon Is.	1999	1999	-	1998	-	-	-	1988	-
Somalia	1993	1993	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1985	-
South Africa	1999	1999	1996	1998	1993-94	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Spain	1985	1993	1997	1998	1990	-	-	1985	1998
Sri Lanka	1999	1999	1996	1993	1995	1995/2000	-	1988	1998
St. Vincent	1999	1999	-	1993	-	-	-	1988	-
Sudan	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1990/1998	1990/1998	1991	-
Suriname	1999	1999	1996	1998	-	-	-	1988	-
Swaziland	1993	1990	-	1998	-	-	-	1991	-
Sweden	1999	1999	1997	1998	1992	-	-	1988	1998
Switzerland	1999	1999	1997	1998	1992	-	-	1988	1998
Syrian Arab Republic	1999	1999	1991	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	1998
Tajikistan	1993	1993	1997	1998	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania, U. Rep. of	1999	1999	-	1998	1993	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	1980
Thailand	1999	1999	1997	1998	1998	1990/1998	-	1991	1998
Togo	1999	1999	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1980
Tonga	1999	1996	-	1994	-	-	-	1991	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1999	1999	1996	1998	-	-	-	1988	-
Tunisia	1994	1994	-	1998	1990	1995/2000	1995/2000	1992	1998
Turkey	1999	1999	1997	1998	1994	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1998
Turkmenistan	1999	1999	-	1998	1998	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	1999	1999	-	1995-2000	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	1999	1999	-	1998	1992-93	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1980
Ukraine	1993	1993	1997	1988	1996	-	-	1988	-
United Arab Emirates	1994	1993	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	1991	-
United Kingdom	1999	1999	1997	1998	1991	-	-	1985	1998
United States	1999	1999	1997	1998	1997	1990/1998	1990/1998	1985	1998
Uruguay	1999	1999	1995	1998	1989	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	1998
US Virgin Is.	-	-	1996	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	1999	1999	1995	1998	1993	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Vanuatu	1999	1999	-	1994	-	-	-	1991	-
Venezuela	1999	1999	1995	1998	1996	1990/1998	1990/1998	-	1980
Viet Nam	1999	1999	-	1998	1998	1995/2000	1995/2000	1982	1998
Yemen	1999	1999	-	1998	1992	1995/2000	1995/2000	1981	1998
Yugoslavia	-	-	-	1998	-	1995/2000	1995/2000	-	-
Zambia	1999	1999	-	1998	1996	1995/2000	1995/2000	1988	1997
Zimbabwe	1999	1999	-	1998	1990-91	1995/2000	1995/2000	1985	1998

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

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⊖ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

↔ Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 1A: To achieve completion of primary education of at least 80% of school age children by 2000

Percentage of children reaching 5th grade

	APPROX. 1990 %	RECENT DATA %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		APPROX. 1990 %	RECENT DATA %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	81	84			Average	81	84		
Algeria	1990 94	1995 94	⊙	..	Malta	1990 100	1995 100	⊙	..
Bahrain	1990 89	1995 95	⊙➤	..	Mauritania	1990 75	1995 64	←	80
Belize	1990 67	1993 70	➡	80	Mauritius	1990 98	1996 99	⊙➤	..
Benin	1990 55	1994 61	➡	80	Mexico	1990 80	1995 86	⊙➤	..
Botswana	1990 97	1995 90	⊙	..	Mozambique	1990 33	1994 46	➡	80
Brazil	1991 71	1993 71		80	Namibia	1991 63	1996 86	➡	80
Brunei Darussalam	1991 95	1994 92	⊙	..	New Zealand	1990 90	1996 97	⊙➤	..
Bulgaria	1990 91	1993 93	⊙➤	..	Nicaragua	1990 46	1996 51	➡	80
Burkina Faso	1990 70	1994 75	➡	80	Niger	1990 62	1995 73	➡	80
Cambodia	1993 49	1996 49		80	Norway	1990 100	1994 100	⊙	..
Chad	1990 53	1995 59	➡	80	Oman	1990 96	1995 96	⊙	..
Chile	1994 92	1995 100	⊙➤	..	Palestine	1994 100	1995 100	⊙	..
China	1990 86	1995 94	⊙➤	..	Papua New Guinea	1990 59	1994 59		80
Colombia	1990 62	1995 73	➡	80	Paraguay	1990 70	1995 78	➡	80
Comoros	1991 46	1992 79	➡	80	Peru	1988 92	1997 91	⊙	80
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1990 55	1992 64	➡	80	Poland	1990 98	1994 97	⊙	..
Congo	1990 62	1994 55	←	80	Qatar	1990 64	1994 99	➡	80
Costa Rica	1990 82	1997 90	⊙➤	..	Samoa	1995 86	1996 85	⊙	..
Côte d'Ivoire	1990 73	1995 75	➡	80	San Marino	1990 100	1995 100	⊙	..
Croatia	1992 100	1993 98	⊙	..	Saudi Arabia	1990 83	1995 89	⊙➤	..
Cuba	1990 92	1994 100	⊙➤	..	Senegal	1990 85	1996 87	⊙➤	..
Cyprus	1990 100	1995 100	⊙	..	Seychelles	1991 93	1995 100	⊙➤	..
Denmark	1990 94	1994 100	⊙➤	..	Solomon Is.	1990 85	1993 81	⊙	..
Djibouti	1990 87	1995 79	⊙	..	Spain	1991 100	1992 98	⊙	..
Ecuador	1992 40	1995 85	➡	80	Sri Lanka	1990 94	1995 83	⊙	..
El Salvador	1991 58	1995 77	➡	80	Sudan	1990 94	1995 74	⊙	..
Eritrea	1992 83	1995 70	⊙	..	Swaziland	1990 76	1996 76		80
Estonia	1992 93	1994 96	⊙➤	..	Sweden	1990 100	1995 97	⊙	..
Ethiopia	1992 58	1995 51	←	80	Switzerland	1990 76	1992 78	➡	80
Finland	1990 100	1995 100	⊙	..	Syrian Arab Republic	1990 94	1995 94	⊙	..
Gambia	1991 87	1994 80	⊙	..	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	1990 79	1996 81	➡	80
Guinea	1990 59	1994 54	←	80	Togo	1990 50	1994 71	➡	80
Guyana	1990 87	1995 91	⊙➤	..	Tonga	1990 84	1992 92	⊙➤	..
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	1990 100	1994 100	⊙	..	Trinidad and Tobago	1990 96	1995 97	⊙➤	..
Iceland	1993 99	1994 99	⊙	..	Tunisia	1990 87	1995 91	⊙➤	..
Indonesia	1990 84	1995 88	⊙➤	..	Turkey	1990 98	1993 95	⊙	..
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1990 90	1993 90	⊙	..	United Arab Emirates	1990 80	1995 83	⊙➤	..
Ireland	1990 100	1993 100	⊙	..	Uruguay	1990 94	1995 98	⊙➤	..
Italy	1990 100	1995 99	⊙	..	Venezuela	1990 86	1995 89	⊙➤	..
Japan	1990 100	1993 100	⊙	..	Zimbabwe	1990 94	1995 79	⊙	..
Jordan	1990 100	1992 98	⊙	..	COUNTRIES WITH NO RECENT DATA				
Kiribati	1990 98	1996 95	⊙	..	Burundi	1991 74			80
Korea, Rep. of	1990 99	1995 98	⊙	..	Central African Rep.	1990 24			80
Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	1991 53	1995 55	➡	80	Haiti	1988 47			80
Lesotho	1990 71	1995 63	←	80	Hungary	1991 98		⊙	..
Macedonia, TFYR	1992 95	1995 95	⊙	..	Jamaica	1988 92		⊙	..
Madagascar	1990 22	1994 40	➡	80	New Caledonia	1989 95		⊙	..
Malawi	1990 64	1994 34	←	80	Rwanda	1990 60			80
Malaysia	1990 98	1993 99	⊙➤	..	Saint Lucia	1991 95		⊙	..
Mali	1990 72	1995 84	➡	80	Ukraine	1990 59			80

Source: UNESCO website, Database 2000.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙➤ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

➡ Some progress.

➡ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 1B: To provide universal access to basic education for all school age children by 2000

Primary school enrollment ratio (net)

	APPROX. 1990 %	RECENT DATA	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		APPROX. 1990 %	RECENT DATA	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	82.1	84.0			Average	82.1	84.0		
Algeria	1990 92.9	1996 94.1	→	100	Namibia	1989 87.4	1996 91.2	→	100
Australia	1990 99.2	1996 94.9	⊖	..	Netherlands	1990 95.3	1996 99.7	⊕	..
Austria	1988 91.8	1996 87.5	←	100	New Caledonia	1990 97.4	1991 98.3	⊕	..
Bahamas	1991 96.0	1993 98.1	⊕	..	New Zealand	1990 101.3	1996 97.5	⊖	..
Bahrain	1990 99.0	1996 98.2	⊖	..	Nicaragua	1990 72.2	1996 76.3	→	100
Belgium	1990 96.7	1995 98.4	⊕	..	Niger	1990 24.9	1996 24.5	←	100
Belize	1991 94.2	1994 98.9	→	100	Norway	1990 100	1996 99.9	⊖	..
Benin	1991 48.8	1996 63.4	→	100	Oman	1990 70.3	1996 68.7	←	100
Botswana	1990 93.3	1996 81.0	←	100	Paraguay	1990 92.8	1996 91.2	←	100
Brazil	1990 86.4	1994 89.7	→	100	Peru	1993 86.5	1996 91.0	→	100
Brunei Darussalam	1991 91.0	1994 90.8	←	100	Philippines	1991 97.5	1995 100.6	⊕	..
Bulgaria	1990 86.1	1996 91.8	→	100	Poland	1990 96.6	1995 94.5	⊖	..
Burkina Faso	1990 26.9	1994 30.8	→	100	Portugal	1990 102.0	1993 104.3	⊕	..
Canada	1990 96.9	1995 94.9	⊖	..	Qatar	1990 86.6	1993 80.2	←	100
Chad	1995 39.7	1996 45.8	→	100	Romania	1992 76.9	1996 95.4	→	100
Chile	1990 87.7	1996 89.4	→	100	Russian Federation	1993 95.4	1994 92.7	⊖	..
China	1990 97.4	1996 101.5	⊕	..	Saudi Arabia	1990 59.2	1996 61.4	→	100
Colombia	1991 68.7	1996 84.7	→	100	Senegal	1991 48.1	1996 58.1	→	100
Costa Rica	1990 86.3	1996 90.7	→	100	Singapore	1989 96.5	1995 93.3	⊖	..
Côte d'Ivoire	1990 46.9	1996 55.2	→	100	Slovenia	1994 94.5	1996 94.5		100
Croatia	1990 78.8	1994 82.3	→	100	Spain	1990 103.2	1995 104.5	⊕	..
Cuba	1990 91.7	1996 100.5	→	100	Swaziland	1990 87.9	1996 90.8	→	100
Cyprus	1990 101.4	1994 96.3	⊖	..	Sweden	1990 99.8	1996 102.4	⊕	..
Czech Republic	1993 91.2	1995 86.9	←	100	Switzerland	1990 83.7	1995 89.9	→	100
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1990 54.3	1994 60.8	→	100	Syrian Arab Republic	1990 97.8	1996 91.2	⊖	..
Denmark	1990 98.3	1995 99.0	⊕	..	Togo	1990 74.7	1996 81.3	→	100
Djibouti	1990 31.6	1996 31.7		100	Trinidad and Tobago	1990 90.9	1996 88.3	←	100
Ecuador	1993 90.4	1996 96.9	→	100	Tunisia	1990 93.5	1996 97.6	→	100
Egypt	1993 88.3	1996 93.0	→	100	Turkey	1990 89.4	1996 99.3	→	100
El Salvador	1989 73.4	1995 78.1	→	100	United Arab Emirates	1990 94.3	1996 78.2	←	100
Eritrea	1993 27.9	1996 30.4	→	100	United Kingdom	1990 97.0	1996 98.8	⊕	..
Estonia	1992 94.3	1995 86.6	←	100	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	1990 51.4	1996 47.8	←	100
Ethiopia	1988 29.6	1996 32.0	→	100	United States	1990 96.0	1995 94.5	⊖	..
Fiji	1991 100.9	1992 99.4	⊖	..	Uruguay	1991 91.0	1996 92.6	→	100
Finland	1992 98.8	1996 98.1	⊖	..	Venezuela	1990 88.1	1996 83.8	←	100
France	1990 100.9	1996 99.9	⊖	..	Zambia	1988 86.2	1995 74.8	←	100
French Polynesia	1989 104.1	1995 102.5	⊖	..	COUNTRIES WITH NO STARTING POINT DATA				
Gambia	1989 52.0	1995 64.7	→	100	Samoa		1996 95.5		
Georgia	1994 84.0	1996 87.0	→	100	Cambodia		1996 97.7		
Germany	1992 83.7	1996 86.4	→	100	Albania		1995 101.7		
Greece	1990 94.0	1996 90.2	←	100	Malaysia		1994 102.2		
Guinea	1988 26.7	1997 41.8	→	100	Argentina		1997 103.9		
Guyana	1990 92.8	1995 87.3	←	100	COUNTRIES WITH NO RECENT DATA				
Honduras	1991 89.1	1993 90.2	→	100	Afghanistan	1993 28.7			
Hungary	1990 91.3	1995 96.6	→	100	Bangladesh	1990 64.0			
Iceland	1993 97.7	1996 97.6	⊖	..	Barbados	1991 77.9			
Indonesia	1990 97.5	1996 94.8	⊖	..	Bolivia	1990 90.7			
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1989 95.1	1996 89.8	⊖	..	Burundi	1992 52.0			
Iraq	1988 93.7	1992 78.6	←	100	Cameroon	1989 76.2			
Ireland	1990 90.7	1996 91.9	→	100	Cape Verde	1989 99.4			
Italy	1994 99.9	1996 99.7	⊖	..	Central African Rep.	1990 53.1			
Jamaica	1990 95.7	1992 95.2	⊖	..	Comoros	1993 52.0			
Japan	1990 99.7	1994 102.7	⊕	..	Equatorial Guinea	1993 83.4			
Jordan	1990 66.3	1995 67.5	→	100	Guadeloupe	1990 100			
Korea, Rep. of	1990 103.7	1996 92.2	⊖	..	Haiti	1990 22.1			
Kuwait	1991 44.6	1996 61.6	→	100	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1992 96.5			
Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	1991 61.4	1996 72.2	→	100	Macau	1991 81.2			
Latvia	1992 83.0	1996 89.5	→	100	Nepal	1988 64.3			
Lesotho	1990 72.8	1996 69.9	←	100	Panama	1990 91.4			
Macedonia, TFYR	1990 94.4	1996 95.3	→	100	Papua New Guinea	1989 73.2			
Madagascar	1989 70.4	1995 60.6	←	100	Reunion	1993 104.7			
Malawi	1990 49.7	1994 102.6	→	100	Rwanda	1990 65.9			
Mali	1990 21.3	1995 31.3	→	100	South Africa	1991 102.6			
Malta	1990 98.6	1996 100.1	⊕	..	Suriname	1988 88.4			
Martinique	1991 102.1	1992 102.5	⊕	..	Vanuatu	1989 74.0			
Mauritania	1993 47.2	1995 57.2	→	100	Yugoslavia	1990 69.4			
Mauritius	1990 94.9	1996 97.6	→	100					
Mexico	1990 100.3	1996 101.2	⊕	..					
Mongolia	1994 75.3	1996 81.4	→	100					
Mozambique	1990 46.8	1995 39.8	←	100					

N.B. According to UNESCO, although the Net Enrollment Ratio cannot exceed 100%, values up to 105% are shown and in these cases there are inconsistencies in the enrollment and/or population data.

Source: UNESCO website, Database 2000.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊖ Goal met before 1990.

⊕ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊖ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 2: To achieve a life expectancy of over 60 years by 2000

Life expectancy									
	1990 (years)	1998 (years)	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 (years)		1990 (years)	1998 (years)	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 (years)
Average	64.7	66.1			Average	64.7	66.1		
Afghanistan	42.7	45.8	➡	60	Egypt	62.8	66.5	⊕	..
Albania	72.3	71.9	⊖	..	El Salvador	65.6	69.5	⊕	..
Algeria	67.4	70.6	⊕	..	Equatorial Guinea	47.2	50.3	➡	60
Angola	45.5	46.5	➡	60	Eritrea	48.9	50.9	➡	60
Antigua and Barbuda	73.8	74.8	⊕	..	Estonia	69.5	69.8	⊕	..
Argentina	71.6	73.3	⊕	..	Ethiopia	45.0	42.9	⬅	60
Armenia	71.7	74.4	⊕	..	Fiji	71.1	72.7	⊕	..
Australia	77.0	78.6	⊕	..	Finland	75.1	77.1	⊕	..
Austria	75.7	77.8	⊕	..	France	76.8	78.3	⊕	..
Azerbaijan	70.8	71.4	⊕	..	French Polynesia	69.6	72.2	⊕	..
Bahamas	71.8	73.5	⊕	..	Gabon	51.9	52.5	➡	60
Bahrain	71.4	72.9	⊕	..	Gambia	49.3	53.2	➡	60
Bangladesh	54.7	58.5	➡	60	Georgia	72.3	72.7	⊕	..
Barbados	74.9	75.9	⊕	..	Germany	75.1	76.7	⊕	..
Belarus	70.8	68.4	⊖	..	Ghana	57.2	60.0	➡	60
Belgium	76.0	77.9	⊕	..	Greece	76.9	77.8	⊕	..
Belize	73.2	74.6	⊕	..	Guam	74.3	77.4	⊕	..
Benin	51.9	53.4	➡	60	Guatemala	61.4	64.3	⊕	..
Bolivia	58.3	61.9	➡	60	Guinea	43.7	46.5	➡	60
Bosnia and Herzegovina	71.4	73.3	⊕	..	Guinea-Bissau	42.3	43.9	➡	60
Botswana	56.8	46.1	⬅	60	Guyana	62.7	64.1	⊕	..
Brazil C	65.4	68.1	⊕	..	Haiti	53.1	53.6	➡	60
Brunei Darussalam	74.2	75.8	⊕	..	Honduras	66.8	69.2	⊕	..
Bulgaria	71.4	70.9	⊖	..	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	77.6	78.7	⊕	..
Burkina Faso	45.4	44.2	⬅	60	Hungary	69.3	70.5	⊕	..
Burundi	43.6	42.3	⬅	60	Iceland	77.9	79.1	⊕	..
Cambodia	50.3	53.8	➡	60	India	59.8	63.1	➡	60
Cameroon	54.2	54.0	⬅	60	Indonesia	61.7	65.4	⊕	..
Canada	77.2	79.0	⊕	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	66.2	70.7	⊕	..
Cape Verde	65.3	68.5	⊕	..	Iraq	61.2	58.6	⊖	..
Central African Rep.	47.6	44.4	⬅	60	Ireland	74.6	76.0	⊕	..
Chad	46.2	48.5	➡	60	Israel	76.1	77.5	⊕	..
Channel Is.	76.9	78.5	⊕	..	Italy	77.1	78.3	⊕	..
Chile	73.7	75.4	⊕	..	Jamaica	73.2	74.7	⊕	..
China	68.9	69.9	⊕	..	Japan	78.8	80.5	⊕	..
Colombia	68.9	70.3	⊕	..	Jordan	68.5	71.1	⊕	..
Comoros	56.0	60.2	➡	60	Kazakhstan	68.3	64.6	⊖	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	51.5	50.8	⬅	60	Kenya	57.1	51.0	⬅	60
Congo	49.5	48.4	⬅	60	Kiribati	56.8	60.9	➡	60
Costa Rica	75.4	76.7	⊕	..	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	65.5	63.3	⊖	..
Côte d'Ivoire	49.8	46.1	⬅	60	Korea, Rep. of	70.3	72.6	⊕	..
Croatia	72.2	72.8	⊕	..	Kuwait	75.3	76.5	⊕	..
Cuba	75.0	76.2	⊕	..	Kyrgyzstan	68.3	67.1	⊖	..
Cyprus	76.5	77.7	⊕	..	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	50.0	53.8	➡	60
Czech Republic	71.7	74.5	⊕	..	Latvia	69.3	69.7	⊕	..
Denmark	74.7	75.8	⊕	..	Lebanon	67.9	70.0	⊕	..
Djibouti	47.8	49.7	➡	60	Lesotho	57.6	55.5	⬅	60
Dominica	73.2	76.1	⊕	..	Liberia	45.1	47.2	➡	60
Dominican Republic	69.1	70.8	⊕	..	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	68.5	70.5	⊕	..
Ecuador	68.1	70.4	⊕	..	Lithuania	71.3	71.6	⊕	..

Source: World Development Indicators 2000, World Bank.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊖ Goal met before 1990.

⊕ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊖ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

⬅ Significant regression.

⬅ Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

➡ Some progress.

➡ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 2: To achieve a life expectancy of over 60 years by 2000

Life expectancy

	1990 (years)	1998 (years)	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 (years)		1990 (years)	1998 (years)	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 (years)
Average	64.7	66.1			Average	64.7	66.1		
Luxembourg	76.2	76.7	⊙	..	Sierra Leone	35.2	37.3	➡	60
Macau	76.4	77.7	⊙	..	Singapore	74.3	77.2	⊙	..
Macedonia, TFYR	71.6	72.6	⊙	..	Slovakia	70.9	72.6	⊙	..
Madagascar	54.7	57.8	➡	60	Slovenia	73.3	74.8	⊙	..
Malawi	44.6	42.3	←	60	Solomon Is.	68.5	70.8	⊙	..
Malaysia	70.5	72.0	⊙	..	Somalia	41.6	47.6	➡	60
Maldives	61.7	67.4	⊙	..	South Africa	61.9	63.4	⊙	..
Mali	47.6	50.4	➡	60	Spain	76.7	77.9	⊙	..
Malta	75.5	77.2	⊙	..	Sri Lanka	71.4	73.3	⊙	..
Mauritania	50.7	53.7	➡	60	St. Vincent	70.5	73.1	⊙	..
Mauritius	69.6	70.6	⊙	..	Sudan	51.0	55.3	➡	60
Mexico	70.4	72.1	⊙	..	Suriname	68.7	70.1	⊙	..
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	63.5	67.3	⊙	..	Swaziland	56.6	56.3	←	60
Moldova, Rep. of	68.3	66.5	⊙	..	Sweden	77.5	79.2	⊙	..
Mongolia	62.7	66.2	⊙	..	Switzerland	77.3	79.2	⊙	..
Morocco	63.5	66.9	⊙	..	Syrian Arab Republic	66.4	69.2	⊙	..
Mozambique	43.4	45.2	➡	60	Tajikistan	69.3	68.5	⊙	..
Myanmar	56.6	59.9	➡	60	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	50.1	47.2	←	60
Namibia	57.5	54.5	←	60	Thailand	68.5	72.3	⊙	..
Nepal	53.6	57.8	➡	60	Togo	50.5	48.6	←	60
Netherlands	76.9	77.6	⊙	..	Tonga	68.8	70.6	⊙	..
Netherlands Antilles	74.5	75.7	⊙	..	Trinidad and Tobago	71.1	72.7	⊙	..
New Caledonia	71.0	72.8	⊙	..	Tunisia	68.1	72.0	⊙	..
New Zealand	75.3	77.3	⊙	..	Turkey	66.1	69.3	⊙	..
Nicaragua	64.5	68.4	⊙	..	Turkmenistan	66.2	65.9	⊙	..
Niger	44.9	45.9	➡	60	Uganda	46.8	41.8	←	60
Nigeria	49.5	53.4	➡	60	Ukraine	70.1	67.3	⊙	..
Norway	76.5	78.3	⊙	..	United Arab Emirates	73.5	75.2	⊙	..
Oman	69.0	73.1	⊙	..	United Kingdom	75.6	77.2	⊙	..
Pakistan	59.1	62.4	➡	60	United States	75.2	76.5	⊙	..
Palau A	66.9	71.0	⊙	..	Uruguay	72.6	73.8	⊙	..
Panama	72.4	74.0	⊙	..	US Virgin Is.	74.1	77.0	⊙	..
Papua New Guinea	55.1	58.2	➡	60	Uzbekistan	69.2	69.4	⊙	..
Paraguay	68.1	69.8	⊙	..	Vanuatu	61.3	65.0	⊙	..
Peru	65.8	68.6	⊙	..	Venezuela	71.2	73.0	⊙	..
Philippines	65.4	68.6	⊙	..	Viet Nam	66.6	68.4	⊙	..
Poland	70.9	73.0	⊙	..	Yemen	52.2	55.5	➡	60
Portugal	73.7	75.2	⊙	..	Yugoslavia	71.6	72.2	⊙	..
Puerto Rico	74.8	75.6	⊙	..	Zambia	49.1	42.6	←	60
Qatar	72.2	74.5	⊙	..	Zimbabwe	56.2	50.9	←	60
Romania	69.7	69.3	⊙	..	COUNTRIES WITH NO 1990 DATA				
Russian Federation	68.9	67.0	⊙	..	Bhutan		62.0	..	
Rwanda	40.2	40.8	➡	60	Greenland A		68.1	..	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	67.2	70.3	⊙	..	Palestine		71.5	..	
Saint Lucia	71.0	71.9	⊙	..	Grenada		72.0	..	
Samoa	66.3	68.7	⊙	..	Bermuda B		75.2	..	
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	62.2	64.3	⊙	..					
Saudi Arabia	69.0	71.9	⊙	..					
Senegal	49.5	52.3	➡	60					
Seychelles	70.3	71.7	⊙	..					

A: 1996 data taken as 1998
B: 1995 data taken as 1998
C: Data from IBGE, Brazil

Source: World Development Indicators 2000, World Bank.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

➡ Some progress.

➡ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 3A: To reduce infant mortality by one third of the 1990 values or to 50 per 1,000 live births by 2000 if this figure is lower

Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)

	1990	1999	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000		1990	1999	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000
Average	50	45			Average	50	45		
Afghanistan	163	165	←	50	Dominica c	18	16	→	12
Albania	32	29	→	21	Dominican Republic	42	43	←	28
Algeria	55	36	→	37	Ecuador	50	27	→	33
Andorra c	3	6	←	2	Egypt	67	41	→	45
Angola	124	172	←	50	El Salvador	44	35	→	29
Antigua and Barbuda c	21	17	→	14	Equatorial Guinea	117	105	→	50
Argentina	24	19	→	16	Eritrea	107	66	→	50
Armenia	25	25		17	Estonia	15	17	←	10
Australia	7	5	→	5	Ethiopia	119	118	→	50
Austria	7	4	→	5	Fiji	23	18	→	15
Azerbaijan	33	35	←	22	Finland	5	4	→	3
Bahamas	16	18	←	11	France	7	5	→	5
Bahrain	20	13	→	13	Gabon	94	85	→	50
Bangladesh	91	58	→	50	Gambia	132	61	→	50
Barbados	9	14	←	6	Georgia	23	19	→	15
Belarus	16	23	←	11	Germany	6	5	→	4
Belgium	8	6	→	5	Ghana	81	63	→	50
Belize	33	35	←	22	Greece	9	6	→	6
Benin	90	99	←	50	Guatemala	48	45	→	32
Bhutan	117	80	→	50	Guinea	134	115	→	50
Bolivia	75	64	→	50	Guinea-Bissau	141	128	→	50
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15	15		10	Guyana	63	56	→	42
Botswana	55	46	→	37	Haiti	89	83	→	50
Brazil	47	34	→	31	Honduras	43	33	→	29
Brunei Darussalam	9	8	→	6	Hungary	14	9	→	9
Bulgaria	16	14	→	11	Iceland	5	5		3
Burkina Faso	103	106	←	50	India	78	70	→	50
Burundi	120	106	→	50	Indonesia	58	38	→	39
Cambodia	116	86	→	50	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	43	37	→	29
Cameroon	65	95	←	43	Iraq	127	104	→	50
Canada	6	6		4	Ireland	7	6	→	5
Cape Verde	50	54	←	33	Israel	9	6	→	6
Central African Rep.	100	113	←	50	Italy	8	6	→	5
Chad	123	118	→	50	Jamaica	14	10	→	9
Chile	14	11	→	9	Japan	4	4		3
China	44	33	→	29	Jordan	36	29	→	24
Colombia	28	26	→	19	Kazakhstan	34	35	←	23
Comoros	91	64	→	50	Kenya	71	76	←	47
Congo	89	81	→	50	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	24	23	→	16
Congo, Dem. Rep.	95	128	←	50	Korea, Rep. of	11	5	→	7
Costa Rica	14	13	→	9	Kuwait	18	11	→	12
Côte d'Ivoire	91	102	←	50	Kyrgyzstan	39	55	←	26
Croatia	11	8	→	7	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	97	93	→	50
Cuba	10	6	→	7	Latvia	16	17	←	11
Cyprus	9	7	→	6	Lebanon	34	28	→	23
Czech Republic	9	5	→	6	Lesotho	81	93	←	50
Denmark	8	4	→	5	Liberia	200	157	→	50
Djibouti	115	104	→	50	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	68	19	→	45

Source: The Statistical Yearbook 1999, UN for all 1990 data, except c: World Development Indicators 1999, World Bank. The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 3A: To reduce infant mortality by one third of the 1990 values or to 50 per 1,000 live births by 2000 if this figure is lower

Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)

	1990	1999	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000		1990	1999	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000
Average	50	45			Average	50	45		
Lithuania	15	18	←	10	Slovakia	13	9	→	9
Luxembourg	6	5	→	4	Slovenia	7	5	→	5
Madagascar	93	95	←	50	Solomon Is.	27	22	→	18
Malawi	148	132	→	50	Somalia	122	125	←	50
Malaysia	13	8	→	9	South Africa	53	54	←	35
Maldives	60	60		40	Spain	8	6	→	5
Mali	159	143	→	50	Sri Lanka	18	17	→	12
Malta	9	6	→	6	Sudan	85	67	→	50
Mauritania	101	120	←	50	Suriname	28	27	→	19
Mauritius	18	19	←	12	Swaziland	75	62	→	50
Mexico	34	27	→	23	Sweden	5	3	→	3
Micronesia, Fed. Sts. c	39	20	→	26	Switzerland	5	3	→	3
Moldova, Rep. of	26	27	←	13	Syrian Arab Republic	39	25	→	26
Mongolia	59	61	←	39	Tajikistan	56	54	→	37
Morocco	62	45	→	41	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	86	90	←	50
Mozambique	118	127	←	50	Macedonia, TFYR	27	22	→	18
Myanmar	90	79	→	50	Thailand	32	26	→	21
Namibia	64	56	→	43	Togo	91	80	→	50
Nepal	96	75	→	50	Tonga c	25	18	→	17
Netherlands	6	5	→	4	Trinidad and Tobago	16	17	←	11
New Zealand	9	6	→	6	Tunisia	43	24	→	29
Nicaragua	52	38	→	35	Turkey	53	40	→	35
Niger	124	162	←	50	Turkmenistan	57	52	→	38
Nigeria	84	112	←	50	Uganda	122	83	→	50
Norway	5	4	→	3	Ukraine	18	17	→	12
Oman	30	14	→	20	United Arab Emirates	19	8	→	13
Pakistan	85	84	→	50	United Kingdom	7	6	→	5
Palau c	25	28	←	17	United States	8	7	→	5
Panama	25	21	→	17	Uruguay	20	15	→	13
Papua New Guinea	68	79	←	45	Uzbekistan	43	45	←	29
Paraguay	43	27	→	29	Vanuatu	47	37	→	31
Peru	55	42	→	37	Venezuela	23	20	→	15
Philippines	40	31	→	27	Viet Nam	42	31	→	28
Poland	14	9	→	9	Yemen	92	86	→	50
Portugal	9	5	→	6	Zambia	111	112	←	50
Qatar	20	12	→	13	Zimbabwe	70	60	→	47
Romania	24	21	→	16	COUNTRIES WITH NO 1990 DATA				
Russian Federation	22	18	→	15	Cook Islands		26		
Rwanda	139	110	→	50	Grenada		22		
Saint Kitts and Nevis c	26	24	→	15	Kiribati		53		
Saint Lucia c	19	17	→	13	Liechtenstein		10		
Samoa	64	21	→	43	Marshall Is.		63		
Sao Tomé and Príncipe c	61	59	→	41	Monaco		5		
Saudi Arabia	29	20	→	19	Nauru		25		
Senegal	68	68		45	St. Vincent		21		
Seychelles c	17	13	→	11	San Marino		6		
Sierra Leone	195	182	→	50	Tuvalu		40		
Singapore	5	4	→	3	Yugoslavia		20		

Source: The Statistical Yearbook 1999, UN for all 1990 data, except c: World Development Indicators 1999, World Bank. The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 3B: To reduce under 5 mortality by one third of the 1990 values or to 70 per 1,000 live births by 2000 if this figure is lower

Goal 2015: To reduce by two thirds infant mortality of the current rates

Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)

	1990	1999	PROGRESS & REGRESSION	GOAL 2000*	GOAL 2015		1990	1999	PROGRESS & REGRESSION	GOAL 2000*	GOAL 2015
Average	77	65				Average	77	65			
Afghanistan	260	257	→	70	86	Ecuador	50	35	→	33	12
Albania	41	35	→	27	12	Egypt	106	52	→	70	17
Angola	297	295	→	70	98	El Salvador	54	42	→	36	14
Algeria	48	41	→	32	14	Equatorial Guinea	206	160	→	70	53
Argentina	28	22	→	19	7	Eritrea	160	105	→	70	35
Armenia	31	30	→	21	10	Estonia	22	21	→	15	7
Australia	10	5	→	7	2	Ethiopia	190	176	→	70	59
Austria	9	5	→	6	2	Fiji	31	22	→	21	7
Azerbaijan	44	45	←	29	15	Finland	7	5	→	5	2
Bahamas	29	21	→	19	7	France	9	5	→	6	2
Bahrain	23	16	→	15	5	Gabon	164	143	→	70	48
Bangladesh	140	89	→	70	30	Gambia	127	75	→	70	25
Barbados	15	16	←	10	5	Georgia	29	23	→	19	8
Belarus	19	28	←	13	9	Germany	9	5	→	6	2
Belgium	9	6	→	6	2	Ghana	127	101	→	70	34
Belize	49	43	→	33	14	Greece	11	7	→	7	2
Benin	185	156	→	70	52	Grenada	37	27	→	25	9
Bhutan	166	107	→	70	36	Guatemala	81	60	→	54	20
Bolivia	122	83	→	70	28	Guinea	237	181	→	70	60
Bosnia and Herzegovina	22	18	→	15	6	Guinea-Bissau	246	200	→	70	67
Botswana	62	59	→	41	20	Guyana	90	76	→	60	25
Brazil	60	40	→	40	13	Haiti	148	129	→	70	43
Brunei Darussalam	11	9	→	7	3	Honduras	61	42	→	41	14
Bulgaria	18	17	→	12	6	Hungary	16	10	→	11	3
Burkina Faso	196	199	←	70	66	Iceland	5	5		3	2
Burundi	180	176	→	70	59	India	131	98	→	70	33
Cambodia	193	122	→	70	41	Indonesia	91	52	→	61	17
Cameroon	139	154	←	70	51	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	59	46	→	39	15
Canada	9	6	→	6	2	Iraq	50	128	←	33	43
Cape Verde	73	73		49	24	Ireland	9	7	→	6	2
Central African Rep.	177	172	→	70	57	Israel	12	6	→	8	2
Chad	198	198		70	66	Italy	10	6	→	7	2
Chile	20	12	→	13	4	Jamaica	16	11	→	11	4
China	47	41	→	31	14	Japan	6	4	→	4	1
Colombia	40	31	→	27	10	Jordan	38	35	→	25	12
Comoros	120	86	→	70	29	Kazakhstan	48	42	→	32	14
Congo	110	108	→	70	36	Kenya	97	118	←	65	39
Congo, Dem. Rep.	207	207		70	69	Kiribati	88	72	→	59	24
Cook Islands	32	30	→	21	10	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	35	30	→	23	10
Costa Rica	16	14	→	11	5	Korea, Rep. of	9	5	→	6	2
Côte d'Ivoire	150	171	←	70	57	Kuwait	16	12	→	11	4
Croatia	13	9	→	9	3	Kyrgyzstan	83	65	→	55	22
Cuba	13	8	→	9	3	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	163	111	→	70	37
Cyprus	12	8	→	8	3	Latvia	20	21	←	13	7
Czech Republic	11	5	→	7	2	Lebanon	40	32	→	27	11
Denmark	9	5	→	6	2	Lesotho	148	134	→	70	45
Djibouti	164	149	→	70	50	Liberia	235	235		70	78
Dominica	23	18	→	15	6	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	42	22	→	28	7
Dominican Republic	65	49	→	43	16	Lithuania	21	22	←	14	7

Source: The State of the World's Children 2000, UNICEF for 1990 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 3B: To reduce under 5 mortality by one third of the 1990 values or to 70 per 1,000 live births by 2000 if this figure is lower

Goal 2015: To reduce by two thirds infant mortality of the current rates

Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)

	1990	1999	PROGRESS & REGRESSION	GOAL 2000*	GOAL 2015		1990	1999	PROGRESS & REGRESSION	GOAL 2000*	GOAL 2015
Average	77	65				Average	77	65			
Luxembourg	9	5	→	6	2	Seychelles	21	17	→	14	6
Macedonia, TFYR	41	26	→	27	9	Sierra Leone	323	316	→	70	105
Madagascar	168	156	→	70	52	Singapore	8	4	→	5	1
Malawi	230	211	→	70	70	Slovakia	15	10	→	10	3
Malaysia	21	9	→	14	3	Slovenia	9	6	→	6	2
Maldives	115	83	→	70	28	Solomon Is.	36	26	→	24	9
Mali	254	235	→	70	78	Somalia	215	211	→	70	70
Malta	14	7	→	9	2	South Africa	81	69	→	54	23
Marshall Is.	92	92		61	31	Spain	9	6	→	6	2
Mauritania	183	183		70	61	Sri Lanka	23	19	→	15	6
Mauritius	25	23	→	17	8	Sudan	125	109	→	70	36
Mexico	46	33	→	31	11	Suriname	44	34	→	29	11
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	31	24	→	21	8	Swaziland	115	90	→	70	30
Moldova, Rep. of	37	34	→	25	11	Sweden	6	4	→	4	1
Mongolia	150	80	→	70	27	Switzerland	8	4	→	5	1
Morocco	83	53	→	55	18	Syrian Arab Republic	44	30	→	29	10
Mozambique	235	203	→	70	68	Tajikistan	78	74	→	52	25
Myanmar	130	112	→	70	37	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	150	141	→	70	47
Namibia	84	70	→	56	23	Thailand	41	30	→	27	10
Nepal	138	104	→	70	35	Togo	152	143	→	70	48
Netherlands	8	5	→	5	2	Tonga	27	22	→	18	7
New Zealand	11	6	→	7	2	Trinidad and Tobago	24	20	→	16	7
Nicaragua	66	47	→	44	16	Tunisia	52	30	→	35	10
Niger	320	275	→	70	92	Turkey	70	48	→	47	16
Nigeria	190	187	→	70	62	Turkmenistan	76	71	→	51	24
Norway	9	4	→	6	1	Tuvalu	56	56		37	19
Oman	30	16	→	20	5	Uganda	165	131	→	70	44
Pakistan	138	112	→	70	37	Ukraine	22	21	→	15	7
Palau	34	34		23	11	United Arab Emirates	14	9	→	9	3
Panama	21	27	←	14	9	United Kingdom	9	6	→	6	2
Papua New Guinea	112	112		70	37	United States	10	8	→	7	3
Paraguay	37	32	→	25	11	Uruguay	24	17	→	16	6
Peru	75	52	→	50	17	Uzbekistan	58	58		39	19
Philippines	66	42	→	44	14	Vanuatu	70	46	→	47	15
Poland	19	10	→	13	3	Venezuela	27	23	→	18	8
Portugal	15	6	→	10	2	Viet Nam	55	40	→	37	13
Qatar	36	16	→	24	5	Yemen	142	119	→	70	40
Romania	32	24	→	21	8	Yugoslavia	30	23	→	20	8
Russian Federation	26	22	→	17	7	Zambia	192	202	←	70	67
Rwanda	161	180	←	70	60	Zimbabwe	80	90	←	53	30
Saint Kitts and Nevis	44	29	→	29	10	COUNTRIES WITH NO 1990 DATA					
Saint Lucia	24	19	→	16	6	Andorra		7			2
St. Vincent	26	25	→	17	8	Antigua and Barbuda		20			7
Samoa	42	26	→	28	9	Liechtenstein		11			4
San Marino	10	6	→	7	2	Monaco		5			2
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	90	76	→	60	25	Nauru		30			10
Saudi Arabia	45	25	→	30	8	* According to the goals set in Copenhagen, countries which even reducing in one third exceed 70 deaths, should take 70 per 1,000 live births. 2015 goal do not mention these extreme cases in particular					
Senegal	147	118	→	70	39						

Source: The State of the World's Children 2000, UNICEF for 1990 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ **Goal met before 1990.**

⊙ **Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.**

⊙ **Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.**

← **Significant regression.**

← **Some regression.**

|| **Stagnation.**

→ **Some progress.**

→ **Significant progress or goal already achieved.**

COMMITMENT 4: To reduce maternal mortality to one half of the 1990 level by 2000

Goal 2015: To reduce maternal mortality by three quarters of the current rates

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)

	1980/1998	GOAL 2000	GOAL 2015		1980/1998	GOAL 2000	GOAL 2015		1980/1998	GOAL 2000	GOAL 2015
Average	193.5			Average	193.5			Average	193.5		
Algeria	220	110	55	Guatemala	190	95	48	Papua New Guinea	370	185	93
Antigua and Barbuda	150	75	38	Guinea	670	335	168	Paraguay	190	95	48
Argentina	38	19	10	Guinea-Bissau	910	455	228	Peru	270	135	68
Armenia	35	17.5	9	Guyana	180	90	45	Philippines	170	85	43
Azerbaijan	43	21.5	11	Honduras	110	55	28	Poland	8	4	2
Bahrain	46	23	12	Hungary	15	7.5	4	Portugal	8	4	2
Bangladesh	440	220	110	India	410	205	103	Qatar	10	5	3
Barbados	0	0	0	Indonesia	450	225	113	Romania	41	20.5	10
Belarus	28	14	7	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	37	18.5	9	Russian Federation	50	25	13
Belize	140	70	35	Ireland	6	3	2	Saint Kitts and Nevis	130	65	33
Benin	500	250	125	Israel	5	2.5	1	Saint Lucia	30	15	8
Bhutan	380	190	95	Italy	7	3.5	2	St. Vincent	43	21.5	11
Bolivia	390	195	98	Jamaica	120	60	30	Senegal	560	280	140
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	5	3	Japan	8	4	2	Singapore	6	3	2
Botswana	330	165	83	Jordan	41	20.5	10	Slovakia	9	4.5	2
Brazil	160	80	40	Kazakhstan	70	35	18	Slovenia	11	5.5	3
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	0	Kenya	590	295	148	Solomon Is.	550	275	138
Bulgaria	15	7.5	4	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	110	55	28	Spain	6	3	2
Cambodia	470	235	118	Korea, Rep. of	20	10	5	Sri Lanka	60	30	15
Cameroon	430	215	108	Kuwait	5	2.5	1	Sudan	550	275	138
Cape Verde	55	27.5	14	Kyrgyzstan	65	32.5	16	Suriname	110	55	28
Central African Rep.	1100	550	275	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	650	325	163	Swaziland	230	115	58
Chad	830	415	208	Latvia	45	22.5	11	Sweden	5	2.5	1
Chile	20	10	5	Lebanon	100	50	25	Switzerland	5	2.5	1
China	55	27.5	14	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	75	37.5	19	Syrian Arab Republic	110	55	28
Colombia	80	40	20	Lithuania	18	9	5	Tajikistan	65	32.5	16
Comoros	500	250	125	Luxembourg	0	0	0	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	530	265	133
Costa Rica	29	14.5	7	Macedonia, TFYR	3	1.5	1	Thailand	44	22	11
Côte d'Ivoire	600	300	150	Madagascar	490	245	123	Togo	480	240	120
Croatia	6	3	2	Malawi	620	310	155	Tunisia	70	35	18
Cuba	27	13.5	7	Malaysia	39	19.5	10	Turkey	130	65	33
Cyprus	0	0	0	Maldives	350	175	88	Turkmenistan	65	32.5	16
Czech Republic	9	4.5	2	Mali	580	290	145	Uganda	510	255	128
Denmark	10	5	3	Mauritania	550	275	138	Ukraine	27	13.5	7
Dominica	65	32.5	16	Mauritius	50	25	13	United Arab Emirates	3	1.5	1
Dominican Republic	230	115	58	Mexico	55	27.5	14	United Kingdom	7	3.5	2
Ecuador	160	80	40	Moldova, Rep. of	42	21	11	United States	8	4	2
Egypt	170	85	43	Mongolia	150	75	38	Uruguay	26	13	7
El Salvador	120	60	30	Morocco	230	115	58	Uzbekistan	21	10.5	5
Eritrea	1000	500	250	Mozambique	1100	550	275	Venezuela	60	30	15
Estonia	50	25	13	Myanmar	230	115	58	Viet Nam	160	80	40
Fiji	38	19	10	Namibia	230	115	58	Yemen	350	175	88
Finland	6	3	2	Nepal	540	270	135	Yugoslavia	10	5	3
France	10	5	3	Netherlands	7	3.5	2	Zambia	650	325	163
Gabon	600	300	150	New Zealand	15	7.5	4	Zimbabwe	400	200	100
Georgia	70	35	18	Nicaragua	150	75	38				
Germany	8	4	2	Niger	590	295	148				
Ghana	210	105	53	Norway	6	3	2				
Greece	1	0.5	0	Oman	19	9.5	5				
Grenada	1	0.5	0	Panama	70	35	18				

N.B. The redefinition of the methodology used for calculating this indicator does not allow to have two comparison points.

Source: The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 5: To achieve food security

To ensure caloric supply according to the FAO* suggested levels

*Goals taken from WFS.

	1990 (Cal./day)	1998 (Cal./day)	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 (Cal./day)	GOAL 2010 (Cal./day)		1990 (Cal./day)	1998 (Cal./day)	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 (Cal./day)	GOAL 2010 (Cal./day)
Afghanistan ^B	1934	1774	←	2136	2360	France	3506	3541	⊙		
Albania ^C	2657	2976	→	2678	2700	Gabon ^C	2362	2560	→	2525	2700
Algeria ^E	2890	3020	→	2944	3000	Gambia ^C	2482	2559	→	2589	2700
Angola ^A	1818	1920	→	2045	2300	Georgia ^F	2215	2252	→	2446	2700
Antigua and Barbuda ^C	2452	2450	←	2573	2700	Germany	3317	3402	⊙		
Argentina ^E	2909	3144	→	2954	3000	Ghana ^A	1856	2586	→	2066	2300
Armenia ^E	1842	2356	→	2351	3000	Greece	3531	3630	⊙		
Australia	3228	3190	⊙			Grenada ^C	2593	2681	→	2646	2700
Austria	3507	3531	⊙			Guatemala ^C	2461	2159	←	2578	2700
Azerbaijan ^C	2300	2191	←	2492	2700	Guinea ^B	2036	2315	→	2249	2484
Bahamas ^E	2747	2546	←	2871	3000	Guinea-Bissau ^C	2402	2411	→	2547	2700
Bangladesh ^B	2081	2050	←	2299	2539	Guyana ^C	2274	2476	→	2478	2700
Barbados	3215	2978	⊙			Haiti ^A	1782	1876	→	2024	2300
Belarus ^F	3092	3136	→	3146	3200	Honduras ^C	2322	2343	→	2504	2700
Belgium	3531	3606	⊙			Hungary	3704	3408	⊙		
Belize ^C	2614	2922	→	2657	2700	Iceland ^F	3049	3222	→	3124	3200
Benin ^C	2268	2571	→	2475	2700	India ^C	2261	2466	→	2471	2700
Bolivia ^B	2095	2214	→	2314	2556	Indonesia ^C	2604	2850	→	2652	2700
Botswana ^C	2325	2159	←	2505	2700	Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^E	2722	2822	→	2858	3000
Brazil ^E	2743	2926	→	2869	3000	Iraq ^F	3152	2419	←	3176	3200
Brunei Darussalam ^E	2838	2851	→	2918	3000	Ireland	3625	3622	⊙		
Bulgaria	3537	2740	⊙			Israel ^F	3163	3466	→	3181	3200
Burkina Faso ^B	2059	2149	→	2274	2512	Italy	3572	3608	⊙		
Burundi ^B	1943	1578	←	2146	2371	Jamaica ^C	2620	2711	→	2660	2700
Cambodia ^B	1960	2078	→	2165	2392	Japan ^E	2895	2874	←	2947	3000
Cameroon ^B	2190	2209	→	2419	2672	Jordan ^E	2845	2791	←	2921	3000
Canada ^F	2995	3167	→	3096	3200	Kazakhstan ^F	3029	2517	←	3113	3200
Cape Verde ^E	2897	3099	→	2948	3000	Kenya ^A	1887	1968	→	2083	2300
Central African Rep. ^B	1925	2056	→	2126	2349	Korea ^C	2495	3069	→	2595	2700
Chad ^A	1718	2171	→	1988	2300	Kuwait ^C	2283	3059	→	2483	2700
Chile ^C	2552	2844	→	2625	2700	Lao, People's Dem. Rep. ^B	2121	2175	→	2343	2588
China ^C	2683	2897	→	2691	2700	Latvia ^F	2656	2994	→	2678	2700
Colombia ^C	2434	2559	→	2564	2700	Lebanon	3204	3285	⊙		
Comoros ^A	1860	1858	←	2068	2300	Lesotho ^C	2249	2210	←	2464	2700
Congo ^B	2160	2241	→	2386	2636	Liberia ^B	1922	1979	→	2123	2345
Costa Rica ^E	2732	2781	→	2863	3000	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3227	3267	⊙		
Côte d'Ivoire ^C	2513	2695	→	2605	2700	Lithuania ^F	3163	3104	←	3181	3200
Cuba ^F	3127	2473	←	3163	3200	Macedonia, TFYR ^E	2485	2938	→	2590	2700
Cyprus	3264	3474	⊙			Madagascar ^B	2191	2001	←	2420	2673
Denmark ^F	3172	3433	→	3186	3200	Malawi ^B	1973	2226	→	2179	2407
Djibouti ^A	1815	2074	→	2043	2300	Malaysia ^E	2779	2901	→	2887	3000
Dominica ^F	3036	2996	←	3117	3200	Maldives ^C	2322	2451	→	2504	2700
Dominican Republic ^C	2210	2277	→	2443	2700	Mali ^C	2219	2118	←	2448	2700
Ecuador ^C	2503	2724	→	2600	2700	Malta	3263	3382	⊙		
Egypt ^F	3174	3282	→	3187	3200	Mauritania ^C	2552	2640	→	2625	2700
El Salvador ^C	2436	2522	→	2565	2700	Mauritius ^E	2885	2944	→	2942	3000
Estonia ^E	2457	3058	→	2715	3000	Mexico ^F	3085	3144	→	3142	3200
Ethiopia ^A	1640	1805	→	1942	2300	Moldova, Rep. of	3485	2763	⊙		
Fiji ^C	2598	2852	→	2649	2700	Mongolia ^C	2231	2010	←	2454	2700
Finland ^F	3146	3180	→	3173	3200	Morocco ^F	3149	3165	→	3174	3200

Source: FAOSTAT 2000, FAO website.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 5: To achieve food security

To ensure caloric supply according to the FAO* suggested levels

*Goals taken from WFS.

	1990 (Cal./day)	1998 (Cal./day)	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 (Cal./day)	GOAL 2010 (Cal./day)		1990 (Cal./day)	1998 (Cal./day)	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 (Cal./day)	GOAL 2010 (Cal./day)
Mozambique ^A	1866	1911	→	2072	2300	Tanzania, U. Rep. of ^B	2189	1999	←	2418	2671
Myanmar ^C	2626	2832	→	2663	2700	Thailand ^C	2236	2462	→	2457	2700
Namibia ^C	2201	2096	←	2438	2700	Togo ^D	2460	2513	→	2577	2700
Nepal ^C	2403	2170	←	2547	2700	Trinidad and Tobago ^D	2680	2711	→	2690	2700
Netherlands	3282	3282	⊙			Tunisia	3218	3297	⊙		
New Zealand	3237	3315	⊙			Turkey	3566	3554	⊙		
Nicaragua ^C	2239	2208	←	2459	2700	Turkmenistan ^E	2879	2684	←	2939	3000
Niger ^B	2051	1966	←	2266	2503	Uganda ^D	2328	2216	←	2507	2700
Nigeria ^C	2411	2882	→	2551	2700	Ukraine	3352	3257	⊙		
Norway ^F	3144	3425	→	3172	3200	United Arab Emirates ^F	3131	3372	→	3165	3200
Pakistan ^C	2416	2447	→	2554	2700	United Kingdom	3220	3276	⊙		
Panama ^C	2443	2476	→	2568	2700	United States	3486	3767	⊙		
Papua New Guinea ^B	2189	2168	←	2418	2671	Uruguay ^D	2542	2866	→	2620	2700
Paraguay ^C	2421	2577	→	2557	2700	Uzbekistan ^E	2663	2564	←	2681	2700
Peru ^B	1946	2420	→	2150	2374	Vanuatu ^E	2764	2737	←	2880	3000
Philippines ^C	2418	2288	←	2555	2700	Venezuela ^D	2390	2358	←	2540	2700
Poland	3332	3351	⊙			Viet Nam ^D	2200	2422	→	2437	2700
Portugal	3517	3691	⊙			Yemen ^B	2018	2087	→	2229	2462
Romania ^F	3041	3263	→	3119	3200	Yugoslavia ^F	3081	2963	←	3140	3200
Russian Federation ^F	2949	2835	←	2974	3000	Zambia ^B	2063	1950	←	2279	2517
Rwanda ^B	1946	2035	→	2150	2374	Zimbabwe ^B	2155	2153	←	2380	2630
Saint Kitts and Nevis ^C	2624	2766	→	2662	2700	COUNTRIES WITH NO STARTING POINT DATA					
Saint Lucia ^C	2605	2554	←	2652	2700	Bermuda		2921			
St. Vincent ^C	2394	2842	→	2542	2700	Bosnia and Herzegovina		2801			
Sao Tomé and Príncipe ^B	2106	2201	→	2326	2570	Congo, Dem. Rep. of the		1701			
Saudi Arabia ^E	2848	2888	→	2923	3000	Czech Republic		3292			
Senegal ^C	2355	2277	←	2522	2700	Eritrea		1744			
Seychelles ^C	2321	2462	→	2503	2700	French Polynesia		2924			
Sierra Leone ^B	2020	2045	→	2231	2465	Kiribati		2977			
Solomon Is. ^B	2089	2130	→	2308	2549	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.		1899			
Somalia ^A	1738	1531	←	1999	2300	Kyrgyzstan		2535			
South Africa ^F	2997	2909	←	3097	3200	Netherlands Antilles		2659			
Spain	3267	3348	⊙			New Caledonia		2812			
Sri Lanka ^B	2200	2314	→	2430	2684	Oceania		3011			
Sudan ^B	2129	2444	→	2352	2598	Slovakia		2953			
Suriname ^C	2449	2633	→	2571	2700	Slovenia		2950			
Swaziland ^C	2668	2503	←	2684	2700	Ukraine		2878			
Sweden ^F	2978	3114	→	3087	3200	Croatia		2853			
Switzerland	3339	3222	⊙								
Syrian Arab Republic ^F	3178	3378	→	3189	3200						
Tajikistan ^C	2331	2176	←	2509	2700						

A: Countries that must achieve a minimum of 2,300 cal. B: Countries that must grow 1% per year. C: Countries that starting off with less than 2,300 cal. can reach 2,700 cal.

D: Countries that starting off with more than 2,300 cal. can reach 2,700 cal. E: Countries that starting off with more than 2,700 cal. can reach 3,000 cal.

F: Countries that starting off with more than 2,950 cal. can reach 3,200 cal.

In the case of countries for which a SEA under 2,700 cal. is predicted for year 2010, the commitment should aim at rising in 20% (1% per year) between 1990-92 and 2010, in a higher proportion if needed to meet a minimum.

Source: FAOSTAT 2000, FAO website.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 6: To reduce severe and moderate malnutrition for children under 5 to one half of the 1990 rate by 2000

Percentage of under-5 children suffering from malnutrition

	APPROX. 1990 %	RECENT DATA %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		APPROX. 1990 %	RECENT DATA %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	22.9	22.9			Average	22.9	22.9		
Algeria	1992 9.2	1995 12.8	←	4.6	Australia		1996 0.0		
Bangladesh	1990 65.8	1997 56.3	→	32.9	Azerbaijan		1996 10.1		
Bolivia	1990 11.1	1998 7.6	→	5.55	Benin		1996 29.2		
Brazil	1989 7.0	1996 5.7	→	3.5	Congo, Dem. Rep.		1995 34.4		
Cameroon	1991 15.1	1998 22.2	←	7.55	Costa Rica		1996 5.1		
Central African Rep.	1994 27.3	1995 23.2	→	13.7	Croatia		1996 0.7		
Chile	1993 1.6	1996 0.6	→	0.8	Chad		1997 38.8		
China	1992 17.4	1995 15.8	→	8.7	Gambia		1996 26.2		
Colombia	1989 10.1	1995 8.4	→	5.05	Guatemala		1995 26.6		
Comoros	1992 18.5	1996 25.8	←	9.25	Indonesia		1995 34.0		
Dominican Republic	1991 10.3	1996 5.9	→	5.15	Iran, Islamic Rep. of		1995 15.7		
Egypt	1990 10.4	1998 11.7	←	5.2	Kazakhstan		1995 8.3		
El Salvador	1988 15.2	1993 11.2	→	7.6	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.		1998 32.2		
Eritrea	1993 41.0	1995 43.7	←	20.5	Kuwait		1997 1.7		
Ghana	1988 30.3	1994 27.3	→	15.2	Kyrgyzstan		1997 11.0		
Haiti	1990 26.8	1995 27.5	←	13.4	Lebanon		1995 3.0		
Honduras	1992 18.0	1996 25.4	←	9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		1995 4.7		
Jamaica	1989 7.2	1993 10.2	←	3.6	Mali		1996 26.9		
Jordan	1990 6.4	1997 5.1	→	3.2	Mauritius		1995 14.9		
Kenya	1993 22.6	1994 22.5	→	11.3	Papua New Guinea		1996 30.0		
Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	1993 44.0	1994 40.0	→	22	Qatar		1995 5.5		
Lesotho	1992 15.8	1996 16.0	←	7.9	Sao Tomé and Príncipe		1996 16.0		
Madagascar	1992 40.9	1997 40.0	→	20.5	Seychelles		1996 6.0		
Malawi	1992 27.6	1995 29.9	←	13.8	South Africa		1995 9.2		
Malaysia	1990 25.0	1995 20.1	→	12.5	United Arab Emirates		1996 7.0		
Maldives	1994 39.0	1995 43.2	←	19.5	United States		1994 1.4		
Mauritania	1991 47.6	1996 23.0	→	23.8	Uzbekistan		1996 18.8		
Mongolia	1992 12.3	1997 8.6	→	6.15	Yugoslavia		1996 1.6		
Mozambique	1995 27.0	1997 26.1	→	13.5	COUNTRIES WITH NO RECENT DATA				
Myanmar	1990 32.4	1995 42.9	←	16.2	Angola	1989 20.0			
Nepal	1995 48.5	1996 57.1	←	24.3	Bahrain	1989 7.2			
Nicaragua	1993 11.0	1998 12.2	←	5.5	Belize	1992 6.2			
Niger	1992 42.6	1998 49.6	←	21.3	Bhutan	1988 37.9			
Nigeria	1990 35.3	1993 39.1	←	17.7	Burkina Faso	1993 32.7			
Oman	1991 24.3	1995 23.3	→	12.2	Côte d'Ivoire	1994 23.8			
Pakistan	1991 40.2	1995 38.2	→	20.1	Czech Republic	1991 1.0			
Peru	1992 10.7	1996 7.8	→	5.35	Djibouti	1989 22.9			
Philippines	1990 33.5	1993 29.6	→	16.8	Ethiopia	1992 47.7			
Russian Federation	1993 4.2	1995 3.0	→	2.1	Fiji	1993 7.9			
Senegal	1992 21.6	1996 22.3	←	10.8	Guyana	1993 18.3			
Syrian Arab Republic	1993 12.1	1995 12.9	←	6.05	Hungary	1988 2.2			
Tanzania, U. Rep. of	1992 28.9	1996 30.6	←	14.5	India	1993 53.2			
Togo	1988 24.6	1998 25.1	←	12.3	Iraq	1991 11.9			
Tunisia	1988 10.3	1995 9.0	→	5.15	Japan	1990 2.5			
Turkey	1993 10.4	1995 10.3	→	5.2	Mexico	1988 14.2			
Uganda	1989 23.0	1995 25.5	←	11.5	Morocco	1992 9.5			
Uruguay	1989 6.2	1993 4.4	→	3.1	Namibia	1992 26.2			
Venezuela	1990 7.7	1997 5.1	→	3.85	Panama	1992 6.1			
Viet Nam	1989 45.0	1998 39.8	→	22.5	Paraguay	1990 3.7			
Yemen	1992 30.0	1997 46.1	←	15	Romania	1991 5.7			
Zambia	1992 25.2	1997 23.5	→	12.6	Rwanda	1992 29.4			
Zimbabwe	1988 11.5	1994 15.5	←	5.75	Sierra Leone	1990 28.7			
COUNTRIES WITH NO STARTING POINT DATA					Solomon Is.	1989 21.3			
Afghanistan		1997 49.3			Sri Lanka	1993 37.7			
Albania		1998 8.1			Sudan	1993 33.9			
Argentina		1994 1.9							
Armenia		1998 3.3							

Source: World Development Indicators 2000, World Bank.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙→ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙← Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 7: To provide access to health care services for all by 2000

Percentage of population with access to health services

	1990 %	1990-95 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		1990 %	1990-95 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	82	76			Average	82	76		
Bahrain ^{A,D}	100	97	⊖		Denmark ^A	100			
Bangladesh ^A	38	45	➔	100	Dominica ^A	100			
Benin ^G	41	18	←	100	Ecuador ^A	80			100
Bhutan ^A	65	65		100	Finland ^A	100			
Cameroon ^A	15	80	➔	100	Guyana ^A	96			
Central African Rep. ^A	13	52	➔	100	Israel ^A	100			
Colombia ^A	87	81	←	100	Liberia ^A	34			100
Cuba ^A	100	100	⊙		Luxembourg ^A	100			
Cyprus ^A	95	100	⊙		Netherlands ^A	100			
Chad ^E	26	30	➔	100	Norway ^A	100			
Chile ^A	95	97	⊙		Poland ^A	100			
Egypt ^A	99	99	⊙		Sao Tomé and Príncipe ^A	88			100
Ethiopia ^A	45	46		100	Solomon Is. ^A	80			100
Fiji ^A	100	99	⊙		Sri Lanka ^A	90			100
Gabon ^{A,D}	87	72	←	100	Saint Kitts and Nevis ^A	100			
Ghana ^A	65	60	←	100	Saint Lucia ^A	100			
Guatemala ^A	60	57	←	100	St. Vincent ^A	80			100
Guinea ^A	32	80	➔	100	Suriname ^A	91			100
Haiti ^A	45	60	➔	100	Sweden ^A	100			
Honduras ^A	62	69	➔	100	Switzerland ^A	100			
Indonesia ^A	43	93	➔	100	Turkey ^A	100			
Iran, Islamic Rep. of ^A	73	88	➔	100	Ukraine ^A	100			
Iraq ^A	93	93		100	Zambia ^A	75			100
Jordan ^A	85	97	➔		COUNTRIES WITH NO STARTING POINT DATA				
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. ^{A,D}	100	100	⊙		Afghanistan ^C		40		100
Korea, Rep. of ^A	100	100	⊙		Algeria		98		
Kuwait ^{A,D}	100	100	⊙		Angola		24		100
Lesotho ^A	80	80		100	Argentina		71		100
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ^A	100	95	⊖		Belize		95		
Madagascar ^A	65	38	←	100	Brasil ^F		71		100
Malawi ^{A,D}	35	82	➔	100	Burkina Faso		90		100
Maldives ^{A,D}	75	42	←	100	Burundi		80		100
Mauritius ^A	100	100	⊙		Cambodia		53		100
Mexico ^A	91	93	➔	100	Congo, Dem. Rep.		59		100
Micronesia, Fed. Sts. ^{A,D}	75	73	←	100	China		88		100
Mongolia ^A	100	95	⊖		El Salvador		40		100
Mozambique ^A	30	39	➔	100	Gambia ^D		70		100
New Zealand ^A	100	100	⊙		Guinea-Bissau ^D		41		100
Niger ^E	30	99	➔		India		85		100
Nigeria ^E	67	51	←	100	Jamaica		90		100
Oman ^E	89	96	➔		Japan		100		
Panama ^A	82	70	←	100	Kenya		77		100
Papua New Guinea ^A	96	96	⊙		Kiribati		100		
Qatar ^A	100	100	⊙		Lao, People's Dem. Rep.		67		100
Samoa ^A	100	100	⊙		Lebanon		95		
Saudi Arabia ^A	93	97	➔		Malaysia		88		100
Senegal ^G	40	90	➔	100	Morocco		70		100
Seychelles ^A	99	99	⊙		Myanmar		60		100
Singapore ^{A,D}	100	100	⊙		Namibia		59		100
Sudan ^A	70	70		100	Nicaragua		83		100
Syrian Arab Republic ^A	83	90	➔	100	Pakistan		55		100
Thailand ^E	59	90	➔	100	Paraguay		63		100
Tonga ^A	100	100	⊙		Peru		44		100
Trinidad and Tobago ^A	99	100	⊙		Philippines		71		100
Uganda ^A	71	49	←	100	Rwanda		80		100
COUNTRIES WITH NO RECENT DATA					Sierra Leone		38		100
Antigua and Barbuda ^A	100				Swaziland		55		100
Australia ^A	100				Tanzania, U. Rep. of		42		100
Austria ^A	100				Tunisia ^B		90		100
Bahamas ^A	100				United Arab Emirates		99		
Barbados ^A	100				Uruguay		82		100
Belarus ^A	100				Vanuatu		80		100
Belgium ^A	100				Viet Nam		90		100
Botswana ^A	86			100	Yemen		38		100
Bulgaria ^A	100				Zimbabwe		85		100
Canada ^A	99								
Cape Verde ^A	82			100					
Costa Rica ^A	97								
Côte d'Ivoire ^A	60			100					

A: data 1988 taken as 1990, B: data 1992 taken as 1990-95, C: data 1993 taken as 1990-95, D: data 1991-93 taken as 1990-95, E: data 1991 taken as 1990, F: data from IBGE, 1998.

Source: World Development Indicators of the World Bank 1998 for 1990 data. Human Development Report 1998 UNDP for 1990-95 data and HFADB, 1999 WHO for 1991-93 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊖ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

➔ Some progress.

➔ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 8A: To provide access to reproductive health care services to all persons

Pregnancies attended (per 1,000 live births)

	1989-90	1996	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000		1989-90	1996	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000
Average	666	711			Average	666	711		
Bahrain	990	960	←⊙	1000	Morocco	323	450	→	1000
Bangladesh	400	230	←	1000	Mozambique	540	540		1000
Belize	915	960	→	1000	Myanmar	901	800	←	1000
Benin	690	600	←	1000	Namibia	820	880	→	1000
Bhutan	630	510	←	1000	Nepal	180	150	←	1000
Bolivia	379	520	→	1000	Nicaragua	865	710	←	1000
Botswana	710	920	→	1000	Niger	328	300	←	1000
Brunei Darussalam	1000	1000	⊙	1000	Nigeria	855	600	←	1000
Burkina Faso	488	590	→	1000	Oman	980	980	⊙	1000
Burundi	800	880	→	1000	Pakistan	700	270	←	1000
Cambodia	520	520		1000	Papua New Guinea	675	700	→	1000
Cameroon	560	730	→	1000	Philippines	767	830	→	1000
Central African Rep.	376	670	→	1000	Qatar	1000	1000	⊙	1000
Colombia	589	830	→	1000	Rwanda	820	940	→	1000
Comoros	760	690	←	1000	Samoa	520	520		1000
Cuba	1000	1000	⊙	1000	Saudi Arabia	700	870	→	1000
Cyprus	1000	1000	⊙	1000	Senegal	737	740	→	1000
Chad	220	300	→	1000	Singapore	1000	1000	⊙	1000
Dominican Republic	434	970	→	1000	Solomon Is.	920	710	←	1000
Egypt	500	530	→	1000	Sri Lanka	863	1000	→	1000
Equatorial Guinea	148	370	→	1000	Sudan	540	540		1000
Ethiopia	130	200	→	1000	Swaziland	755	700	←	1000
Gabon	860	860		1000	Syrian Arab Republic	400	330	←	1000
Gambia	720	910	→	1000	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	950	920	←⊙	1000
Ghana	650	860	→	1000	Thailand	534	770	→	1000
Guatemala	340	530	→	1000	Tunisia	719	710	←	1000
Guinea-Bissau	500	500		1000	United Arab Emirates	760	950	→	1000
Honduras	777	730	←	1000	Uruguay	556	800	→	1000
India	700	620	←	1000	Vanuatu	980	900	←⊙	1000
Indonesia	765	820	→	1000	Viet Nam	728	780	→	1000
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	690	620	←	1000	Yemen	260	260		1000
Iraq	650	590	←	1000	Zambia	800	920	→	1000
Jamaica	674	980	→	1000	COUNTRIES WITH NO RECENT DATA				
Jordan	750	800	→	1000	Australia	999		⊙	
Kenya	900	950	→	1000	Canada	1000		⊙	
Kiribati	602	990	→	1000	Japan	1000		⊙	
Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	80	250	→	1000	Korea, Rep. of	960		⊙	
Madagascar	783	780	←	1000	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	1000		⊙	
Malawi	760	900	→	1000	Malta	1000		⊙	
Malaysia	838	900	→	1000	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	900			
Maldives	1000	950	←⊙	1000	New Zealand	950		⊙	
Mali	280	250	←	1000	Sao Tomé and Príncipe	760			
Mauritania	387	490	→	1000	Seychelles	990		⊙	
Mauritius	900	990	→	1000	Tonga	950		⊙	
Mongolia	984	900	←⊙	1000	United States	983		⊙	

Source: HFABD 1999, WHO for 1989-90 data. The World's Women 2000: Trends and Statistics, for 1996 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ **Goal met before 1990.**

→ **Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.**

←⊙ **Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.**

← **Significant regression.**

→ **Some regression.**

|| **Stagnation.**

→ **Some progress.**

→ **Significant progress or goal already achieved.**

COMMITMENT 8B: To provide access to reproductive health care services to all persons

Percentage of births attended

	1990 %	1995-2000 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		1990 %	1995-2000 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	69.4	72.4			Average	69.4	72.4		
Afghanistan	8	8 ^x		100	Fiji	100	100	⊙	100
Algeria	77 ^c	77 ^x		100	Finland	100	100 ^x	⊙	100
Angola	17	17		100	France	99 ^d	99 ^x	⊙	100
Antigua and Barbuda	86	100	➡	100	Gabon	79 ^a	80 ^x	➡	100
Argentina	96	98	⊙➡	100	Gambia	44	44 ^x		100
Australia	99	100 ^x	⊙➡	100	Georgia	95	100	⊙➡	100
Austria	100 ^d	100 ^x	⊙	100	Ghana	44	44		100
Bahamas	100	100 ^x	⊙	100	Grenada	81 ^a	99	➡	100
Bahrain	94	98	➡	100	Guatemala	35	41	➡	100
Bangladesh	14	13		100	Guinea	31	35	➡	100
Barbados	98	100	⊙➡	100	Guinea-Bissau	50 ^d	25	←	100
Belarus	100	100 ^x	⊙	100	Guyana	93	95	➡	100
Belgium	100	100 ^x	⊙	100	Haiti	20	21		100
Belize	77	77 ^x		100	Honduras	47	55	➡	100
Benin	38	60	➡	100	India	35	34 ^x		100
Bhutan	12	15 ^x	➡	100	Indonesia	36	56	➡	100
Bolivia	46	59	➡	100	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	74	86	➡	100
Botswana	77	87	➡	100	Iraq	54	54 ^x		100
Brazil	73	92	➡	100	Ireland	99	100 ^x	⊙➡	100
Brunei Darussalam	98	98 ^x	⊙	100	Israel	99	99 ^x	⊙	100
Bulgaria	100	100 ^x	⊙	100	Italy	100	100 ^x	⊙	100
Burkina Faso	43	27	←	100	Jamaica	92	95	➡	100
Burundi	24	24 ^x		100	Japan	100	100 ^x	⊙	100
Cambodia	47	34	←	100	Jordan	87	97	➡	100
Cameroon	58	55	←	100	Kenya	50 ^b	44	←	100
Canada	100	100 ^x	⊙	100	Kiribati	74	72 ^x	←	100
Cape Verde	49	54	➡	100	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	100	100 ^x	⊙	100
Central African Rep.	46	46 ^x		100	Korea, Rep. of	95	98 ^x	⊙➡	100
Chad	15	15		100	Kuwait	99	98	⊙	100
Chile	98	100	⊙➡	100	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	30	14 ^x	←	100
China	85	67	←	100	Lesotho	50	50 ^x		100
Colombia	85	85		100	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	76 ^c	94	➡	100
Comoros	24	52	➡	100	Luxembourg	100	100 ^x	⊙	100
Congo	50	50		100	Macedonia, TFYR	88 ^a	97	➡	100
Costa Rica	97	98	⊙➡	100	Madagascar	57	47	←	100
Côte d'Ivoire	45	47	➡	100	Malawi	55	55 ^x		100
Cuba	99	100	⊙➡	100	Malaysia	98	96	⊙	100
Cyprus	98	100 ^x	⊙➡	100	Maldives	55	90 ^x	➡	100
Djibouti	79	79 ^x		100	Mali	24	24		100
Dominica	96 ^a	100	⊙➡	100	Malta	98	98 ^x	⊙	100
Dominican Republic	90	99	➡	100	Mauritania	40	40 ^x		100
Ecuador	64	71	➡	100	Mauritius	97	97 ^x	⊙	100
Egypt	46	61	➡	100	Mexico	69	86	➡	100
El Salvador	87	90	➡	100	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	82	90 ^x	➡	100
Eritrea	6 ^d	21 ^x	➡	100	Mongolia	97	93	⊙	100
Estonia	95	100	⊙➡	100	Morocco	40	40		100
Ethiopia	8	10	➡	100	Mozambique	30	44	➡	100

Source: World Development Indicators 1998, World Bank for 1990 data, Human Development Report 1998, UNDP for 1990-95 data and HFADB 1999, WHO for 1991-93 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙➡ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

➡ Some progress.

➡ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 8B: To provide access to reproductive health care services to all persons

Percentage of births attended

	1990 %	1995-2000 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		1990 %	1995-2000 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	69.4	72.4			Average	69.4	72.4		
Myanmar	52	56	➔	100	United Arab Emirates	96	99	⊕➔	100
Namibia	68	68 ^x		100	United States	99	99 ^x	⊙	100
Nepal	8	9	➔	100	Uruguay	96	100	⊕➔	100
Netherlands	100	100	⊙	100	Vanuatu	79	79 ^x		100
New Zealand	65	95 ^x	➔➔	100	Venezuela	97	95	⊕⊙	100
Nicaragua	61	65	➔	100	Viet Nam	79	77	←	100
Niger	15	18	➔	100	Yemen	16 ^c	22	➔	100
Nigeria	31	33	➔	100	Yugoslavia	90 ^d	93	➔	100
Norway	100	100 ^x	⊙	100	Zambia	51	47	←	100
Oman	92	91	←	100	Zimbabwe	69	84	➔	100
Pakistan	18	19		100	COUNTRIES WITH NO 1990 DATA				
Panama	84	90	➔	100	Albania	99 ^x			
Papua New Guinea	33	53	➔	100	Armenia	97			
Paraguay	66	71	➔	100	Azerbaijan	100			
Peru	53	56	➔	100	Bosnia and Herzegovina	97 ^x			
Philippines	53	56	➔	100	Cook Islands	99 ^x			
Poland	99	99 ^x	⊙	100	Croatia	100			
Portugal	98 ^b	98 ^x	⊙	100	Czech Republic	99 ^x			
Qatar	97	98	⊕➔	100	Denmark	100 ^x			
Rwanda	26	26 ^x		100	Equatorial Guinea	5 ^x			
Saint Kitts and Nevis	97 ^d	100	⊕➔	100	Germany	100 ^x			
Saint Lucia	98 ^d	100	⊕➔	100	Greece	99 ^x			
St. Vincent	73 ^d	96	➔➔	100	Hungary	99 ^x			
Samoa	52	76 ^x	➔	100	Iceland	100 ^x			
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	63	86 ^x	➔	100	Kazakhstan	98			
Saudi Arabia	90	91	➔	100	Kyrgyzstan	98			
Senegal	47	47		100	Latvia	100 ^x			
Seychelles	99	99 ^x	⊙	100	Lebanon	89			
Singapore	100	100 ^x	⊙	100	Liberia	58 ^x			
Solomon Is.	85	85 ^x		100	Niue	99 ^x			
Somalia	2	2 ^x		100	Palau	99 ^x			
Sri Lanka	94	94 ^x		100	Romania	99 ^x			
Sudan	86	86 ^x		100	Russian Federation	99			
Suriname	91	91 ^x		100	Slovenia	100 ^x			
Swaziland	56	56 ^x		100	South Africa	84			
Sweden	100	100 ^x	⊙	100	Spain	96 ^x			
Switzerland	99	99 ^x	⊙	100	Tajikistan	79			
Syrian Arab Republic	67	76 ^x	➔	100	Turkmenistan	96			
Tanzania, U. Rep. of	44	35	←	100	Tuvalu	100 ^x			
Thailand	71	71 ^x		100	United Kingdom	98 ^x			
Togo	32	51	➔	100	Uzbekistan	98			
Tonga	95	92 ^x	⊕⊙	100					
Trinidad and Tobago	98	98 ^x	⊙	100					
Tunisia	90	81	←	100					
Turkey	76	81	➔	100					
Uganda	38 ^b	38		100					
Ukraine	100	100	⊙	100					

X: Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of a country.

A: Data refers to 1988, B: Data refers to 1989, C: Data refers to 1992, D: Data refers to 1993

Source: World Development Indicators 1998, World Bank for 1990 data, Human Development Report 1998, UNDP for 1990-95 data and HFADB 1999, WHO for 1991-93 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊕➔ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊕⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

➔ Some progress.

➔➔ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 9: To reduce mortality and morbidity due to malaria by at least 20% of 1995 levels in 75% of countries affected

Malaria cases (per 100,000 people)

	1994	1997	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000		1994	1997	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000
Average	3625	8140			Average	3625	8140		
Algeria	1	0.7			Syrian Arab Republic	4	0.9		
Argentina	3	1.7			Tanzania. U. Rep. of	27343	3602	→	21875
Bangladesh	143	55.9	→	114	Thailand	177	163.3	→	141
Belize	4787	1790	→	3830	Turkey	7	55.9	←	6
Benin	10398	11918	←	8318	Vanuatu	2285	3442	←	1828
Bhutan	2238	464.1	→	1791	Venezuela	64	98.3	←	51
Bolivia	480	662.2	←	384	Viet Nam	1189	86.2	→	952
Brazil	360	240.1	→	288	Yemen	260	8560	←	208
Cambodia	870	1096	←	696	Zambia	44498	37458	→	35598
Cameroon	1065	4613	←	852					
Cape Verde	6	5.0			COUNTRIES WITH NO RECENT DATA				
China	0	2.2			Angola	6377			
Colombia	6	451.8	←	5	Botswana	2089			
Congo	362	350.4	→	289	Brunei Darussalam	13			
Costa Rica	1428	125.7	→	1142	Burkina Faso	4637			
Djibouti	1050	699.5	→	840	Burundi	14022			
Dominican Republic	22	10.1	→	17	Cuba	133			
Ecuador	267	137.1	→	214	El Salvador	51			
Guatemala	214	305.1	←	171	Equatorial Guinea	3812			
Guinea	8567	10951	←	6853	Haiti	331			
Guyana	4819	3806	→	3855	Jamaica	0			
Honduras	949	1101	←	759	Kenya	23068			
India	243	275.3	←	195	Kuwait	50			
Iran. Islamic Rep. of	77	59.9	→	61	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1			
Iraq	500	66.1	→	400	Malawi	49410			
Korea. Rep. of	0	3.8			Qatar	74			
Lao. People's Dem. Rep.	1111	1076	→	889	Central African Rep.	2562			
Malaysia	299	127.0	→	239	Singapore	8			
Maldives	7	3.8			Togo	8274			
Mauritius	3	5.7			Trinidad and Tobago	2			
Mexico	14	5.4			Zimbabwe	2964			
Morocco	1	0.5							
Myanmar	1582	256.1	→	1265	COUNTRIES WITH NO 1990 DATA				
Namibia	27209	26217	→	21767	Armenia		24		
Nepal	45	29.4	→	36	Azerbaijan		130		
Nicaragua	1035	915.2	→	828	Chad		4843		
Niger	9238	10026	←	7390	Comoros		2422		
Oman	341	44.5	→	273	Côte d'Ivoire		6990		
Pakistan	82	53.8	→	65	Egypt		0		
Panama	26	18.6	→	21	Gabon		3152		
Papua New Guinea	14974	847.0	→	11980	Gambia		27369		
Paraguay	12	11.1			Ghana		11941		
Peru	528	754.1	←	422	Indonesia		79		
Philippines	345	58.8	→	276	Mali		3688		
Saudi Arabia	56	105.9	←	45	Nigeria		593		
Solomon Is.	35980	16854	→	28784	Rwanda		20310		
South Africa	25	75	←	20	Sudan		5283		
Sri Lanka	1540	1196	→	1232	Tajikistan		507		
Suriname	1115	2748	←	892	United Arab Emirates		4		

Source: Human Development Report 2000, UNDP.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 10: To eradicate, eliminate or control the main diseases constituting sanitary problems on a world level by 2000

Percentage of children under 1 year totally immunized

	SUMMARY	TUBERCULOSIS (%)			DPT (%)			POLIO (%)			MEASLES (%)		
		1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression	1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression	1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression	1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression
Afghanistan	→	44	50	→	25	37	→	18	38	→	20	42	→
Albania	→	81	93	→	94	97	→	97	97	⊙	96	85	⊙
Algeria	→	92	97	→	58	83	→	72	83	→	53	78	→
American Samoa					44						63		
Andorra						90			90			90	
Angola	→	48	65	→	24	29	→	28	29	→	38	49	→
Antigua and Barbuda ^A	→				100	100	⊙		100	⊙	89	100	→
Argentina	→	100	68	⊙	87	86	←	84	91	→	93	97	→
Armenia	→	83	93	→	81	88	→	92	96	→	95	84	⊙
Australia ^B					95	88	⊙		88		86	89	→
Austria ^A	→				90	90			95	⊙	60	90	→
Azerbaijan	→	50	91	→	84	93	→	94	96	→	82	87	→
Bahamas ^B	→				87	89	→		88		86	93	→
Bahrain ^A	→		72		95	98	⊙		98	⊙	87	100	→
Bangladesh	←	95	95	⊙	69	69		94	68	←	82	66	←
Barbados ^B	←				91	87	←		86		87	86	←
Belarus	→	93	99	→	85	98	→	93	99	→	96	98	⊙
Belgium ^A	←				94	62	←	100	72	⊙	85	64	←
Belize ^B	←		93		91	87	←		87		86	84	←
Benin	→	90	100	→	78	90	→	81	90	→	73	92	→
Bermuda					62						63		
Bhutan	←	96	90	←	84	88	→	84	89	→	79	77	←
Bolivia	→	91	95	→	41	87	→	86	89	→	53	100	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^A	→	24	100	→		90		45	90	→		83	
Botswana	→	92	98	→	56	85	→	78	82	→	55	74	→
Brazil	→	92	99	→	66	94	→	68	96	→	78	96	→
Brunei Darussalam ^A	→		98	⊙	100	92	⊙		97	⊙		94	
Bulgaria	→	98	98	⊙	99	96	⊙	97	97	⊙	98	95	⊙
Burkina Faso		63	72	→		37			42			46	
Burundi	←	62	71	→	86	63	←	50	59	→	75	47	←
Cambodia	→	78	78		38	64	→	54	65	→	34	63	→
Cameroon	→	46	66	→	36	48	→	31	48	→	36	46	→
Canada ^B	→					97	⊙					96	⊙
Cape Verde ^B	←		75		88	69	←		70		79	61	←
Cayman Is.					95		⊙				82		
Central African Rep.	←	82	55	←	61	28	←	29	34	→	67	40	←
Chad	→	43	57	→	20	33	→	18	34	→	23	49	→
Chile ^A	→		96	⊙	97	93	⊙		93		81	93	→
China	←	94	85	←	97	85	⊙	94	90	←	98	85	⊙
Colombia	←	99	80	←	87	74	←	95	77	⊙	82	77	←
Comoros ^B	←		84		94	75	←		75		87	67	←
Congo	←	94	39	←	77	29	←	79	29	←	77	23	←
Congo, Dem. Rep. ^B	←		22		36	15	←		16		37	15	←
Cook Islands			74			70			70			63	
Costa Rica	←	97	87	←	95	85	⊙	88	85	←	90	86	←
Côte d'Ivoire ^B	→		84		42	61	→		61		40	66	→
Croatia ^B	→	92	96	→		93		85	93	→		92	
Cuba	→		99	⊙	92	94	→		98	⊙	94	95	→
Cyprus ^A	→				93	98	→		98	⊙	76	90	→
Czech Republic	→	98	99	→		98	⊙	98	97	⊙		95	⊙
Denmark	→				95	90	⊙	95	97	⊙	84	84	
Djibouti ^B	←		26		85	23	←		24		85	23	←
Dominica	→		100	⊙	69	99	→		99	⊙	96	99	⊙
Dominican Republic	→	64	90	→	69	83	→	98	84	⊙	96	94	⊙
Ecuador	→	100	100	⊙	75	80	→	78	70	←	67	75	→
Egypt	→	95	99	→	87	94	→	91	95	→	87	97	→
El Salvador	←	83	72	←	80	94	→	92	92		98	75	⊙
Equatorial Guinea ^A	→		99	⊙	14	81	→		81		18	82	→
Eritrea	→	46	64	→		56		36	56	→		55	
Estonia	→	99	100	→	76	94	→	87	94	→	82	89	→
Ethiopia	→	50	80	→	49	64	→	36	64	→	38	53	→
Fiji ^A	→		95	⊙	82	86	→		88		72	75	→
Finland	→	99	99	⊙	90	99	→	100	98	⊙	97	98	⊙
France	→	78	83	→	95	96	⊙	92	97	→	71	97	→
French Polynesia					81						62		
Gabon	←	97	60	←	78	31	←	66	31	←	76	30	←
Gambia	←	98	97	←	92	87	←	92	88	←	86	88	→

Source: The State of the World's Children 1996, UNICEF for 1990-94 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1997-99 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries with no starting point data. Met the goal by 2000.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 10: To eradicate, eliminate or control the main diseases constituting sanitary problems on a world level by 2000

Percentage of children under 1 year totally immunized

	SUMMARY	TUBERCULOSIS (%)			DPT (%)			POLIO (%)			MEASLES (%)		
		1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression	1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression	1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression	1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression
Georgia	→	67	92	→	69	80	→	69	80	→	81	73	←
Germany ^A	→				80	95	→	90	95	→	50	88	→
Ghana	→	61	88	→	50	72	→	48	72	→	52	73	→
Greece	→	50	70	→	54	85	→	95	95	⊙	76	90	→
Grenada ^B	→				81	88	→		87		85	94	→
Guam					56						57		
Guatemala	→	70	88	→	66	89	→	73	91	→	68	81	→
Guinea	→	75	76	→	20	46	→	70	43	←	25	52	→
Guinea-Bissau	←	95	25	←	61	6	←	68	12	←	53	19	←
Guyana ^B	→		91		82	83	→		83		77	86	→
Haiti	→	42	59	→	41	61	→	40	60	→	31	84	→
Honduras	→	95	93	←	84	95	→	95	95	⊙	90	98	→
Hong Kong, China (SAR)					84						80		
Hungary	→	100	100	⊙	99	100	⊙	99	100	⊙	99	100	⊙
Iceland	→		98	⊙	99	98	⊙		99	⊙	99	98	⊙
India	←	96	72	←	92	69	←	91	69	←	87	55	←
Indonesia	←	100	97	⊙	87	64	←	93	74	←	86	71	←
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	→		99	⊙	91	100	→		100	⊙	85	99	→
Iraq ^A	→		85		83	90	→	50	89	→	83	94	→
Ireland					65						78		
Israel ^B	→				91	93	→		92		91	94	→
Italy ^A	→				83	95	→		96	⊙	43	55	→
Jamaica	←	100	89	⊙	86	84	←	93	84	←	69	82	→
Japan	→	93	91	←	87	100	→	94	98	→	66	94	→
Jordan ^A	←				92	85	←	96	85	⊙	87	83	←
Kazakhstan ^A	→		99	⊙	80	98	→		92		95	87	⊙
Kenya	→	92	96	→	42	79	→	84	81	←	41	79	→
Kiribati ^B	←		70		97	78	⊙		77		75	62	←
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. ^B	←		64		98	37	⊙		77		98	34	⊙
Korea, Rep. of	→	72	99	→	74	94	→	74	94	→	93	96	→
Kuwait ^A	←				94	94		98	94	⊙	98	96	⊙
Kyrgyzstan	→	97	98	→	99	98	⊙	84	98	→	99	97	⊙
Lao, People's Dem. Rep. ^B	→		63		18	56	→		64		32	71	→
Latvia	→	89	100	→	85	94	→	72	94	→	97	97	⊙
Lebanon	→				82	94	→		94		39	81	→
Lesotho	←	59	68	→	77	64	←	59	60	→	87	55	←
Liberia			43			23			25			35	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	→		100	⊙	62	97	→		95	⊙	59	92	→
Lithuania	→	96	99	→	76	93	→	88	88		89	97	→
Luxembourg ^A	→		58		90	94	→		98	⊙	80	91	→
Macau					83						57		
Macedonia, TFYR ^A	→	96	99	→		98	⊙	91	98	→		92	
Madagascar	←	81	66	←	71	48	←	64	48	←	57	46	←
Malawi	→	99	92	←	87	94	→	98	93	⊙	81	90	→
Malaysia ^A	→		98	⊙	89	90	→		89		70	88	→
Maldives	→		98	⊙	94	97	→		98	⊙	96	97	⊙
Mali	→	67	84	→	42	52	→	39	52	→	43	57	→
Malta ^A	→		96	⊙	63	92	→		92		80	60	←
Marshall Is. ^B			81		92	66	←		86		52	93	→
Mauritania ^B	←		76		33	19	←		19		38	56	→
Mauritius		87	87		85	85		89	86	←	76	80	→
Mexico	→	98	100	→	66	87	→	92	97	→	78	98	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts. ^B	←		52		85	76	←		76		81	79	←
Moldova, Rep. of	→		100	⊙		97	⊙		98	⊙		99	⊙
Monaco ^A			90		100	99	⊙		99	⊙	100	98	⊙
Mongolia	→	90	97	→	69	90	→	77	89	→	92	86	←
Morocco	→	93	90	←	81	94	→	87	94	→	79	93	→
Mozambique	→	78	100	→	46	81	→	55	81	→	59	90	→
Myanmar	→	83	90	→	69	75	→	77	88	→	68	86	→
Namibia	←	100	80	⊙	38	72	→	79	72	←	77	65	←
Nauru			78			50			36			100	⊙
Nepal	→	61	86	→	80	76	←	62	70	→	68	73	→
Netherlands ^A	→				97	97	⊙		97	⊙	94	96	→
New Zealand ^A	←	20			90	88	←	68	85	→	90	82	←
Nicaragua	→	89	100	→	66	90	→	84	93	→	82	71	←
Niger	→	32	36	→	22	21	←	20	21	→	25	25	
Nigeria	←	46	27	←	56	21	←	35	22	←	48	26	←

Source: The State of the World's Children 1996, UNICEF for 1990-94 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1997-99 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries with no starting point data. Met the goal by 2000.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 10: To eradicate, eliminate or control the main diseases constituting sanitary problems on a world level by 2000

Percentage of children under 1 year totally immunized

	SUMMARY	TUBERCULOSIS (%)			DPT (%)			POLIO (%)			MEASLES (%)					
		1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression	1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression	1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression	1990 1994	1997 1999	Progress or regression			
Niue	→		100	⊙		100	⊙		100	⊙		100	⊙			
Norway ^B	→					86	92	→		92		87	93	→		
Oman	→		96	98	→	98	99	→		100	→	98	99	→		
Pakistan	←		78	73	←	83	58	←		66	58	←	76	54	←	
Palau ^A						100	96	←		96	⊙	98	96	←		
Panama	→		95	99	→	86	98	→		83	99	→	99	96	←	
Papua New Guinea	←		91	70	←	67	56	←		66	45	←	66	57	←	
Paraguay	←		97	87	←	79	77	←		83	73	←	70	72	→	
Peru	→		91	72	←	72	98	→		87	96	→	64	92	→	
Philippines	←		89	91	→	88	79	←		88	81	←	85	71	←	
Poland ^A						96	95	←		95	⊙	95	91	←		
Portugal	→		92	88	←	89	97	→		92	96	→	85	96	→	
Qatar ^A	→		100	⊙		82	94	→		94		79	90	→		
Romania	→					96	97	→		98	⊙	92	98	→		
Russian Federation	→		87	100	→	60	92	→		82	97	→	81	97	→	
Rwanda	→		32	94	→	57	85	→		23	85	→	55	78	→	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	→					100	100	⊙		100	⊙	100	99	←		
Saint Lucia ^A	→					100	91	←		89		83	95	→		
St. Vincent	→					99	99	⊙		99	⊙	99	99	⊙		
Samoa	→					99	98	→		98	⊙	89	91	→		
San Marino	→					97	98	⊙		100	⊙	96	96	⊙		
Sao Tomé and Príncipe ^B	←		80			92	73	←		72		71	59	←		
Saudi Arabia ^B	→					92	93	→		93		88	92	→		
Senegal	→		71	90	→	66	60	←		55	57	→	57	60	→	
Seychelles	→					100	99	⊙		99	⊙	86	99	→		
Sierra Leone	←		60	55	←	83	22	←		43	72	→	75	29	←	
Singapore	→		98	98	⊙	85	94	→		92	95	→	84	86	→	
Slovakia ^A	→					92	99	⊙		99	⊙	99	99	⊙		
Slovenia	→					98	91	⊙		90			93			
Solomon Is. ^A	→					99	77	86	→		84		70	96	→	
Somalia	←		48	39	←	18	18			23	18	←	30	26	←	
South Africa ^A	→					97	74	76	→		72		79	82	→	
Spain ^B	←					93	88	←		81		97	78	←		
Sri Lanka	→		86	97	→	86	99	→		88	99	→	80	95	→	
Sudan	→		78	100	→	62	88	→		70	87	→	57	88	→	
Suriname ^B	→					83	85	→		84		65	85	→		
Swaziland ^A	→					94	89	96	→		96	⊙	86	72	←	
Sweden ^A	→					12	99	99	⊙		99	⊙	95	96	→	
Switzerland	→						90					90				
Syrian Arab Republic	→					100	90	97	→		97	⊙	87	97	→	
Tajikistan	→		69	98	→	94	94			74	95	→	91	95	→	
Tanzania, U. Rep. of ^B						93	78	82	→		81		79	78	←	
Thailand	→		98	98	⊙	85	97	→		93	97	→	70	94	→	
Togo	←		73	63	←	77	48	←		71	48	←	65	47	←	
Tonga ^A	→					100	94	94			94		86	97	→	
Trinidad and Tobago ^A	→						89	91	→		85	91	→	79	89	→
Tunisia	→		80	99	→	91	100	→		97	100	→	88	93	→	
Turkey	→		72	78	→	74	79	→		81	79	←	67	80	→	
Turkmenistan	→		94	99	→	79	98	→		92	98	→	80	97	→	
Tuvalu						100		84			83		94			
Uganda	←		100	83	←	77	54	←		79	55	←	74	53	←	
Ukraine	→		89	99	→	79	99	→		91	99	→	89	99	→	
United Arab Emirates ^A	→					98	89	94	→		94		78	95	→	
United Kingdom	→					99	85	95	→		96	⊙	89	95	→	
United States	→						90			79	94	→	91			
Uruguay	→		99	99	⊙	97	93	←		88	93	→	97	93	←	
Uzbekistan	→		89	97	→	79	99	→		51	99	→	85	96	→	
Vanuatu ^A	→					99	76	93	→		87		66	94	→	
Venezuela	→		95	95	⊙	61	77	→		73	86	→	61	78	→	
Viet Nam	→		95	95	⊙	85	93	→		94	93	←	85	94	→	
Yemen ^B	←					78	89	72	←		72		74	74		
Yugoslavia						87		94			95	⊙		94		
Zambia	→		100	87	←	71	92	→		88	92	→	68	72	→	
Zimbabwe ^B	→					88		81	→		81		76	79	→	

A: Countries with summary based on three indicators. B: Countries with summary based on two indicators.

Source: The State of the World's Children 1996, UNICEF for 1990-94 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1997-99 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries with no starting point data. Met the goal by 2000.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 11: To reduce adult illiteracy to at least one half of the 1990 level

Illiteracy rate (%)

	1990 %	1998 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		1990 %	1998 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	29.9	24.5			Average	29.9	24.5		
Afghanistan	73.1	65.1	➡	36.5	Lesotho	22.1	17.6	➡	11.1
Albania	22.6	16.5	➡	11.3	Liberia	60.6	49.4	➡	30.3
Algeria	45.7	34.5	➡	22.9	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	31.8	21.9	➡	15.9
Argentina	4.3	3.3	➡	2.2	Lithuania	0.7	0.5	➡	0.3
Armenia	2.6	1.8	➡	1.3	Madagascar	42.0	35.1	➡	21.0
Bahamas	5.3	4.5	➡	2.7	Malawi	48.2	41.8	➡	24.1
Bahrain	17.8	13.5	➡	8.9	Malaysia	19.1	13.6	➡	9.6
Bangladesh	65.0	59.9	➡	32.5	Maldives	6.1	4.0	➡	3.0
Belarus	0.7	0.5	➡	0.3	Mali	74.4	61.8	➡	37.2
Belize	10.9	7.3	➡	5.4	Malta	11.5	8.5	➡	5.8
Benin	71.9	62.3	➡	36.0	Mauritania	63.6	58.8	➡	31.8
Bolivia	21.6	15.6	➡	10.8	Mauritius	20.1	16.2	➡	10.1
Botswana	31.8	24.4	➡	15.9	Mexico	12.2	9.2	➡	6.1
Brazil ^A	19.1	13.8	➡	9.6	Moldova, Rep. of	2.6	1.4	➡	1.3
Brunei Darussalam	14.4	9.3	➡	7.2	Mongolia	47.1	38.6	➡	23.5
Bulgaria	2.8	1.8	➡	1.4	Morocco	61.3	52.9	➡	30.6
Burkina Faso	83.6	77.8	➡	41.8	Mozambique	66.5	57.7	➡	33.3
Burundi	62.0	54.2	➡	31.0	Myanmar	19.2	15.9	➡	9.6
Cambodia	69.3	62.6	➡	34.7	Namibia	25.1	19.2	➡	12.6
Cameroon	37.4	26.4	➡	18.7	Nepal	69.4	60.8	➡	34.7
Cape Verde	36.2	27.1	➡	18.1	Netherlands Antilles	4.4	3.6	➡	2.2
Central African Rep.	66.7	56.0	➡	33.3	Nicaragua	35.1	32.1	➡	17.5
Chad	72.3	60.6	➡	36.2	Niger	88.6	85.3	➡	44.3
Chile	5.9	4.6	➡	3.0	Nigeria	51.4	38.9	➡	25.7
China	23.0	17.2	➡	11.5	Oman	45.3	31.2	➡	22.6
Colombia	11.4	8.8	➡	5.7	Pakistan	63.9	56.0	➡	32.0
Comoros	46.2	41.5	➡	23.1	Panama	11.0	8.6	➡	5.5
Congo, Dem. Rep.	52.4	41.1	➡	26.2	Papua New Guinea	42.4	36.8	➡	21.2
Congo	32.9	21.6	➡	16.5	Paraguay	9.7	7.2	➡	4.8
Costa Rica	6.1	4.7	➡	3.0	Peru	14.4	10.8	➡	7.2
Côte d'Ivoire	66.2	55.5	➡	33.1	Philippines	7.5	5.2	➡	3.8
Croatia	3.1	2.0	➡	1.5	Poland	0.4	0.3	➡	0.2
Cuba	4.8	3.6	➡	2.4	Portugal	12.6	8.6	➡	6.3
Cyprus	5.7	3.4	➡	2.8	Puerto Rico	8.5	6.7	➡	4.3
Djibouti	47.0	37.7	➡	23.5	Qatar	23.0	19.6	➡	11.5
Dominican Republic	20.6	17.2	➡	10.3	Romania	3.0	2.1	➡	1.5
Ecuador	12.6	9.4	➡	6.3	Russian Federation	0.8	0.5	➡	0.4
Egypt	52.9	46.3	➡	26.5	Rwanda	46.7	36.0	➡	23.4
El Salvador	27.5	22.2	➡	13.8	Samoa	24.0	20.3	➡	12.0
Equatorial Guinea	26.7	18.9	➡	13.4	Saudi Arabia	32.8	24.8	➡	16.4
Eritrea	57.0	48.3	➡	28.5	Senegal	71.7	64.5	➡	35.8
Ethiopia	71.9	63.7	➡	36.0	Singapore	11.1	8.2	➡	5.6
Fiji	11.4	7.8	➡	5.7	Slovenia	0.4	0.4	➡	0.2
Gambia	74.4	65.4	➡	37.2	South Africa	18.7	15.4	➡	9.4
Ghana	41.6	30.9	➡	20.8	Spain	3.7	2.6	➡	1.9
Greece	5.0	3.1	➡	2.5	Sri Lanka	11.3	8.9	➡	5.7
Guatemala	38.8	32.7	➡	19.4	Sudan	53.7	44.3	➡	26.9
Guinea-Bissau	71.8	63.3	➡	35.9	Swaziland	28.4	21.7	➡	14.2
Guyana	2.8	1.7	➡	1.4	Syrian Arab Republic	35.1	27.3	➡	17.5
Haiti	60.3	52.2	➡	30.1	Tajikistan	1.8	1.0	➡	0.9
Honduras	31.5	26.6	➡	15.8	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	36.2	26.4	➡	18.1
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	10.0	7.1	➡	5.0	Thailand	7.6	5.0	➡	3.8
Hungary	0.9	0.7	➡	0.4	Togo	54.0	44.8	➡	27.0
India	50.7	44.3	➡	25.4	Trinidad and Tobago	8.6	6.6	➡	4.3
Indonesia	20.3	14.3	➡	10.1	Tunisia	40.9	31.3	➡	20.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	36.0	25.4	➡	18.0	Turkey	22.0	16.0	➡	11.0
Iraq	54.7	46.3	➡	27.4	Uganda	43.9	35.0	➡	22.0
Israel	6.1	4.3	➡	3.0	Ukraine	0.6	0.4	➡	0.3
Italy	2.3	1.7	➡	1.1	United Arab Emirates	29.5	25.4	➡	14.8
Jamaica	18.0	14.0	➡	9.0	Uruguay	3.4	2.4	➡	1.7
Jordan	18.7	11.4	➡	9.4	Uzbekistan	16.7	12.0	➡	8.4
Kenya	29.2	19.5	➡	14.6	Venezuela	11.0	8.0	➡	5.5
Korea, Rep. of	4.1	2.5	➡	2.0	Viet Nam	9.5	7.1	➡	4.8
Kuwait	22.5	19.1	➡	11.3	Yemen	67.3	55.9	➡	33.7
Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	63.8	54.0	➡	31.9	Zambia	31.9	23.7	➡	15.9
Latvia	0.2	0.2	➡	0.1	Zimbabwe	19.3	12.8	➡	9.6
Lebanon	19.7	14.9	➡	9.9					

A: Data 1998 from PNAD 1998, Brazil.

Source: World Development Indicators 2000, World Bank.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙➡ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙⬅ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

⬅ Significant regression.

⬅ Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

➡ Some progress.

➡➡ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 12A: To provide access to safe drinking water and adequate sanitation for all

Goal 2015: To halve the proportion of people unable to reach or afford safe drinking water

Percentage of population with access to sanitation

1990 1999 PROGRESS GOALGOAL					1990 1999 PROGRESS GOALGOAL					1990 1999 PROGRESS GOALGOAL											
%		%		OR	REGRESSION		2000 2015				REGRESSION		2000 2015				REGRESSION		2000 2015		
Average	67	74			Average	67	74			Average	67	74									
Afghanistan	1	12	→	100	87	Malaysia	91	98	→	100	78	France	96								
Algeria ^A	59	73	→	100	93	Maldives ^B	49	56	→	100	100	Greece	96								
Argentina ^A	89	85	←	100	100	Malta	100	100	○	100	67	Iceland	100								
Australia	86	100	→	100	100	Mauritania	64	33	←	100	100	Ireland	100								
Austria	100	100	○	100	97	Mauritius	100	99	←○	100	87	Israel	100								
Bahamas	98	93	←○	100	77	Mexico	60	73	→	100	100	Italy	100								
Bangladesh ^B	35	53	→	100	100	Monaco	100	100	○	100	65	Japan	85								
Barbados ^B	100	100	○	100	71	Mongolia ^A	100	30	←○	100	88	Kuwait ^A	100								
Belize	43	42	←	100	62	Morocco ^A	54	75	→	100	72	Luxembourg	100								
Benin ^B	22	23	→	100	85	Mozambique ^A	47	43	←	100	73	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	38								
Bhutan ^B	13	69	→	100	83	Myanmar	36	46	→	100	71	Moldova, Rep. of ^B	50								
Bolivia	25	66	→	100	86	Namibia	23	41	→	100	64	Norway	100								
Brazil ^A	78	72	←	100	100	Nepal	6	27	→	100	100	Poland	100								
Bulgaria	99	100	→	100	65	Netherlands	100	100	○	100	82	Portugal	100								
Burkina Faso	8	29	→	100	96	Nigeria	61	63	→	100	96	Qatar	100								
Cameroon	40	92	→	100	100	Oman ^A	76	92	→	100	81	Sao Tomé and Príncipe ^B	21								
Canada	85	100	→	100	86	Pakistan	21	61	→	100	97	Seychelles	92								
Cape Verde	24	71	→	100	66	Panama ^A	84	94	→	100	91	Slovenia ^B	97								
Central African Rep. ^A	15	31	→	100	65	Papua New Guinea	29	82	→	100	98	Somalia ^B	18								
Chad	27	29	→	100	100	Paraguay ^A	58	95	→	100	88	Spain	100								
Chile ^A	83	97	→	100	96	Peru ^A	42	76	→	100	92	Swaziland	63								
Colombia ^A	65	85	→	100	99	Philippines	83	83		100	77	Tonga	70								
Comoros	83	98	→	100	93	Romania	100	53	←○	100	54	Tunisia	76								
Costa Rica ^A	97	96	←○	100	99	Rwanda ^A	55	8	←	100	100	United Arab Emirates	95								
Croatia	68	100	→	100	98	Samoa ^A	84	99	→	100	100	COUNTRIES WITH NO STARTING POINT DATA									
Cuba ^B	92	95	→	100	100	Saudi Arabia	78	100	→	100	100	Andorra	100								
Cyprus	100	100	○	100	98	Singapore	97	100	→	100	100	Angola	44								
Djibouti	84	91	→	100	86	Slovakia	51	100	→	100	93	Antigua and Barbuda	96								
Dominican Republic ^A	60	71	→	100	80	South Africa ^B	53	86	→	100	92	Armenia	67								
Ecuador ^A	56	59	→	100	97	Sri Lanka ^B	61	83	→	100	81	Cambodia	18								
Egypt ^A	80	94	→	100	92	Sudan ^A	26	62	→	100	92	China	38								
El Salvador	61	83	→	100	77	Suriname	94	83	←	100	100	Congo, Dem. Rep.	20								
Equatorial Guinea ^B	42	53	→	100	58	Sweden	100	100	○	100	100	Cook Islands	100								
Ethiopia ^A	10	15	→	100	100	Switzerland	100	100	○	100	95	Eritrea	13								
Finland	100	100	○	100	61	Syrian Arab Republic	78	90	→	100	95	Fiji	43								
Gabon ^B	76	21	←	100	69	Tanzania, U. Rep. of ^B	86	90	→	100	50	Georgia	99								
Gambia	84	37	←	100	82	Thailand	70	96	→	100	98	Grenada	97								
Ghana	27	63	→	100	93	Togo	22	34	→	100	67	Kazakhstan	99								
Guatemala	66	85	→	100	79	Trinidad and Tobago ^A	99	88	←○	100	94	Kiribati	48								
Guinea ^B	14	58	→	100	74	Turkey	94	91	←	100	96	Kyrgyzstan	100								
Guinea-Bissau	24	47	→	100	94	Turkmenistan ^B	60	100	→	100	100	Lebanon	99								
Guyana ^B	49	87	→	100	64	Uganda ^B	67	75	→	100	88	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	97								
Haiti ^A	22	28	→	100	89	United Kingdom	100	100	○	100	100	Macedonia, TFYR	93								
Honduras	62	77	→	100	100	United States	85	100	→	100	100	Mali	69								
Hungary	94	99	→	100	66	Uruguay ^B	82	95	→	100	98	Nicaragua	84								
India ^B	16	31	→	100	83	Uzbekistan ^B	18	100	→	100	100	Niger	20								
Indonesia ^B	55	66	→	100	91	Vanuatu ^A	44	100	→	100	100	Niue	100								
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	82	81	←	100	90	Venezuela ^A	92	74	←	100	87	Palau	100								
Iraq	87	79	←	100	92	Viet Nam	56	73	→	100	87	Saint Kitts and Nevis	96								
Jamaica ^B	74	84	→	100	100	Yemen ^B	51	45	←	100	73	St. Vincent	96								
Jordan	70	99	→	100	93	Zambia ^A	70	78	→	100	89	Senegal	70								
Kenya	86	86		100	100	Zimbabwe ^A	56	68	→	100	84	Sierra Leone ^C	28								
Korea, Dem. People's Rep	100	99	○	100	82	COUNTRIES WITH NO RECENT DATA					Solomon Is.	34									
Korea, Rep. of	100	63	○	100	73	Bahrain ^A	100					Tuvalu	100								
Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	19	46	→	100	96	Belgium	100														
Lesotho	32	92	→	100	71	Congo ^B	9														
Madagascar	3	42	→	100	89	Côte d'Ivoire ^A	50														
Malawi ^A	59	77	→	100	99	Denmark	100														

A: 1998 data taken as 1990
B: 1993 data from 1993 taken as 1990

Source: World Development Indicators 1999, World Bank for 1990 data; The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

○ Goal met before 1990.

○→ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

←○ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

COMMITMENT 12B: To provide access to safe drinking water and adequate sanitation for all

Percentage of population with access to safe water

	1990 %	1999 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		1990 %	1999 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	68	77			Average	68	77		
Afghanistan	20	13	←	100	Guinea ^A	27	48	→	100
Algeria ^A	77	94	→	100	Guinea-Bissau	23	49	→	100
Argentina ^A	64	79	→	100	Guyana ^B	83	94	→	100
Australia	95	100	⊙	100	Haiti ^A	42	46	→	100
Bahamas ^A	87	96	→	100	Honduras	64	90	→	100
Bahrain ^{A,H}	100	100	⊙	100	India ^B	85	88	→	100
Bangladesh ^B	84	97	→	100	Indonesia ^B	65	76	→	100
Barbados ^A	100	100	⊙	100	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	89	95	→	100
Belize	80	76	←	100	Iraq	96	85	⊙	100
Benin ^B	70	63	←	100	Israel ^G	99	99	⊙	100
Bhutan ^B	34	62	→	100	Jamaica	83	71	←	100
Bolivia	53	79	→	100	Japan ^F	95	95	⊙	100
Botswana ^E	60	70	→	100	Jordan	96	96	⊙	100
Brazil ^H	89	89		100	Kenya	47	49	→	100
Burundi ^E	45	58	→	100	Kiribati ^B	100	47	⊙	100
Cambodia ^B	13	30	→	100	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. ^A	100	100	⊙	100
Cameroon	34	62	→	100	Korea, Rep. of	89	92	→	100
Canada	100	100	⊙	100	Kyrgyzstan ^B	81	77	←	100
Cape Verde	52	74	→	100	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	29	90	→	100
Central African Rep. ^A	19	60	→	100	Lesotho	45	91	→	100
Chad	48	27	←	100	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	90	72	←	100
Chile ^A	86	94	→	100	Madagascar ^B	16	47	→	100
China	70	75	→	100	Malawi ^A	51	57	→	100
Colombia ^A	88	91	→	100	Malaysia	88	95	→	100
Comoros	46	96	→	100	Mali ^B	49	65	→	100
Congo	47	51	→	100	Malta ^C	100	100	⊙	100
Congo, Dem. Rep. ^A	36	45	→	100	Marshall Is.	77			100
Costa Rica ^A	94	98	→	100	Mauritania	41	37	←	100
Côte d'Ivoire ^B	82	77	←	100	Mauritius ^A	95	100	⊙	100
Croatia	70	95	→	100	Mexico	80	86	→	100
Cuba ^B	98	95	⊙	100	Micronesia, Fed. Sts. ^F	37	22	←	100
Cyprus	100	100	⊙	100	Moldova, Rep. of ^B	55	100	→	100
Djibouti	24	100	→	100	Mongolia ^A	100	60	⊙	100
Dominican Republic ^A	52	79	→	100	Morocco ^A	47	82	→	100
Ecuador ^A	58	71	→	100	Mozambique ^A	19	60	→	100
Egypt	84	95	→	100	Myanmar	32	68	→	100
El Salvador	46	74	→	100	Namibia	64	77	→	100
Ethiopia ^A	10	24	→	100	Nepal	57	81	→	100
Fiji ^A	79	47	←	100	Netherlands ^A	100	100	⊙	100
Finland ^B	98	100	⊙	100	New Zealand ^{A,G}	95	90	⊙	100
Gabon ^A	52	70	→	100	Nicaragua ^A	33	79	→	100
Gambia	64	62	←	100	Niger	55	59	→	100
Ghana ^B	57	64	→	100	Nigeria	47	57	→	100
Guatemala	60	92	→	100	Norway	100	100	⊙	100

Source: World Development Indicators 1999, World Bank for 1990 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ **Goal met before 1990.**

⊙→ **Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.**

⊙← **Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.**

← **Significant regression.**

← **Some regression.**

|| **Stagnation.**

→ **Some progress.**

→ **Significant progress or goal already achieved.**

COMMITMENT 12B: To provide access to safe drinking water and adequate sanitation for all

Percentage of population with access to safe water

	1990 %	1999 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %		1990 %	1999 %	PROGRESS OR REGRESSION	GOAL 2000 %
Average	68	77			Average	68	77		
Oman ^A	59	39	←	100	Viet Nam ^A	45	56	→	100
Pakistan	55	88	→	100	Yemen ^B	52	69	→	100
Panama ^A	83	87	→	100	Zambia ^A	70	64	←	100
Papua New Guinea	41	42	→	100	Zimbabwe ^A	65	85	→	100
Paraguay ^A	33	79	→	100	COUNTRIES WITH NO STARTING POINT DATA. MET THE GOAL BY 2000				
Peru ^A	58	77	→	100	Andorra		100		100
Philippines	78	87	→	100	Austria		100		100
Qatar ^{A,F}	100	100	⊙	100	Belarus		100		100
Romania ^B	62	58	←	100	Bulgaria		100		100
Rwanda ^A	70	41	←	100	Cook Islands		100		100
Samoa ^A	90	99	→	100	Denmark		100		100
Saudi Arabia	76	95	→	100	Dominica ^D		97		100
Senegal	50	78	→	100	Hungary		99		100
Seychelles ^G	87	83	←	100	Lebanon		100		100
Sierra Leone ^C	34	28	←	100	Macedonia, TFYR		99		100
Singapore	100	100	⊙	100	Maldives		100		100
Slovenia	98	100	⊙	100	Monaco		100		100
South Africa ^C	59	86	→	100	Niue		100		100
Sri Lanka ^B	53	83	→	100	Russian Federation		99		100
Sudan ^A	65	75	→	100	Slovakia		100		100
Suriname ^A	92	95	→	100	Saint Kitts and Nevis ^D		98		100
Swaziland ^E	60	60	←	100	Saint Lucia ^D		98		100
Switzerland ^A	100	100	⊙	100	Sweden		100		100
Syrian Arab Republic	76	80	→	100	Tuvalu		100		100
Tanzania, U. Rep. of ^B	49	54	→	100	COUNTRIES WITH NO STARTING POINT DATA				
Thailand	78	80	→	100	Antigua and Barbuda		91		100
Togo	59	54	←	100	Angola		38		100
Tonga	100	100	⊙	100	Armenia		84		100
Trinidad and Tobago ^A	96	86	←	100	Equatorial Guinea		43		100
Tunisia	70	90	→	100	Eritrea		46		100
Turkmenistan ^B	60	58	←	100	Georgia		76		100
Uganda ^B	42	50	→	100	Grenada		94		100
United Arab Emirates ^F	98	98	⊙	100	Kazakhstan		91		100
United Kingdom ^B	100	100	⊙	100	Palau		79		100
United States	90	100	→	100	St. Vincent		93		100
Uruguay ^A	85	98	→	100	Solomon Is.		71		100
Uzbekistan ^B	57	85	→	100	Turkey		83		100
Vanuatu	72	88	→	100					
Venezuela ^A	89	84	←	100					

A: 1988 data taken as 1990, B: 1993 data taken as 1990, C: 1994 data taken as 1990, D: 1995 data taken as 1990, E: 1993 data taken as 1999, F: 1994 data taken as 1999, G: 1995 data taken as 1999, H: data from 1996 taken as 1999, I: data from IBGE 1999, Brazil

N.B. To calculate growth rates the intervals of time corresponding to years where information exists were used.

Source: World Development Indicators 1999, World Bank for 1990 data and The State of the World's Children 2001, UNICEF for 1999 data.

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

Progress and Regressions in the fulfillment of the Copenhagen goals

	BASIC EDUCATION	CHILDREN'S HEALTH	FOOD SECURITY AND INFANT NUTRITION	REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH	HEALTH & LIFE EXPECTANCY	SAFE WATER AND SANITATION
Afghanistan		→	←		→	
Albania		→	→		⊙	
Algeria	→	→			⊙	→
Andorra		←				
Angola			→		→	
Antigua and Barbuda		→	←	→	⊙	
Argentina		→	→	⊙	⊙	
Armenia		→	→		⊙	
Australia	⊙	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	→
Austria	←	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
Azerbaijan			←		⊙	
Bahamas	⊙	→	←	⊙	⊙	
Bahrain		→			⊙	⊙
Bangladesh		→		←	→	→
Barbados		←	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
Belarus		←	→	⊙	⊙	
Belgium	⊙	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	
Belize	→	←	→	→	⊙	←
Benin	→	→	→		←	
Bhutan		→				→
Bolivia		→	→	→	→	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina		→			⊙	
Botswana	←	→	←	→	←	→
Brazil	→	→	→	→	⊙	←
Brunei Darussalam	←	→	→	⊙	⊙	
Bulgaria	→	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	→
Burkina Faso	→	←	→		←	→
Burundi		→	←	→	←	→
Cambodia		→	→	←	→	→
Cameroon		←			→	→
Canada	⊙	→	→	⊙	⊙	→
Cape Verde		←	→	→	⊙	→
Central African Rep.		←	→	→	→	→
Colombia	→		→	→	←	→
Comoros	→		←		→	→
Congo	←		→		←	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	→	←			←	→
Cook Islands		→				
Costa Rica	→		→	⊙	⊙	
Côte d'Ivoire	→		→	→	←	←
Croatia		→			⊙	→
Cuba	→	→	←	⊙	⊙	
Cyprus	⊙	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
Czech Republic	←	→			⊙	
Chad	→	→	→	→	→	
Channel Is.					⊙	
Chile	→	→	→	⊙	⊙	→
China	⊙		→	←	⊙	→
Denmark	⊙	→	→		⊙	
Djibouti			→		→	→

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

Progress and Regressions in the fulfillment of the Copenhagen goals

	BASIC EDUCATION	CHILDREN'S HEALTH	FOOD SECURITY AND INFANT NUTRITION	REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH	HEALTH & LIFE EXPECTANCY	SAFE WATER AND SANITATION
Dominica		→	←	⊙	⊙	
Dominican Republic		→	→	→	⊙	→
Ecuador	→	→	→	→	⊙	→
Egypt	→	→	→	→	⊙	→
El Salvador	→	→	→	→	⊙	→
Equatorial Guinea		→		→	→	→
Eritrea		→	←	→	→	
Estonia	←	→	→	⊙	⊙	
Ethiopia		→	→	→	←	→
Fiji	⊙	→	→	⊙	⊙	←
Finland	⊙	→	→	⊙	⊙	⊙
France	⊙	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	
French Polynesia	⊙				⊙	
Gabon			→	→	←	←
Gambia			→	→	→	←
Georgia	→	→	→	→	⊙	
Germany	→	→	⊙		⊙	
Ghana		→	→	→	→	→
Greece	←	→	⊙		⊙	
Grenada		→	→	→		
Guam					⊙	
Guatemala		→	←	→		→
Guinea		→	→	→	→	→
Guinea-Bissau			→	←	→	→
Guyana	←	→	→	→	⊙	→
Haiti		→			→	→
Honduras	→	→			→	→
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	⊙				⊙	
Hungary	→	→	⊙		⊙	→
Iceland	⊙	→	→		⊙	
India			→	←	→	→
Indonesia	⊙	→	→	→	→	→
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	⊙	→	→		→	
Iraq	←	→	←	←		←
Ireland	→	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	
Israel		→	→	⊙	⊙	⊙
Italy	⊙	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	
Jamaica	⊙	→		→	⊙	
Japan	⊙	→	←	⊙	⊙	⊙
Jordan				→	→	→
Kazakhstan		→	←		⊙	
Kenya			→		←	→
Kiribati	⊙	←		→	→	⊙
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.		→		⊙	⊙	⊙
Korea, Rep. of	⊙	→	→	⊙	⊙	→
Kuwait	→	→	→	←	⊙	
Kyrgyzstan					⊙	←
Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	→	→	→		→	→
Latvia	→		→		⊙	
Lebanon		→	⊙		⊙	

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

Progress and Regressions in the fulfillment of the Copenhagen goals

	BASIC EDUCATION	CHILDREN'S HEALTH	FOOD SECURITY AND INFANT NUTRITION	REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH	HEALTH & LIFE EXPECTANCY	SAFE WATER AND SANITATION
Lesotho	←	←	←		←	→
Liberia		→	→		→	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		→	⊙	→	⊙	←
Lithuania		←	←		⊙	
Luxembourg		→		⊙	⊙	
Macau					⊙	
Macedonia, TFYR	→	→	→	→	⊙	
Madagascar	→	←	←	←	←	→
Malawi		→	→	→	→	→
Malaysia	⊙	→	→		⊙	→
Maldives		→		→	←	→
Mali	→	→	←	←	→	→
Malta	⊙	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
Marshall Is.						
Martinique	⊙					
Mauritania	←	←	→	→	→	←
Mauritius	→		→	→	⊙	⊙
Mexico	⊙	→	→	→	→	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.		→		→		←
Moldova, Rep. of		→	⊙		⊙	→
Monaco						⊙
Mongolia	→	→	←	⊙	⊙	⊙
Morocco		→	→	→	⊙	→
Mozambique		→	→	→	→	
Myanmar		→	→	←	→	→
Namibia	→	→	←	→	←	→
Nepal		→	←		→	→
Netherlands	⊙	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	⊙
Netherlands Antilles					⊙	
New Caledonia	⊙				⊙	
New Zealand	⊙	→	⊙	→	⊙	⊙
Nicaragua	→	→	←	←	⊙	→
Niger	→		←		→	→
Nigeria		←	→	←	←	→
Niue		→				
Norway	⊙	→	→	⊙	⊙	⊙
Oman	←	→	→	←	→	
Pakistan			→	←	→	→
Palau		←			⊙	
Palestine	⊙					
Panama		→	→	→	←	→
Papua New Guinea		←	←	→	→	→
Paraguay	→	→	→	→	⊙	→
Peru		→	→	→	⊙	→
Philippines	⊙	→	←	→	⊙	→
Poland	⊙	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	
Portugal	⊙	→	⊙	⊙	⊙	
Puerto Rico					⊙	
Qatar		→		⊙	⊙	⊙
Romania	→	→			⊙	←

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

⊙ Goal met before 1990.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

Progress and Regressions in the fulfillment of the Copenhagen goals

	BASIC EDUCATION	CHILDREN'S HEALTH	FOOD SECURITY AND INFANT NUTRITION	REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH	HEALTH & LIFE EXPECTANCY	SAFE WATER AND SANITATION
Russian Federation	◁○	→			◁○	
Rwanda		→	→	→	→	←
Saint Kitts and Nevis		→	→	○	○	
Saint Lucia		→	←	○	○	
Samoa	◁○	→		→	○	→
San Marino	○	→				
Sao Tomé and Príncipe			→	→	○	
Saudi Arabia	→	→	→	→	→	→
Senegal	→	→	←	→	→	→
Seychelles	○	→	→	○	○	←
Sierra Leone		→	→		→	←
Singapore	◁○	→			○	→
Slovakia		→			○	→
Slovenia		→			○	○
Solomon Is.	◁○	→	→	←	○	
Somalia		←	←		→	
South Africa		→	←		○	→
Spain	○	→	○		○	
Sri Lanka	◁○	→	→	→	○	→
St. Vincent		→	→	→	○	
Sudan	◁○	→	→		→	→
Suriname		→	→		○	←
Swaziland	→	→	←	←	←	←
Sweden	○	→	→	○	○	○
Switzerland	→	→	◁○	○	○	○
Syrian Arab Republic	◁○	→	→		→	→
Tajikistan		→	←		◁○	
Tanzania, U. Rep. of	→		←	←	←	→
Thailand		→	→	→	→	→
Togo	→			→	←	
Tonga	○	→		◁○	○	○
Trinidad and Tobago		→	→	○	○	◁○
Tunisia	→	→	→	←	○	→
Turkey	→	→		→	○	←
Turkmenistan		→	←		◁○	→
Tuvalu						
Uganda			←		←	→
Ukraine		→	◁○	○	◁○	
United Arab Emirates	←	→	→	→	○	○
United Kingdom	○	→	○		○	○
United States	◁○	→	○	○	○	→
Uruguay	→	→	→	→	○	→
Uzbekistan		→	←		○	→
Vanuatu		→	←		○	→
Venezuela		→		◁○	○	←
Viet Nam		→	→		○	→
Yemen		→		→	→	
Yugoslavia		→	←	→	○	
Zambia	←	←		→	←	
Zimbabwe	◁○	→	←	→	←	→

COUNTRIES IN BLUE: Countries with 1990 starting point above average.

COUNTRIES IN GREY: Countries with 1990 starting point below average.

○ Goal met before 1990.

○→ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.

◁○ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.

← Significant regression.

← Some regression.

|| Stagnation.

→ Some progress.

→ Significant progress or goal already achieved.

Changes in women's situation from 1990

	LIFE EXPECTANCY ILLITERACY REDUCTION PRIMARY NET ENROLLMENT				LIFE EXPECTANCY ILLITERACY REDUCTION PRIMARY NET ENROLLMENT				LIFE EXPECTANCY ILLITERACY REDUCTION PRIMARY NET ENROLLMENT		
	1990 1998	1990 1995/99	1990 1995/99		1990 1995/97	1990 1996/98	1990 1998		1990 1995/97	1990 1996/98	1990 1998
Afghanistan	▲	▲	▲	Germany	▲	▲	▲	Nigeria	▲	▲	
Albania	▼	▲	▲	Ghana	▲	▲	▲	Norway	▲	▲	
Algeria	▲	▲	▲	Greece	▲	▲	▼	Oman	▲	▲	▲
Angola	▲	■	▲	Guam	▲	▲	▲	Pakistan	▲	▲	
Antigua and Barbuda	▲	▲	▲	Guatemala	▲	▲	▲	Panama	▲	▲	▼
Argentina	▲	■	▲	Guinea	▲	▲	▲	Papua New Guinea	▲	▲	■
Armenia	▲	▲	▲	Guinea-Bissau	▲	▼	■	Paraguay	▲	▲	■
Australia	▲	▲	▼	Guyana	▲	▲	▼	Peru	▲	▲	▲
Austria	▲	▲	▼	Haiti	▲	▲	▲	Philippines	▲	▲	▲
Azerbaijan	■	■	▲	Honduras	▲	■	▼	Poland	▲	▲	▼
Bahamas	▲	▲	▲	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	▲	▲	▲	Portugal	▲	▲	▼
Bahrain	▲	▲	▲	Hungary	▲	▲	▲	Puerto Rico	▲	▲	▲
Bangladesh	▲	▲	▲	Iceland	▲	▲	▲	Qatar	▲	▲	▲
Barbados	▲	▲	▲	India	▲	▲	▲	Romania	■	▲	▲
Belarus	▼	■	▲	Indonesia	▲	▲	▼	Russian Federation	▼	▲	▼
Belgium	▲	▲	■	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	▲	▲	▲	Rwanda	▲	▲	▲
Belize	▲	▲	■	Iraq	▼	▲	▲	Saint Kitts and Nevis	▲	▲	▲
Benin	▲	■	▲	Ireland	▲	▲	▲	Saint Lucia	■	▲	▲
Bhutan	▲	▲	▲	Israel	▲	▲	▲	Samoa	▲	▲	▼
Bolivia	▲	▲	■	Italy	▲	▲	▲	Sao Tomé and Principe	▲	▲	▲
Bosnia and Herzegovina	▲	▲	▲	Jamaica	▲	▼	▼	Saudi Arabia	▲	▲	▲
Botswana	▼	▲	▲	Japan	▲	▲	■	Senegal	▲	▲	▲
Brazil	▲	▲	▲	Jordan	▲	▲	▲	Seychelles	▲	▲	▲
Brunei Darussalam	▲	▲	▲	Kazakhstan	▼	▲	▲	Sierra Leone	▲	▲	▲
Bulgaria	■	▲	▲	Kenya	▼	▲	▲	Singapore	▲	▲	▼
Burkina Faso	▼	▲	▲	Kiribati	▲	▲	▲	Slovakia	▲	▲	▲
Burundi	▼	▲	▼	Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	▼	▲	▲	Slovenia	▲	▲	▼
Cambodia	▲	▲	▼	Korea, Rep. of	▲	▲	▼	Solomon Is.	▲	▲	▲
Cameroon	■	▲	■	Kuwait	▲	▲	▲	Somalia	▲	■	▲
Canada	▲	▲	▼	Kyrgyzstan	▼	▲	▲	South Africa	▲	▲	▼
Cape Verde	▲	▲	■	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	▲	▲	▲	Spain	▲	▲	▼
Central African Rep.	▼	▼	▼	Latvia	▲	■	▲	Sri Lanka	▲	▲	▲
Colombia	▲	▲	▲	Lebanon	▲	▼	▼	St. Vincent	▲	▲	▲
Comoros	▲	▲	▲	Lesotho	▼	▲	▼	Sudan	▲	▲	▲
Congo	▼	▲	▲	Liberia	▲	■	▲	Suriname	▲	▲	▲
Congo, Dem. Rep.	▼	▼	▲	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	▲	▲	■	Swaziland	▼	▲	▲
Costa Rica	▲	▲	▲	Lithuania	▲	▲	▲	Sweden	▲	▲	■
Côte d'Ivoire	▼	▲	▲	Luxembourg	▲	▲	▼	Switzerland	▲	▲	▲
Croatia	▲	▲	▲	Macau	▲	▲	▲	Syrian Arab Republic	▲	▲	▼
Cuba	▲	▲	▲	Macedonia, TFYR	▲	▲	▲	Tajikistan	▼	▲	▲
Cyprus	▲	▲	▼	Madagascar	▲	▼	▼	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	▼	▲	▲
Czech Republic	▲	▲	▼	Malawi	▼	▼	▲	Thailand	▲	▲	▲
Chad	▲	▲	▲	Malaysia	▲	▲	▼	Togo	▼	▲	▼
Channel Is.	▲	▲	▲	Maldives	▲	▲	▲	Tonga	▲	▲	▲
Chile	▲	▲	■	Mali	▲	▼	▲	Trinidad and Tobago	▲	▲	▼
China	▲	▲	▲	Malta	▲	▲	▲	Tunisia	▲	▲	▲
Denmark	▲	▲	▲	Mauritania	▲	▲	▲	Turkey	▲	▲	▼
Djibouti	▲	▲	■	Mauritius	▲	▲	▲	Turkmenistan	■	■	▲
Dominica	▲	▲	▲	Mexico	▲	▲	▲	Uganda	▲	▲	▲
Dominican Republic	▲	▲	▲	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	▲	▲	▲	Ukraine	▼	▲	▲
Ecuador	▲	▼	▲	Moldova, Rep. of	▼	▲	▲	United Arab Emirates	▲	▲	▲
Egypt	▲	▲	▲	Mongolia	▲	▲	▲	United Kingdom	▲	▲	■
El Salvador	▲	▲	▲	Morocco	▲	▲	▲	United States	▲	▲	▲
Equatorial Guinea	▲	▲	▲	Mozambique	▲	▲	▼	Uruguay	▲	■	▲
Eritrea	▲	▲	▲	Myanmar	▲	▲	▲	US Virgin Is.	▲	▲	▲
Estonia	▲	▲	▲	Namibia	▼	▲	▼	Uzbekistan	■	▲	▲
Ethiopia	▼	▲	▲	Nepal	▲	▲	▲	Vanuatu	▲	▲	▲
Fiji	▲	▲	▲	Netherlands	▲	▲	▲	Venezuela	▲	▲	▼
Finland	▲	▲	▼	Netherlands Antilles	▲	▲	▲	Viet Nam	▲	▲	▲
France	▲	▲	▼	New Caledonia	▲	▲	▲	Yemen	▲	▲	▲
French Polynesia	▲	▲	▲	New Zealand	▲	▲	▼	Yugoslavia	▲	▲	■
Gabon	■	▲	▲	Nicaragua	▲	▲	▲	Zambia	▼	▼	▲
Gambia	▲	▲	▲	Niger	▲	▲	▲	Zimbabwe	▼	▲	▲
Georgia	▲	▲	▲								

Source: ADULT ILLITERACY: The State of the World's Children 1996 for 1990 data, The State of the World's Children 2001 for 1995-99 data; PRIMARY NET ENROLLMENT: UNESCO Website for data next to 1990 and The State of the World's Children 2001 for 1995-99 data; LIFE EXPECTANCY: World Development Indicators 2001, World Bank.

- ▲ Progress
- Stagnation
- ▼ Regression

Changes in Social and Military Expenditure from 1990

EDUCATION EXPENDITURE INCREASE			HEALTH EXPENDITURE INCREASE			DEFENSE EXPENDITURE REDUCTION		
1990	1990	1990	1990	1990	1990	1990	1990	1990
1995/97	1996/98	1998	1995/97	1996/98	1998	1995/97	1996/98	1998
Albania	▲	▲	▲	▲	■	▲	▲	▲
Algeria	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Angola	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Antigua and Barbuda	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Argentina	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Armenia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Australia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Austria	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Azerbaijan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Bahamas	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Bahrain	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Bangladesh	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Barbados	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Belarus	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Belgium	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Belize	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Benin	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Bhutan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Bolivia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Botswana	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Brazil	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Brunei Darussalam	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Bulgaria	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Burkina Faso	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Burundi	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Cambodia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Cameroon	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Canada	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Cape Verde	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Central African Rep.	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Colombia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Comoros	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Congo	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Congo, Dem. Rep.	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Costa Rica	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Côte d'Ivoire	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Croatia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Cuba	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Cyprus	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Czech Republic	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Chad	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Chile	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
China	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Denmark	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Djibouti	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Dominica	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Dominican Republic	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Ecuador	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Egypt	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
El Salvador	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Equatorial Guinea	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Eritrea	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Estonia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Ethiopia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Fiji	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Finland	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
France	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Gabon	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Gambia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Georgia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Germany	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Ghana	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Greece	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Grenada	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Guatemala	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Guinea	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Guinea-Bissau	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Guyana	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Haiti	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Honduras	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Hungary	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Iceland	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
India	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Indonesia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Iraq	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Ireland	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Israel	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Italy	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Jamaica	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Japan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Jordan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Kazakhstan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Kenya	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Korea, Rep. of	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Kuwait	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Kyrgyzstan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Latvia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Lebanon	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Lesotho	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Lithuania	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Luxembourg	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Macedonia, TFYR	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Madagascar	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Malawi	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Malaysia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Maldives	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Mali	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Malta	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Mauritania	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Mauritius	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Mexico	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Moldova, Rep. of	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Mongolia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Morocco	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Mozambique	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Myanmar	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Namibia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Nepal	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Netherlands	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
New Zealand	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Nicaragua	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Niger	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Nigeria	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Norway	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Oman	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Pakistan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Panama	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Papua New Guinea	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Paraguay	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Peru	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Philippines	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Poland	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Portugal	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Qatar	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Romania	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Russian Federation	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Rwanda	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Saint Kitts and Nevis	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Saint Lucia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Samoa	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Sao Tomé and Principe	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Saudi Arabia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Senegal	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Seychelles	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Sierra Leone	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Singapore	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Slovakia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Slovenia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Solomon Is.	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
South Africa	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Spain	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Sri Lanka	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
St. Vincent	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Sudan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Suriname	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Swaziland	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Sweden	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Switzerland	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Syrian Arab Republic	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Tajikistan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Tanzania, U. Rep. of	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Thailand	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Togo	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Trinidad and Tobago	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Tunisia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Turkey	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Turkmenistan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Uganda	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Ukraine	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
United Arab Emirates	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
United Kingdom	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
United States	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Uruguay	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Uzbekistan	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Vanuatu	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Venezuela	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Viet Nam	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Yemen	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Zambia	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲
Zimbabwe	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲

Source: Human Development Report 2000, PNUD

▲ No data
 ▲ Significant Progress (more than 1%)
 ▲ Insufficient Progress (less than 1%)

■ Stagnation
 ▼ Some Regression (less than 1%)
 ▼ Significant Regression (more than 1%)

Trends of the Official Development Aid (% of GNP)

	1994	1990	PROGRESS AND REGRESSION
Australia	0.35	0.26	←
Austria	0.33	0.24	←
Belgium	0.32	0.30	←
Canada	0.43	0.28	←
Denmark	1.03	1.00	←⊙
Finland	0.31	0.32	
France	0.64	0.38	←
Germany	0.34	0.26	←
Greece		0.21	
Ireland	0.25	0.31	→
Italy	0.27	0.15	←
Japan	0.29	0.35	→
Luxembourg	0.40	0.74	→
Netherlands	0.76	0.79	⊙→
New Zealand	0.24	0.27	→
Norway	1.05	0.91	←⊙
Portugal	0.35	0.25	←
Spain	0.28	0.23	←
Sweden	0.96	0.70	←⊙
Switzerland	0.36	0.35	
United Kingdom	0.31	0.23	←
United States	0.15	0.10	←

Source: The Reality of AID, Reality Check January 2001 for all 1999 data, OECD for all 1994 data.

- ⊙→ Countries having met the goal before 1990 still progressing.
- ←⊙ Countries having met the goal before 1990 but going backwards.
- ← Significant regression.
- ← Some regression.
- || Stagnation.
- Some progress.
- Significant progress or goal already achieved.

Table of signatures and ratifications of the treaties from the Millennium Declaration

As of 20 March 2001

A: Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. 1998 (Rome, Italy). Not yet in force.
B: Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on their Destruction. 1997 (Oslo, Norway) – also referred to as APM/Anti-Personnel Mine Convention or Mine-Ban Convention. Entry into force 1 March 1999.
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H: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women. 1979 (New York, USA). Entry into force 3 September 1981.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Afghanistan					•	•	•	•	Dominica	•	•			•	•	•	•
Albania	•	•			•	•	•	•	Dominican Republic	•	•			•	•	•	•
Algeria	•	•			•	•	•	•	Ecuador	•	•			•	•	•	•
Andorra	•	•			•			•	Egypt	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Angola	•	•			•	•	•	•	El Salvador	•			•	•	•	•	•
Antigua and Barbuda	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Equatorial Guinea		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Argentina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Eritrea		•		•	•	•	•	•
Armenia	•				•	•	•	•	Estonia	•				•	•	•	•
Australia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Ethiopia	•		•	•	•	•	•	•
Austria	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	European Community		•			•	•	•	•
Azerbaijan				•	•	•	•	•	Fiji				•		•	•	•
Bahamas	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Finland	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
Bahrain	•				•	•	•	•	France	•		•	•	•	•	•	•
Bangladesh	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	Gabon	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Barbados	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Gambia	•	•			•	•	•	•
Belarus					•	•		•	Georgia	•	•			•	•	•	•
Belgium	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Germany	•			•	•	•	•	•
Belize	•	•			•	•	•	•	Ghana	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Benin	•	•			•	•	•	•	Greece	•	•			•	•	•	•
Bhutan					•	•		•	Grenada	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Bolivia	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Guatemala		•			•	•	•	•
Bosnia and Herzegovina	•	•	•		•			•	Guinea		•		•	•	•	•	•
Botswana	•	•			•	•	•	•	Guinea-Bissau	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
Brazil	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Guyana	•	•			•	•	•	•
Brunei Darussalam		•			•				Haiti	•	•			•	•	•	•
Bulgaria	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Holy See	•	•			•	•	•	•
Burkina Faso	•	•			•	•	•	•	Honduras		•	•		•			
Burundi	•	•			•	•	•	•	Hungary	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
Cambodia	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	Iceland	•	•			•	•	•	•
Cameroon	•	•			•	•	•	•	India	•	•			•	•	•	•
Canada	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Indonesia			•		•	•	•	•
Cape Verde	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	Iran, Islamic Rep. of		•		•	•	•	•	•
Central African Rep.	•				•	•	•	•	Iraq	•				•	•	•	•
Colombia	•	•			•	•	•	•	Ireland	•				•			•
Comoros	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Israel	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Congo			•	•	•	•	•	•	Italy	•		•	•	•	•	•	•
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	Jamaica	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Cook Islands	•				•	•	•	•	Japan	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
Costa Rica	•				•	•	•	•	Jordan		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Côte d'Ivoire		•		•	•	•	•		Kazakhstan	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
Croatia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Kenya				•	•	•	•	•
Cuba	•	•			•	•	•	•	Kiribati	•	•			•	•	•	•
Cyprus	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of		•		•	•	•	•	•
Czech Republic				•	•	•	•	•	Korea, Rep. of	•				•	•	•	•
Chad	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Kuwait	•				•	•	•	•
Chile	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Kyrgyzstan					•	•	•	•
China					•	•	•	•	Laos, People's Dem. Rep.	•			•	•	•	•	•
Denmark	•				•	•	•	•	Latvia					•	•	•	•
Djibouti	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Lebanon	•	•		•	•	•	•	•

Source: United Nations Treaty Collection Website. Database 'Status of Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary General'. <http://untreaty.un.org/>

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	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
Lesotho	•	•			•	•	•	•	Saint Lucia	•	•			•	•	•	•
Liberia					•	•	•	•	Samoa		•			•	•	•	•
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	San Marino	•	•			•	•	•	•
Liechtenstein	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	Sao Tomé and Príncipe	•	•			•	•	•	•
Lithuania	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Saudi Arabia	•	•			•	•	•	•
Luxembourg	•	•			•	•		•	Senegal					•		•	•
Macedonia, TFYR	•	•			•	•	•	•	Seychelles	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
Madagascar	•	•			•	•	•	•	Sierra Leone	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Malawi		•			•	•	•	•	Singapore	•	•			•	•	•	•
Malaysia		•	•	•	•	•		•	Slovakia					•	•	•	•
Maldives	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Slovenia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mali	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Solomon Is.	•	•		•	•	•		•
Malta	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	South Africa	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
Marshall Is.		•			•	•	•	•	Spain	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
Mauritania	•	•			•	•	•	•	Sri Lanka	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mauritius	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	St. Vincent					•	•	•	•
Mexico				•	•	•	•	•	Sudan	•	•			•	•	•	•
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Suriname		•			•	•	•	•
Moldova, Rep. of				•	•	•	•	•	Swaziland					•	•	•	•
Monaco	•				•	•	•	•	Sweden	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mongolia	•	•			•	•	•	•	Switzerland	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Morocco					•	•	•	•	Syrian Arab Republic	•				•	•	•	•
Mozambique	•	•			•	•	•	•	Tajikistan	•	•	•		•	•	•	•
Myanmar	•	•			•	•	•	•	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	•	•			•	•	•	•
Namibia					•	•	•	•	Thailand	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
Nauru	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Togo		•			•	•	•	•
Nepal	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Tonga					•	•	•	•
Netherlands		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Trinidad and Tobago	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
New Zealand	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Tunisia		•			•	•	•	•
Nicaragua	•				•	•	•	•	Turkey					•	•	•	•
Niger		•		•	•	•	•	•	Turkmenistan		•		•	•	•	•	•
Nigeria	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Tuvalu				•	•	•	•	•
Niue	•				•	•	•	•	Uganda	•	•			•	•	•	•
Norway			•		•	•	•	•	Ukraine	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Oman				•	•	•	•	•	United Arab Emirates	•				•	•	•	•
Pakistan	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	United Kingdom	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Palau				•	•	•	•	•	United States	•		•	•	•	•	•	•
Panama	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Uruguay	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Papua New Guinea	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Uzbekistan	•			•	•	•	•	•
Paraguay	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Vanuatu		•			•	•	•	•
Peru	•	•		•	•	•		•	Venezuela	•	•			•	•	•	•
Philippines	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Viet Nam				•	•	•	•	•
Poland		•			•	•	•	•	Yemen	•	•			•	•	•	•
Portugal	•			•	•	•	•	•	Yugoslavia ^a	•				•	•		•
Qatar	•	•			•	•	•	•	Zambia	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
Romania	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	Zimbabwe	•	•			•	•	•	•
Russian Federation	•			•	•	•		•									
Rwanda		•			•	•	•	•									
Saint Kitts and Nevis		•			•	•	•	•									

^a: Notification of Succession by Yugoslavia. A notification dated 6 March 2001 has been received from the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia advising its intention to succeed to a number of treaties deposited with the UN Secretary General. The changes to the records of the depositary are not included in this list.

Source: United Nations Treaty Collection Website. Database 'Status of Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary General'. <http://untreaty.un.org/>

- **Ratification, Acceptance, Approval, Accession, Consent to be bound, Succession or Definitive Signature.**
- **Signature, but no Ratification.**

Table of signatures and ratifications of other key international agreements

- 1: International covenant on economic social and cultural rights 1966.
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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Afghanistan	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Dominica	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Albania	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Dominican Republic	•	•	•	•	•	•	2	•
Algeria	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Ecuador	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Andorra				•	•				Egypt	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Angola	•	•		•	•			•	El Salvador	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Antigua and Barbuda			•	•	•	•	•	•	Equatorial Guinea	•	•		•	•			•
Argentina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Eritrea				•	•			
Armenia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Estonia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Australia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Ethiopia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Austria	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Fiji			•	•	•		•	•
Azerbaijan	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Finland	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Bahamas			•	•	•		•	•	France	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Bahrain			•	•		•	•		Gabon	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Bangladesh	•		•	•	•	•	•		Gambia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Barbados	•	•	•	•	•		•		Georgia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Belarus	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		Germany	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Belgium	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Ghana			•	•	•		•	•
Belize		•		•	•	•	•	•	Greece	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Benin	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	Grenada	•	•	•	•	•			
Bhutan			•	•	•				Guatemala	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Bolivia	•	•	•	•	•	•	2	•	Guinea	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Bosnia and Herzegovina	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Guinea-Bissau	•			•	•			•
Botswana			•	•	•			•	Guyana	•	•	•	•	•	•		
Brazil	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Haiti		•	•	•	•		•	•
Brunei Darussalam				•					Holy See			•	•				•
Bulgaria	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Honduras	•	•		•	•	•	•	•
Burkina Faso	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Hungary	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Burundi	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Iceland	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Cambodia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	India	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Cameroon	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	Indonesia			•	•	•	•		
Canada	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	•	•	•	•			•	•
Cape Verde	•	•	•	•	•	•			Iraq	•	•	•	•	•		•	•
Central African Rep.	•	•	•	•	•			•	Ireland	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Chad	•	•	•	•	•	•			Israel	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Chile	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Italy	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
China	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Jamaica	•	•	•	•	•		•	•
Colombia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Japan	•	•	•	•	•			•
Comoros				•	•				Jordan	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Congo	•	•	•	•	•			•	Kazakhstan			•	•	•	•	•	•
Congo, Dem. Rep.	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Kenya	•	•		•	•	•		•
Cook Islands				•					Kiribati				•				
Costa Rica	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	•	•		•			•	
Côte d'Ivoire	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Korea, Rep. of	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Croatia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Kuwait	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Cuba			•	•	•	•	•	•	Kyrgyzstan	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Cyprus	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.		•	•	•		•		
Czech Republic	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Latvia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Denmark	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Lebanon	•	•	•	•	•		•	
Djibouti				•	•			•	Lesotho	•	•	•	•	•		•	•

Source: Human Development Report 2000, UNDP except for (a) data Human Development Report 1999, UNDP.

- Ratification, accession, approval, notification or secession, acceptance or definitive signature
- Signature not yet followed by ratification

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Liberia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Saint Lucia			•	•	•			
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		Samoa				•	•			•
Liechtenstein	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	San Marino	•	•		•				
Lithuania	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Sao Tomé and Príncipe	•	•		•	•			•
Luxembourg	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Saudi Arabia			•	•		•	•	
Macedonia, TFYR	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		Senegal	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Madagascar	•	•	•	•	•			•	Seychelles	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Malawi	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	Sierra Leone	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Malaysia				•	•		•		Singapore				•	•		•	•
Maldives			•	•	•		•		Slovakia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mali	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Slovenia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Malta	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	Solomon Is.	•		•	•				•
Marshall Is.				•					Somalia	•	•	•			•		•
Mauritania			•	•				•	South Africa	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mauritius	•	•	•	•	•	•			Spain	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mexico	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		Sri Lanka	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.				•					St. Vincent	•	•	•	•	•		•	•
Moldova, Rep. of	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		Sudan	•	•	•	•		•		•
Monaco	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	Suriname	•	•	•	•	•			•
Mongolia	•	•	•	•	•		•		Swaziland			•	•				
Morocco	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Sweden	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Mozambique		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Switzerland	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Myanmar				•	•		•		Syrian Arab Republic	•	•	•	•			•	
Namibia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Tajikistan	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Nauru				•					Tanzania, U. Rep. of	•	•	•	•	•		•	•
Nepal	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		Thailand	•	•		•	•			
Netherlands	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Togo	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
New Zealand	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Tonga			•	•			•	
Nicaragua	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Trinidad and Tobago	•	•	•	•	•			
Niger	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Tunisia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Nigeria	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Turkey			•	•	•	•	•	•
Niue				•					Turkmenistan	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Norway	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Tuvalu				•	•			•
Oman				•					Uganda	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Pakistan			•	•	•		•		Ukraine	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Palau				•					United Arab Emirates			•	•				
Panama	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	United Kingdom	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Papua New Guinea			•	•	•		•	•	United States	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Paraguay	•	•		•	•		2	•	Uruguay	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Peru	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Uzbekistan	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Philippines	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Vanuatu				•	•			
Poland	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Venezuela	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Portugal	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Viet Nam	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Qatar			•	•					Yemen	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Romania	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Yugoslavia	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Russian Federation	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Zambia	•	•	•	•	•	•		•
Rwanda	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Zimbabwe	•	•	•	•	•		•	•
Saint Kitts and Nevis				•	•												

Source: Human Development Report 2000, UNDP except for (a) data Human Development Report 1999, UNDP.

- Ratification, accession, approval, notification or secession, acceptance or definitive signature
- Signature not yet followed by ratification

Table of ratifications of the fundamental ILO Conventions

Ratifications as of 5 March 2001

C87: Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention, 1948

C98: Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949

C105: Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957

C100: Equal Remuneration Convention, 1951

C111: Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention, 1958

C138: Minimum Age Convention, 1973

C182: Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999

COUNTRY	FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING		ELIMINATION OF FORCED AND COMPULSORY LABOUR	ELIMINATION OF DISCRIMINATION IN RESPECT OF EMPLOYMENT AND OCCUPATION	ABOLITION OF CHILD LABOUR		COUNTRY	FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING		ELIMINATION OF FORCED AND COMPULSORY LABOUR	ELIMINATION OF DISCRIMINATION IN RESPECT OF EMPLOYMENT AND OCCUPATION	ABOLITION OF CHILD LABOUR	
	C 87	C 98			C 105	C 100		C 111	C 138			C 182	C 87
Afghanistan	■	■	■	■	■	■	Dominican Republic	■	■	■	■	■	■
Albania	■	■	■	■	■	■	Ecuador	■	■	■	■	■	■
Algeria	■	■	■	■	■	■	Egypt	■	■	■	■	■	■
Angola	■	■	■	■	■	■	El Salvador	■	■	■	■	■	■
Antigua and Barbuda	■	■	■	■	■	■	Equatorial Guinea	■	■	■	■	■	■
Argentina	■	■	■	■	■	■	Eritrea	■	■	■	■	■	■
Armenia	■	■	■	■	■	■	Estonia	■	■	■	■	■	■
Australia	■	■	■	■	■	■	Ethiopia	■	■	■	■	■	■
Austria	■	■	■	■	■	■	Fiji	■	■	■	■	■	■
Azerbaijan	■	■	■	■	■	■	Finland	■	■	■	■	■	■
Bahamas	■	■	■	■	■	■	France	■	■	■	■	■	■
Bahrain	■	■	■	■	■	■	Gabon	■	■	■	■	■	■
Bangladesh	■	■	■	■	■	■	Gambia	■	■	■	■	■	■
Barbados	■	■	■	■	■	■	Georgia	■	■	■	■	■	■
Belarus	■	■	■	■	■	■	Germany	■	■	■	■	■	■
Belgium	■	■	■	■	■	■	Ghana	■	■	■	■	■	■
Belize	■	■	■	■	■	■	Greece	■	■	■	■	■	■
Benin	■	■	■	■	■	■	Grenada	■	■	■	■	■	■
Bolivia	■	■	■	■	■	■	Guatemala	■	■	■	■	■	■
Bosnia and Herzegovina	■	■	■	■	■	■	Guinea	■	■	■	■	■	■
Botswana	■	■	■	■	■	■	Guinea-Bissau	■	■	■	■	■	■
Brazil	■	■	■	■	■	■	Guyana	■	■	■	■	■	■
Bulgaria	■	■	■	■	■	■	Haiti	■	■	■	■	■	■
Burkina Faso	■	■	■	■	■	■	Honduras	■	■	■	■	■	■
Burundi	■	■	■	■	■	■	Hungary	■	■	■	■	■	■
Cambodia	■	■	■	■	■	■	Iceland	■	■	■	■	■	■
Cameroon	■	■	■	■	■	■	India	■	■	■	■	■	■
Canada	■	■	■	■	■	■	Indonesia	■	■	■	■	■	■
Cape Verde	■	■	■	■	■	■	Iraq	■	■	■	■	■	■
Central African Rep.	■	■	■	■	■	■	Ireland	■	■	■	■	■	■
Chad	■	■	■	■	■	■	Israel	■	■	■	■	■	■
Chile	■	■	■	■	■	■	Italy	■	■	■	■	■	■
China	■	■	■	■	■	■	Jamaica	■	■	■	■	■	■
Colombia	■	■	■	■	■	■	Japan	■	■	■	■	■	■
Comoros	■	■	■	■	■	■	Jordan	■	■	■	■	■	■
Congo	■	■	■	■	■	■	Kazakhstan	■	■	■	■	■	■
Costa Rica	■	■	■	■	■	■	Kenya	■	■	■	■	■	■
Côte d'Ivoire	■	■	■	■	■	■	Kiribati	■	■	■	■	■	■
Croatia	■	■	■	■	■	■	Kuwait	■	■	■	■	■	■
Cuba	■	■	■	■	■	■	Kyrgyzstan	■	■	■	■	■	■
Cyprus	■	■	■	■	■	■	Lao, People's Dem. Rep.	■	■	■	■	■	■
Czech Republic	■	■	■	■	■	■	Latvia	■	■	■	■	■	■
Congo, Dem. Rep.	■	■	■	■	■	■	Lebanon	■	■	■	■	■	■
Denmark	■	■	■	■	■	■	Lesotho	■	■	■	■	■	■
Djibouti	■	■	■	■	■	■	Liberia	■	■	■	■	■	■
Dominica	■	■	■	■	■	■	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	■	■	■	■	■	■

Source: ILOLEX. ILO Website Database.

- Convention ratified
- Convention not yet ratified
- Convention denounced

Table of ratifications of the fundamental ILO Conventions

Ratifications as of 5 March 2001

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	C 87	C 98			C 105	C 100		C 111	C 138			C 182	C 87	C 98
Lithuania	■	■	■	■	■	■	Slovakia	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Luxembourg	■	■	■	■	■	■	Slovenia	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Madagascar	■	■	■	■	■	■	Solomon Is.	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Malawi	■	■	■	■	■	■	Somalia	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Malaysia	■	■	■	■	■	■	South Africa	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Mali	■	■	■	■	■	■	Spain	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Malta	■	■	■	■	■	■	Sri Lanka	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Mauritania	■	■	■	■	■	■	Sudan	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Mauritius	■	■	■	■	■	■	Suriname	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Mexico	■	■	■	■	■	■	Swaziland	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Mongolia	■	■	■	■	■	■	Sweden	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Morocco	■	■	■	■	■	■	Switzerland	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Mozambique	■	■	■	■	■	■	Syrian Arab Republic	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Myanmar	■	■	■	■	■	■	Tajikistan	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Namibia	■	■	■	■	■	■	Tanzania, U. Rep. of	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Nepal	■	■	■	■	■	■	Thailand	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Netherlands	■	■	■	■	■	■	Macedonia, TFYR	■	■	■	■	■	■	
New Zealand	■	■	■	■	■	■	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Nicaragua	■	■	■	■	■	■	Togo	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Niger	■	■	■	■	■	■	Trinidad and Tobago	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Nigeria	■	■	■	■	■	■	Tunisia	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Norway	■	■	■	■	■	■	Turkey	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Oman	■	■	■	■	■	■	Turkmenistan	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Pakistan	■	■	■	■	■	■	Uganda	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Panama	■	■	■	■	■	■	Ukraine	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Papua New Guinea	■	■	■	■	■	■	United Arab Emirates	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Paraguay	■	■	■	■	■	■	United Kingdom	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Peru	■	■	■	■	■	■	United States	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Philippines	■	■	■	■	■	■	Uruguay	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Poland	■	■	■	■	■	■	Uzbekistan	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Portugal	■	■	■	■	■	■	Venezuela	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Qatar	■	■	■	■	■	■	Viet Nam	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Korea, Rep. of	■	■	■	■	■	■	Yemen	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Moldova, Rep. of	■	■	■	■	■	■	Yugoslavia ^b							
Romania	■	■	■	■	■	■	Zambia	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Russian Federation	■	■	■	■	■	■	Zimbabwe	■	■	■	■	■	■	
Rwanda	■	■	■	■	■	■								
Saint Kitts and Nevis	■	■	■	■	■	■	Total of 175	133	147	155	151	149	145	104
Saint Lucia	■	■	■	■	■	■	Africa (53)	42	50	48	48	45	43	27
St. Vincent	■	■	■	■	■	■	Americas (35)	30	31	32	35	30	30	20
San Marino	■	■	■	■	■	■	Asia (42)	18	23	33	26	30	30	17
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	■	■	■	■	■	■	Europe (45)	43	43	42	42	44	42	40
Saudi Arabia	■	■	■	■	■	■								
Senegal	■	■	■	■	■	■								
Seychelles	■	■	■	■	■	■								
Sierra Leone	■	■	■	■	■	■								
Singapore	■	■	■	■	■	■								

^b: The Government of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia has not yet notified its decision concerning the Conventions ratified, which were registered on behalf of the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia

Source: ILOLEX, ILO Website Database.

- Convention ratified
- Convention not yet ratified
- Convention denounced